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SUPPLEMENT

Childcare strategy is top priority

## Labour gives women new political voice

By Jill Sherman, Chief Political Correspondent

HARRIET HARMAN yesterday set out her plans to give women a more powerful voice in the corridors of power.

She is to establish special cabinet and civil service organisations to concentrate on women's issues, and promises to promote policies that will help women not only to get jobs but also to reach the top. Her objective was to "create a bond of trust between women and government and to ensure that the Government delivers its promises", she said. But the initiative was dismissed as a gimmick by members of the last Conservative Government, who said that she was doing no more than it had done.

Ms Harman, who is both Social Security Secretary and Minister for Women, is to chair a new cabinet sub-committee for women, co-ordinating the work of all departments, and she will also see all economic and social policy papers submitted to other sub-committees to assess their impact on women.

At the same time, a women's unit is to be set up to liaise with civil servants. That will be run by Pauline Barrett, who is being recalled from the International Labour Organisation in Geneva.

The new cabinet group will include most of Labour's senior women including Ms Harman, the Northern Ireland Secretary, Clare Short, Overseas Development Secretary, Tessa Jowell, Health Minister, Glenda Jackson, Transport Minister, Angela Eagle, Environment Minister,



and Helen Liddle, the Treasury Minister. All are married with children apart from Ms Harman who is married without children and Ms Eagle, who is single. They will be joined by at least two men — probably the Welsh Minister Peter Hain, and the Scottish Minister Henry McLeish. Both have families, but they are thought to have been included simply because there are no women in their departments.

Women felt disconnected from government, Ms Harman said. "New Labour is determined to have a new dialogue with women in the country — women from all walks of life and not just those on the inside track — and show that we are a government for women and men."

One of Ms Harman's first

actions is likely to be an announcement this week on the splitting of pensions on divorce — which in most cases will benefit the wife. And another top priority will be to work out a national childcare strategy so that women can take up employment opportunities.

Ms Harman is expected to encourage both the Civil Service and private firms to promote female workers whenever possible — although she has not decided whether to impose artificial mechanisms such as quotas. And firms will be urged to take on more part-time workers, provide creches and be more flexible about time off. Tax incentives have not been ruled out, although they are unlikely to feature in next month's Budget.

But Cheryl Gillan, who had responsibility for women's issues in John Major's Government, claimed that there was nothing new in Ms Harman's proposals. She said the Cabinet sub-committee was identical to that set up under the Tories and that under John Major officials in every Whitehall department had responsibility for women's issues.

Ann Widdecombe, the former Home Office Minister, said: "Miss Harman seems to be unaware we also had a Cabinet sub-committee which examined all legislation for its impact on women and discussed women's issues at regular intervals. All she appears to have done is to put a couple more spokes in the wheel. I am not sure it will make the chariot go any faster."



Karen Callenbach, a City trader who described yesterday how she wrestled with a man with a knife who attacked her outside her Kensington flat. "My immediate reaction was to fight," she told the Old Bailey. Court report, page 3

## 'Urban gorillas' are target of crackdown on speeding drivers

By Arthur Leathley, Transport Correspondent

A BLITZ on speeding is being planned to curb the death toll caused by motorists driving too fast. Heavier fines, stricter enforcement of limits and better use of cameras are among moves being examined. Existing speed limits will also be reviewed.

The campaign will focus on a widespread defiance of the 30mph restriction in built-up areas to try to end the macho culture of the "urban gorilla".

The number of road deaths is falling, mainly because of less drink-driving, but the proportion of fatalities caused by speeding has risen: now there are twice as many speeding as drink-driving victims. Gavin Strang, the Transport Minister, yesterday signalled government plans to reduce the 1,200 deaths and 100,000 serious injuries caused each year by speeding motorists.

Ministers aim to make speeding as socially unacceptable as drink-driving has become, thanks to decades of rigid law enforcement and high-profile publicity. A £35million advertising campaign, being launched in September, will underline the dangers to children in urban areas, especially near schools where some local authorities have introduced 20mph limits.

The increasing number of parents taking part in "school runs" has raised concern that speeding has become an endemic part of life, especially among the middle classes. Government figures show driving at 40mph in a 30mph area is considered less serious than not having a television licence. However, official figures also show that while five out of ten pedestrians would die if hit by a vehicle travelling at 30mph, the number is nine out of ten at 40mph.

Ministers are understood to be concerned that inconsistent policing has encouraged drivers in some areas to believe they will not be caught. However, the Government faces pressure from police to be allowed to add an administrative levy to fines to cover the costs of tackling speeding motorists. Part of that money is needed to service speed cameras that often run out of film.

Police say that while cameras have made drivers more conscious of speed on motorways, major trunk roads and country lanes, fast driving has become more prevalent in built-up areas. The "urban gorilla" nicknamed by police, is described as a driver, most commonly male, with an "ape-like inability to understand that speed kills, especially children."

Barness Hayman, the Road Safety Minister, meets the Royal Society for the Prevention of Accidents next week to discuss improvements the society has sought. David Rogers, the society's road safety advisor, said: "There is a perception that it is fine to drive at 85mph on a motorway. We need to make it known that people will be stopped and prosecuted."

The Government is resisting pressure to introduce draconian measures such as a national reduction in the speed limit, but is expected to urge police forces and highway authorities to reassess local limits to ensure they are realistic. "A limit that is perceived by motorists as being ludicrously low is less effective than one that is realistic," said a government spokesman.

"Equally there are other areas where an old speed limit is too high and might not have taken into account changing circumstances."

Dr Strang told MPs yesterday that he had no intention of bowing to pressure to raise the top motorway limit of 70mph.

### Kohl yields to Bundesbank

Chancellor Helmut Kohl yielded to the Bundesbank and abandoned his plan to embellish Germany's 1997 budget by revamping its gold. Meanwhile Sweden said it would not embrace the euro at its launch in 1999 and John Major urged Tony Blair to tell the EU to delay monetary union. Pages 14, 15, 21

### Ulster terrorist groups banned

The Loyalist Volunteer Force and the republican Continuity Army Council, breakaway terrorist groups, were outlawed in response to the latest surge in Northern Ireland violence. Anyone convicted of membership of the 12 proscribed organisations faces a six-year jail sentence. Page 2

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## Union strike threat by £600-a-week builders

By Philip Bassett, Industrial Editor

PRESTIGE building projects, thought to include London's Jubilee Line extension, could be hit by strikes if building union leaders carry out the first threatened national stoppage for 25 years.

The threat came yesterday after the unions rejected a three-year pay deal offering total rises of 32 per cent. Unions refused to say which projects might be affected, but they are understood to include the Jubilee Line, the Millennium project at Greenwich, the £100 million renewal of the Royal Opera House and the controversial Newbury bypass.

Strike action is likely to be concentrated in London and the South East because of skill shortages. Steel fixers are now paid up to £600 a week and bricklayers up to £400.

Allen Black, national con-

struction secretary of the GMB general union, said yesterday: "We are sleepwalking towards industrial action." The last national strike in the building industry was in 1973. Pay rates in the national agreement covering construction had become all but detached from real pay levels in the industry, and employers sought to reach a comprehensive agreement more closely in line with actual pay and conditions on sites.

The move coincided with a new push by the Inland Revenue in the construction industry. As a result, many building workers are moving from bogus self-employment back into full-time work, taxed at normal rates, which for some has meant a 23 per cent pay cut as they moved back into the tax net.

Building employers origi-

nally offered a four-year deal, which with consolidation of bonus payments would have given overall rises, by the end, of 45 per cent.

But the unions rejected this, and employers then came forward with a complex package which would have raised the current hourly craft rate in stages from £4.58 to £6.05. The employers also want an agreement to opt-out from the provisions of the European working time directive.

Malcolm Fordy, for the employers, said: "The proposals put forward were a wide-ranging, positive and constructive response to the unions."

No further meetings have been arranged. The industry's present agreement, including pay rates dating back to May 1996, will continue in force until there is a new deal.

## Labour MPs want fox-hunting vote

By Philip Webster, Political Editor

LABOUR's new MPs flexed their muscles for the first time yesterday by tabling a demand for an immediate ban on fox-hunting.

Some 120 MPs, many of them newly-elected, added to the pressure on the Government to allow time for a vote on the issue, something that it is reluctant to grant so early in the Parliament when it is fully occupied with a heavy legislative load. They signed a Commons motion saying that the case against hunting with hounds "has been proven on scientific, ecological and moral grounds".

There could be no justification for continuing the sport and the motion "therefore calls for the immediate outlawing of hunting wild animals with hounds."

The move could embarrass the Government. Although a Bill banning hunting would

easily get through the Commons there could be a prolonged confrontation in the Lords, which ministers want to avoid at this stage. They do not regard banning hunting as a priority and some senior figures in the Labour leadership actively oppose it.

Among the signatories of the motion is Michael Foster, MP for Worcester, who came top in the backbenchers' ballot benches to introduce their own Private Member's Bill. He has still not decided whether to choose such a controversial issue and the whips have tried to dissuade him from doing so.

Labour has promised a free vote on such a Bill and Ministers admit privately that it would be hard to resist the clamour for parliamentary time to consider fox-hunting in view of the likely level of support for a ban.

## Obsessive training knocks wind out of Gale Force

By Srikanth Sen  
Boxing Correspondent

THE British super-featherweight boxing champion P.J. Gallagher, known as "Gale Force", turned into a gentle breeze when he overdid his training.

So addicted did he become to exercise that he even got up at dead of night to go running, apparently while still in his sleep. Several times his girlfriend Natasha found him slipping

out of bed at night and getting into his tracksuit to go running. She had to lock him in.

Far from making him stronger and fitter, the training made him weak. Gallagher's condition became known only last February when, after three hard fights, he was beaten by Bamana Dibateza of Zaïre, a journeyman boxer, who ended his unbeaten run of 16 contests.

"He kept all this quiet and told us

about it after that shock loss," Frank Maloney, his trainer, said. "It wasn't a gale force in the ring that night. I told him, 'If you can't beat this guy, you haven't got a future, P.J.' Then he tells us about this mystery illness."

Tests showed that his levels of the male sex hormone testosterone had dropped well below normal. Dr David Walsh, the British Boxing Board of Control sports medicine expert, put it down to over-exertion. Gallagher may

have been suffering from "jogger's high". Some sports doctors believe that this can be caused by the body producing natural painkillers, or endorphins, which are chemically similar to morphine. People become addicted to the sensation they produce and work harder to achieve it.

"I should have listened to my trainer," admits Gallagher. "I became a trainaholic." After a three-month lay-off, his testosterone is back to normal.

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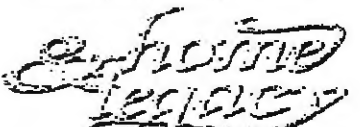
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# Morbid fascination of ghost dances with wolves

COUNT DRACULA, hearing wolves howl, remarked: "Listen to the creatures of the night! What music they make!" To witness Donald Dewar and Michael Howard — dark and unsmiling — circling each other with bared teeth, and duelling with stealth and eloquence, was to experience in all its mystery the music of the creatures of the night.

Is there a subliminal message behind the pronunciation Miss Boothroyd has adopted for the Scottish Secretary's name? Yesterday she called him "Mr Dour". Truly there is nobody more dour on the Labour Front Bench. Tall, stooped, hand-wringing, gloomy of countenance and mordant of wit, Donald

Dewar contrives a blend of anxiety and solemnity, like a funeral director on the verge of bankruptcy.

In his sombre way he also possesses an acid brilliance as a Commons speaker. Yesterday the Scottish Secretary offered a display of his mastery at the Dispatch box, in combat with the Tory leadership contender, Michael Howard. There is, as has been observed, something of the night about Mr Howard.

This, then, was a minuet of ghoul. The spat was important for both. Dewar's referendum on devolution depend on the "guillotine" motion he moved. Howard's prospects depend on his performance in the days left before his party's leadership contest: he was

auditioning for Leader of the Opposition. Donald Dewar's spoken English is a pleasure to encounter and must be a joy for Hansard writers to take down. Without notes he delivers the sort of polished constructions that would be other people's third drafts. To write, in measured prose, "there has been an organised attempt — perfectly legitimate undertaken but equally legitimately met — to obstruct..." might not be exceptional. But to talk like that off the cuff, as Dewar

did, impresses. Ready on the Front Bench, Michael Howard does not sit: he crouches, waiting to spring. His text was carefully drafted and neatly typed. Comparing the Prime Minister with the young Robespierre ("who also had a fondness for the guillotine") he accused the Government of "contempt for decency, for debate, for Parliament itself". Mr Howard speaks silkily and with great poise, but there is something in the catlike pleasure he

takes in debate that always — even in moments of tension and anger — hints at the game.

Mr Howard's speech was immaculate in everything but its ability to convince us that he would not, himself, try the same tricks as those of which he was accusing Labour. Sir Norman Fowler (C, Sutton Coldfield), a former Cabinet Minister and party chairman who spoke afterwards, was less smooth: yet somehow you believed him.

Polish in politics can be scary; a rough edge can reassure. Angela Eagle, a new junior environment minister making her debut at the dispatch box yesterday, probably won more friends with one stumble than with a stream of Civil Service

jargon. She was answering a question about biodiversity. Losing her notes, she stammered: "It relates to... er..."

"Birds?" shouted a Tory wag. "No, no, not birds!" said Ms Eagle, flustered. "Er... sea horses!"

Later came a maiden speech from the MP for Conwy, a scarlet-clad Ben Williams. The beauty of Conwy invited "superlatives I may not have mastered in the English language, rather than my native Welsh". Mrs Williams, who made Llandudno sound like Eden, was more eloquent than she pretended.

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Leading article, page 21

## Woodhead gets full backing of No 10

Tony Blair gave Chris Woodhead, the Chief Inspector of Schools, a public vote of confidence yesterday, inviting him to Downing Street to assure him that he had the Government's full backing in raising school standards.

Their hour-long meeting, attended also by David Blunkett, the Education Secretary, was Mr Blair's warning to teacher unions that he would override their opposition to Mr Woodhead.

Last week the National Association of Head Teachers' conference passed a vote of no confidence in the chief inspector.

## Rover scraps ad

The Rover car company has withdrawn a television advertisement featuring a blindfolded hostage being rescued after a diplomatic exchange in a barren landscape. Rover said it and the Independent Television Commission had received complaints about the appropriateness of the advertisement at a time of hostage tension involving Britons. Rover apologised for any offence it had caused.

## Kids go to No 10

Cherie Blair is to mark Budget day by opening up the garden of 10 Downing Street to youngsters from the Kids' Club Network, which organises after-school activities for the children of working parents. The Prime Minister's wife has also taken the lead in ensuring that Downing Street's block of tickets for the annual Trooping the Colour ceremony will go to disabled young people.

## Harrier jet escape

An RAF pilot ejected to safety before the Harrier jet he was flying crashed in the Scottish borders. The jet came down in woods five miles southeast of Newton Stewart, Dumfries and Galloway. The pilot, who was on a routine training flight, was able to walk to a nearby farmhouse. Another Harrier pilot ejected to safety two weeks ago when his plane crashed near RAF Wittering, Cambridgeshire.

## Nuclear des res

A fire authority is to reap an unexpected peace dividend as a result of the ending of the Cold War by selling a bunker which was originally designated a nuclear war control centre. West Midlands Fire and Civil Defence Authority hope that the concrete building, which has no natural light or heat, will fetch at least £100,000 because of its location in popular Sutton Coldfield.

## Jurassic tape find

A pirate master tape of the Steven Spielberg film *Jurassic Park: The Lost World*, worth an estimated £1 million on the black market, has been seized by customs officers. Two Scotsmen were intercepted at Glasgow Airport carrying the tape, along with pirate copies of five other American films. The film is not due for general release in Britain until July 18.

## Airship lifts off

The RAC airship, *Spirit of Mobility*, which will advertise the motorway organisation's presence above British skies this summer, set off on its maiden voyage over Bristol. It will appear over major events, including the Henley Royal Regatta and the British Grand Prix at Silverstone, and will be used to spot traffic blackspots and relay pictures to the ground.

## Exam abandoned

An exam being taken by 200 students was halted after 15 minutes yesterday because the answers were written on the back of test papers. It would have provided 60 per cent of marks for a first-year information technology course at the London School of Economics, but course work or an assignment to be completed away from the college will now be marked.

# Mowlam outlaws terror groups as Ulster talks resume

By NICHOLAS WATT, CHIEF IRELAND CORRESPONDENT

TWO breakaway terrorist groups that have launched sectarian attacks in Northern Ireland were outlawed last night by the Government as it stepped up its response to the upsurge in violence.

The Loyalist Volunteer Force and the republican Continuity Army Council were added to the list of ten proscribed terrorist organisations by Mr Mowlam, the Northern Ireland Secretary. His decision means that anyone convicted of membership of one of the organisations could face a six-year jail sentence.

The crackdown on the terrorists came as the multiparty talks at Stormont resumed after a two-month break for the general and local elections. The opening session at the Stormont Castle Buildings heard strong condemnations of the recent wave of sectarian attacks, some of which were launched by the two newly proscribed groups.

The LVF was blamed for last month's sectarian murder of Sean Brown, a respected Catholic training officer from Bellaghy, Co Londonderry, and for planting a bomb in Dundalk, Co Louth, in the Irish Republic last month. The group was formed this year by associates of Billy Wright, the

Roisin McAliskey, the IRA suspect, has postnatal depression and is to be transferred to a specialist hospital unit. A statement from the Whittington Hospital in north London said Ms McAliskey's family said she and her baby, Loinnir, would remain at the unit until she was medically fit to be discharged, and at that time the court would reconsider the case. Mr Justice Butterfield varied the terms of Ms McAliskey's bail at a private hearing in the High Court yesterday. She is fighting extradition to Germany, where she is wanted in connection with an IRA bomb attack on a British army base last summer.

hardliner expelled by the Ulster Volunteer Force last year after he voiced opposition to the loyalist ceasefire. Wright was jailed for eight years in March for threatening to kill a woman.

Although the CAC has been less active in recent months, its members have shown a lethal capability. Last July, at the height of the disturbances during the marching season, the CAC devastated the

Killyhevlin Hotel in Enniskillen, Co Fermanagh, with a massive bomb. The group calls itself the Continuity Army Council because its members believe they are the true representatives of the original IRA. The CAC is the terrorist wing of Republican Sinn Féin, which split from Sinn Féin in 1986.

The decision to ban the LVF and the CAC came after lengthy deliberations between the Northern Ireland Office and the security forces. Dr Mowlam took her time because officials warned her that banning the groups could add to their status among hardliners.

Dr Mowlam pressed ahead with the search for peace yesterday by insisting that the Stormont talks must move on to substantive political negotiations within weeks. In a tough address to the first session, she said a formula must be found to resolve the divisive issue of disarming terrorists, which has stalled the talks since they opened last June.

Dr Mowlam said: "If the talks do not move on to the substantive issues in the near future they will lose credibility and defer — and perhaps lose — the best opportunity for a generation of securing a widely acceptable political accommodation."

Dick Spring, Ireland's Deputy Prime Minister, echoed her remarks, saying the talks were reaching a defining moment. He described the first year of discussions as a "deeply disillusioning spectacle for the public".

The British and Irish governments are exasperated that the talks have made so little

progress since they opened 51 weeks ago. It is expected that officials will draw up a paper to try to resolve the arms issue so that talks can move on to wider negotiations on areas such as relations between Northern Ireland and the Republic.

The strong stance by Dr Mowlam and Mr Spring was welcomed by John Hume, leader of the SDLP, who wants the arms issue to be

dealt with in parallel with discussions on substantive issues. However Unionists insist that the IRA must begin to decommission its arms before Sinn Féin can join full talks. Sinn Féin, which staged a publicity stunt outside the talks yesterday, will be excluded until the IRA declares an unequivocal ceasefire.

Before addressing the talks Dr Mowlam clashed with the chairman of the Police Federa-

tion in Northern Ireland over reforms to the RUC. Les Rodgers told Dr Mowlam that "you had hardly time to warm your new seat at Stormont Castle" when she said that reform was a priority. Mr Rodgers said the federation accepted that the police should adjust to changing times but he said critics of the RUC wanted to abolish the force.

Simon Jenkins, page 20

## Lottery chiefs may resign over order on bonuses

By OLIVER AUGUST AND CAROL MIDGLEY

THE directors of Camelot may resign after being ordered to hand back their bonuses by the Heritage Secretary, Chris Smith. It was claimed yesterday.

Jeremy Marshall, a Camelot board member, said his fellow directors could leave for better-paid jobs elsewhere. Mr Marshall, who is also chief executive of De La Rue, the company that prints the National Lottery tickets, added: "Tim Holley [the Camelot chief executive] only earned £75,000 more than expected under the original business plan, while the Treasury got £400 million more. There is every chance he will leave."

Mr Holley "would be very difficult to replace," said Mr Marshall, who is an unpaid Camelot non-executive director but earned £570,000 at De La Rue last year.

Mr Marshall spoke as Mr Holley and three other directors were taking legal advice

over whether to surrender their pay bonuses to charity. Camelot appeared defiant, dismissing Mr Smith's claim that it was destroying public confidence in the lottery and declaring it had received only three complaints from the public about pay.

The directors, who received pay increases of up to 90 per cent, were yesterday consulting a team of seven in-house experts at Camelot headed by the corporate services director Gill Switalasi over whether to defy the ultimatum to hand over the cash — about £1 million — by Friday. Insiders said the men were not minded to comply because they were abiding by the terms of their contracts.

Two of the directors, Peter Murphy, the Camelot finance director, and David Rigg, the communications director, are former De La Rue employees. Mr Marshall said: "Both are extremely good at their jobs.

They could demand at least those sort of salaries outside Camelot. The fear is that we will lose them."

De La Rue holds a 22.5 per cent stake in Camelot and received £16 million in profit from the lottery operator last year, it reported yesterday. De La Rue, a world leader in security and bank note printing, is responsible for Camelot's ticket paper and printing.

Another Camelot shareholder also stepped into the row yesterday. Rascal, the electronics specialist which owns 22.5 per cent of Camelot, said the dispute was "embarrassing".

Sir Ernest Harrison, the 71-year-old company chairman, threatened Rascal could withdraw from Camelot if Labour made it into a "non-profit making organisation". De La Rue refused to rule out a similar move.

Business, pages 26-33

## Estate agents given warning as property market recovers

By EMMA WILKINS

ESTATE agents who use sharp practices to exploit clients in the current buoyant property market were threatened yesterday with lifetime bans.

John Bridgeman, Director-General of Fair Trading, said he would not hesitate to use his powers to issue prohibition orders against unscrupulous agents. The warning comes as the housing market continues to recover with prices on average 10 per cent higher across Britain than a year ago. The recovery in London has been particularly dramatic with some prime areas seeing price increases of up to 14.5 per cent in three months.

As parts of the capital experience chronic shortages of available properties, some agents have been exploiting desperate buyers, according to the Office of Fair Trading.

Mr Bridgeman said cases

had been reported recently of estate agents taking fees from buyers to "ring-fence" particular properties and not pass other offers to the vendor. That amounted to making a secret profit, he said.

Under the Estate Agents Act, the OFT director-general has the power to ban agents from practising and can remove their consumer credit licences if they engage in improper, unfair, deceitful or oppressive practices. "I will not hesitate to use these powers where I find they have led to consumer detriment," Mr Bridgeman said.

Since 1979, when the Estate Agents Act was passed, 237 estate agents have been banned from practising. In 1995, nine estate agents received lifetime bans compared with 17 at the height of the property boom in 1989. House prices across Britain

rose by 1.2 per cent in May and were now 10 per cent higher than a year ago, according to Nationwide Building Society. In some parts of London prices have risen by 50 per cent over the past 18 months, fuelled by big City bonuses and investment from the Far East.

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## Speculation over accommodation '100% wrong'

## American curator pulls out of Ashmolean job

BY TINKU VARADARAJAN AND DALYA ALBERGE

A LEADING American curator has turned down the directorship of the Ashmolean Museum in Oxford five months after formally accepting the post.

The city and the art world were yesterday rife with speculation as to why Dr George Goldner had changed his mind so suddenly. It was suggested that he had been dismayed to discover that accommodation was not included in the £42,000-a-year post. However, Dr Goldner said that was "100 per cent wrong".

"The decision to turn the Oxford job down, and to remain in New York, had absolutely nothing to do with flats and homes and apartments," he said. Finding a suitable home had proved difficult, but no more so than locating one in London or New York or any other desirable city.

The actual reason, he explained, was that he and his wife realised how much he was enjoying New York and his job as senior curator at New York's Metropolitan Museum of Art. "We both love New York and we want to spend the rest of our careers here. At the end of the day we realised our hearts were not really in it. We never intended this decision to be a slight against Oxford. We just want to stay here in New York."

Dr Goldner, 54, added: "Naturally, I wish I had taken things more fully into account in November, when I said yes to Oxford. I'm sorry if I've caused the Ashmolean any dislocation, but they know that I accepted in good faith. Now I realise it was a mistake. Isn't it better to say so clearly than to go and live in a place where you'd rather not be?" It was also suggested that



George Goldner, left, who says he will not now be succeeding Christopher White at the Oxford museum



his wife, Nancy Krieg, a successful art restorer, felt her business would suffer.

Dr Goldner, aggressive, articulate and feisty, is widely regarded as one of the most successful curators in America; his eye for quality is widely appreciated. He is a man of considerable private means, a classical style, and boasts an impressive personal collection of Old Masters. His appointment as Director of the Ashmolean last year was hailed as a coup in Britain.

Oxford estate agents were reported to have been asked by Dr Goldner to send him details of properties worth up to £750,000 and within walking distance of the museum.

Only a handful met the requirements of him and his wife, who until last year lived in a Park Avenue apartment formerly owned by Diana Vreeland, the famed editor of *Vogue*.

Dr Goldner was appointed last autumn in a blaze of publicity as the man to take over from Professor Christopher White, who is retiring after 12 years. He would have been responsible for works by such masters as Holbein, Rembrandt, Van Gogh, and Picasso housed in the 17th century museum.

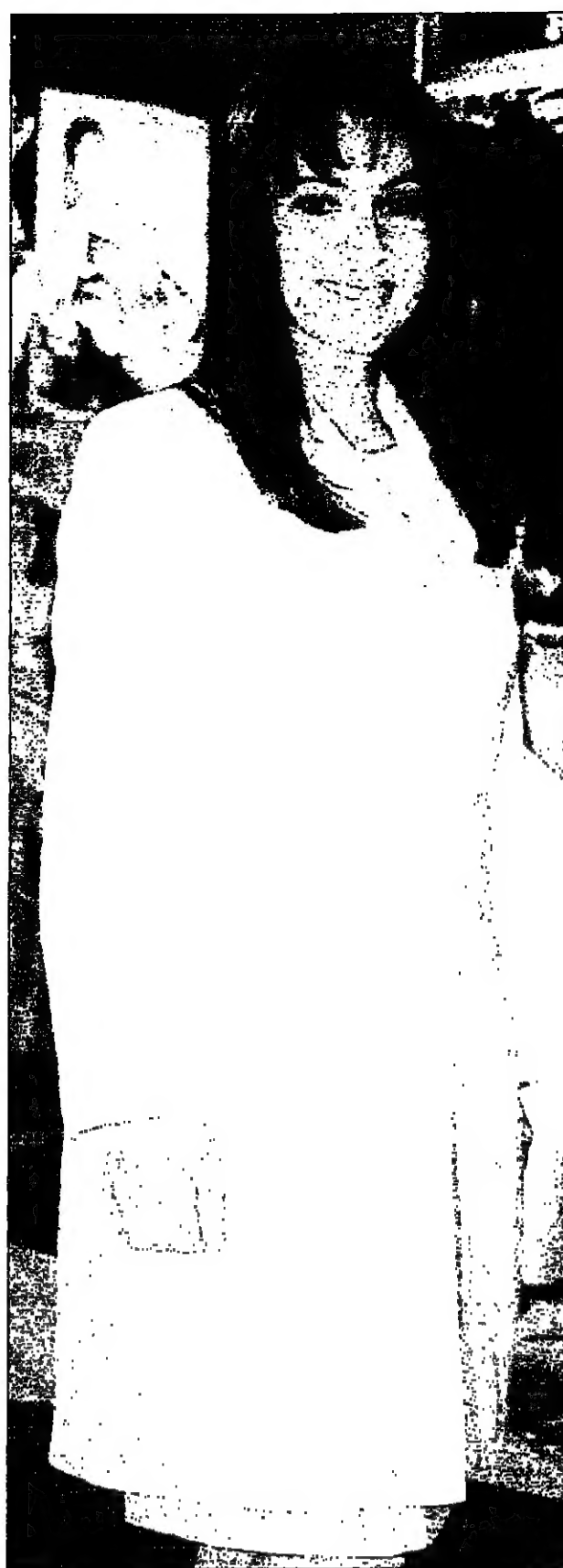
Oxford University, which owns the Ashmolean, said that Dr Goldner had cited "personal reasons" for pulling out. Jill

Sanders, spokeswoman for the university, said: "We are obviously disappointed but we have to respect his decision. It's not an embarrassing situation. We felt he was the best man for the job but these things happen and it must be for a very good reason. We are now taking steps to consider who to appoint in his place."

Observers in New York's byzantine art world, however, have their own interpretations. A senior figure said yesterday that he was "not in the least surprised" by Dr Goldner's decision. He asserted: "Look, Goldner acquires. He buys paintings and drawings. He lives for that. What would he have acquired at the Ashmolean? Nothing, except perhaps some Oxford dust. Reaching out to students is not really his thing. It's quite curious that he should even have considered the Ashmolean in the first place."

Another observer suggested that Dr Goldner lost interest in the Ashmolean last month when it was rumoured that John Walsh, currently Director of the J. Paul Getty Museum in California, would be moving to the Frick Museum in New York. Dr Goldner, who was at the Getty before he moved to the Met in 1993 (leaving his heart behind, many believe), is known to be keen to take on the glamorous role of director at his curatorial "alma mater".

Dr Goldner's Oxford salary — pegged to the university's fixed professional scale — is appreciably less than the amount he is thought to be paid by the Met. Although the New York museum declined to disclose figures, experts suggest that he is likely to be getting somewhere between \$150,000 and \$200,000 a year (£90,000-£120,000). He was, after all, lured over from the Getty Museum, which is a lavish paymaster.



Jacqueline Gold, the sex shop millionaire, demanded harsher penalties against stalkers

## Phone stalker plagued Ann Summers chief

BY STEPHEN FARRELL

THE millionaire managing director of the Ann Summers sex shop empire demanded harsher penalties for telephone stalkers yesterday after an obsessed young man who waged a three-month campaign against her walked free from court.

Jacqueline Gold received dozens of calls on her office and mobile phones from Dean Bentley, 21. He rang from a village call box, falsely claiming that Ms Gold's boyfriend had paid his fictitious, drug-dealing brother to "get her".

Bentley, from Highbury, Lincolnshire, even asked a friend to fake a knife attack on the 35-year-old businesswoman so he could come to the rescue "like a knight in shining armour". Lincoln Magistrates' Court was told.

Ms Gold at first dismissed him as a crank caller but became frightened after Bentley's mother Owen, 64, called warning her to take the threat seriously. It later emerged that Bentley travelled 200 miles to stake out her home in Caterham, Surrey, after finding her address on the electoral register.

Sue Holden, for the prosecution, told the court: "This relates to what can only be described as a campaign of stalking by telephone."

Bentley, she said, first became obsessed in October last year after reading a newspaper article about Ms Gold.

Bentley, said by his solicitor to be "living in a dream world", admitted one charge of malicious communication by sending a threatening letter and four charges of improper use of a telephone by making menacing telephone calls. His mother admitted two charges of improper use of a telephone.

He was sentenced to two years' probation for the letter, with two years' probation and 100 hours' community service for the menacing calls. He was also ordered to pay £100

compensation and to live at a bail hostel. Mrs Bentley was conditionally discharged and ordered to pay £100 compensation.

Ms Gold built Ann Summers into a company with an annual turnover of £40 million after taking it over from her father at the age of 20. She conceived the idea of saleswomen promoting lingerie parties in customers' houses. She was not in court to hear the verdicts but said in a statement: "Naturally I am relieved that the long ordeal is over, but I am very disappointed that the sentence has seemingly ruled in favour of the defendants. After invading my life over three months they are all but forgiven by the courts, which I feel is very unjust."

She said she had written to several MPs and would campaign for stiffer legislation on stalking. "I have been very fortunate because of my business profile in that I have had unwavering support from Scotland Yard. How many thousands of women and men over the years have suffered from this life-changing situation and do not feel safe enough to come forward?"

Bentley lived in fantasy world, court was told

## City trader tells how she drove off armed attacker

BY DANIEL MCGRORY

WHEN an intruder armed with a knife grabbed her around the throat as she arrived home from work, City trader Karen Callenbach's only thought was to stop him forcing her inside her flat.

She could see the knife in his hand as her assailant clamped his hand over her mouth and pushed his way in, a court was told yesterday.

But Miss Callenbach, who is 5ft 6in tall, kept her nerve. Forced into the hallway of her Kensington basement flat, she began to fight back. "My immediate reaction was to fight. I just couldn't believe someone was doing this," she told an Old Bailey jury.

First she gripped his hand from her mouth. Gripping the hand that held the knife, she edged her startled attacker back through the open front door and tumbled into the street. "I was looking him straight in the eye," she said.

Her retaliation stunned the intruder: fearful of further punishment, he turned and ran but was caught by a passing police officer.

Yesterday Miss Callenbach, 28, who works for the investment bank J.P. Morgan, calmly described the evening

last September as she walked from the Underground Station to her home. She heard footsteps behind her as she turned the keys in the front door. "I went to close the door, but did not do so in time," she said. The next moment Adrian Rajaratnam, 25, charged down the steps behind her and barged against the front door. "He managed to push it open and came straight through."

"As he did that he grabbed me around my face and put his hand over my mouth, pulling me backwards. In his other hand he had some sort of knife. Twice he whispered in my ear: 'Don't scream'."

She remembers sizing up her attacker and realising he was not much bigger than her. "I was struggling to get back outside the flat because I did not want him to close the door with me inside. As I fought I was able to struggle and as he tried to pull me his hand came away from my mouth. He suddenly seemed to loosen his hold and I managed to push the door open."

Rajaratnam, of Welling southeast London, denies assault, false imprisonment and possessing an offensive weapon. The trial continues.

## Polar pair head for hot baths and beer

BY ROBIN YOUNG

THE first British adventurers to reach the North Pole without back-up support were airlifted from the ice yesterday.

Dr Stephen Martin, 41, from Ashbourne, Derbyshire, and David Mitchell, 34, a climber and electrician from Walsdale, Cumbria, enjoyed their first hot bath, clean clothes and beer since setting off from the Siberian coast 93 days ago, on March 3.

They covered more than 1,200 miles in 92 days, carrying all their supplies and equipment over cracking ice in temperatures of minus 50C.

After their triumphant arrival at the North Pole on Monday, they were picked off the ice yesterday and flown five hours to Eureka, a scientific monitoring station 600 miles away. After washing, eating and sleeping they set off again to fly to Resolute Bay in Canada, where they were expected to arrive at midnight last night. They are due to fly home next week.

Laurence Howell, the expedition's communications and safety officer, said: "Both men are extremely happy to get as far as they did. They really did this for themselves, not for any record or fame."

## Who can expect Europeans to speak with one voice?

BY ALAN HAMILTON

WITH the road towards a single European currency appearing to become ever rockier, what hope could there possibly be for a single European language?

The difficulties have not deterred Riccardo Nencini, an Italian socialist MEP, from suggesting to the European Commission that it looks into a common Euro-language as the ultimate expression of integration. Graciously, he does not suggest that we should all speak Italian.

Had the suggestion come from a Frenchman, it might not have been quite so gracious. Indeed, in a separate written question to the EC Pervenche Beres, a French socialist MEP, has complained that there is far too much use of English. The Italian submission

does not suggest which tongue should become the *lingua franca* of Europe. But Signor Nencini points out: "Given that specific language characteristics need to be safeguarded, including dialect forms, and given also that the process of European integration is forging ahead and that the adoption of a common language would help bring about a more cohesive Europe, does the Commission not believe that it should mount a campaign directed at the member states to achieve this goal?"

His question is worthy enough in English. It is unlikely it would be clearer in any of the Union's other native languages. Portuguese? That is only understood by the Portuguese, stood by the Brazilians and residents of Goa. Finnish? So impenetrable that the word for "taxi"

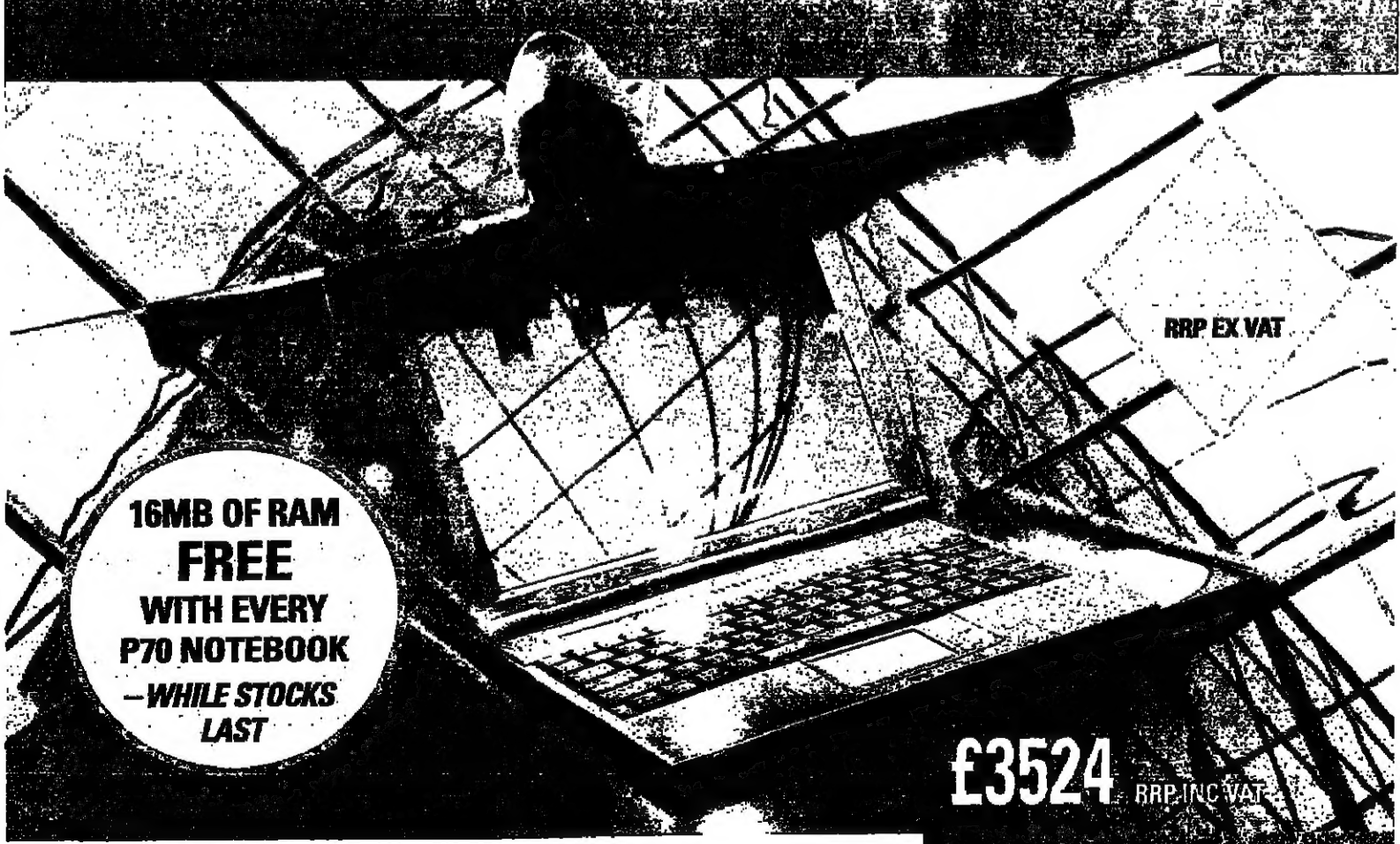
seems to take up most of the side of the car. Esperanto? Never really caught on.

The natural contender is English, but the proposal would undoubtedly receive a resounding *non* from Paris. Mme Beres says the Commission is already favouring English far too much. For example, she says, when companies tender for EU research projects, briefings by experts are usually only in English.

The Commission is still considering its response to both questions. Meanwhile it could usefully contemplate using the common language of the last European union.

Latin might struggle a little to cope with the technical terms of the microcircuit age, but then so do Portuguese, Finnish, Esperanto and the rest. And as for Mme Beres, the French for microcircuit is *microcircuit*.

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## Here's who else did.

Sainsbury's Bank

Questions identified by independent research conducted by The Research Business International Ltd.

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Cancer research to benefit from sale of 47 volumes filled with 20,000 autographs

# Legacy of man who signed up all the big names of our time

By DAMIAN WHITWORTH

LIONEL WOLFE spent more than 60 years hanging around stage doors and slipping past security men in dogged pursuit of famous people. He was undiscriminating in his prey, dedicating his life to chasing actresses, musicians and politicians with equal determination. The result of his obsession was some of the most extraordinary autograph books ever compiled.

Mr Wolfe trailed every famous name that came to London and insisted on meeting them face to face before they signed his book. He filled 47 volumes with 20,000 autographs during 64 tireless years, creating a comprehensive who's who of much of the century. Now they are being sold.

Mr Wolfe was killed, aged 80, when he was hit by a car near his north London home earlier this year — on the way to secure yet another signature. Mavis Davis, his sister-in-law, said: "He was on his way to one of the theatres to get an actress. I don't know which one. At least he was doing the thing that he loved most."

Signatures of personalities as diverse as Winston Churchill, the Windsors, Aldous Huxley, Igor Stravinsky, Margaret Thatcher, Cassius Clay, The

Beatles, Laurel and Hardy and Marilyn Monroe are there. The catalogue goes on with the Dalai Lama, Don Bradman, Eric Cantona and Chuck Berry, Benjamin Brinen, Edith Sitwell and the Kennedys.

The books, packed with Mr Wolfe's own sketches of the people he met, are to be sold, as he wished, to raise money to fight cancer, which killed his wife a decade ago. Phillips expects them to make more than £4,000. The signatures themselves are not valuable but, unusually for autograph books, they attracted the interest of auctioneers because of the extent of the collection.

"Normally autograph books are at the bottom of the pecking order," said Felix Pryor, the Phillips manuscript consultant. "They are terribly boring things for everyone except the person who has had fun collecting them. But this was done to such a mad, extravagant extent. He dedicated his life to these books and they are compulsive reading."

Mr Wolfe embarked on his life's work aged 16, when his father gave him his first autograph book. One of the early signatories was the great conductor Toscanini, who was waylaid



Lionel Wolfe: dedicated his life to autograph-hunting

leaving a concert. Mr Wolfe's grandfather had been a violinist and the teenager, showing the conductor his sketch of him, piped up: "Sir, my grandfather played under Wagner's baton 60 years ago, won't you sign this?" Toscanini took the youngster to his hotel, wrote down three bars of

Beethoven's 9th, signed it, and thus inspired the next six decades of Mr Wolfe's quest.

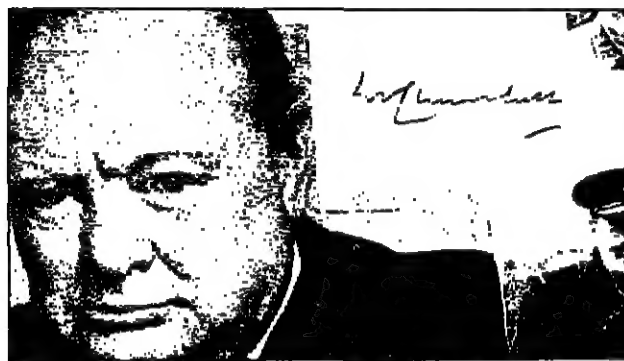
In 1952, Mr Wolfe, who worked for a grocer in Piccadilly, explained to the *Sunday Dispatch* that he insisted on meeting everyone who signed in person and just waited until they came to the capital. "Everybody famous comes to London eventually," he said. He would prowl the West End, staking out stage doors, lie in wait at BBC headquarters and patrol Lord's, Wimbledon, race tracks and prize fights. He had tea with Boris Karloff and once broke through a police cordon to get George Bernard Shaw's autograph.

He was not deterred by those who declined to co-operate. He finally succeeded with H.G. Wells on the tenth attempt when the writer's arm was in a sling. "How can I sign anything?" retorted Wells. "You can write with your left," chided a female companion and finally he consented, writing his signature backwards.

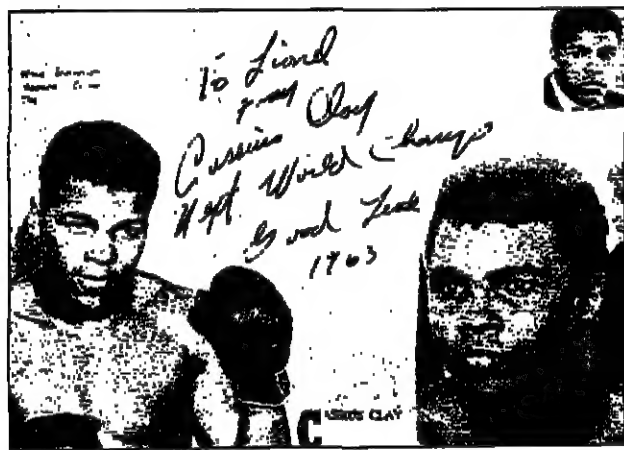
Miss Davis admits he was obsessed. "It was quite a lifetime's achievement. The unique thing is that he met every single person. He always waited for them to come to London. His two regrets were that he never met Mother Teresa or Elvis Presley."



Bardot was among those who gave her name



Churchill, above, and Cassius Clay, as he then was, both succumbed to Mr Wolfe's persistence



## Value depends on rarity and context

By DAMIAN WHITWORTH

LIONEL WOLFE's books are to be sold as one lot but the most valuable modern signatures are probably those of The Beatles. Today the Fab Four still top the chart of most sought-after autographs.

A photograph of the band or one of their early albums signed by all four members would fetch upwards of £1,000 at auction. Marilyn Monroe, Elvis Presley and fellow doomed stars such as Jimi Hendrix and Jim Morrison are in the same league.

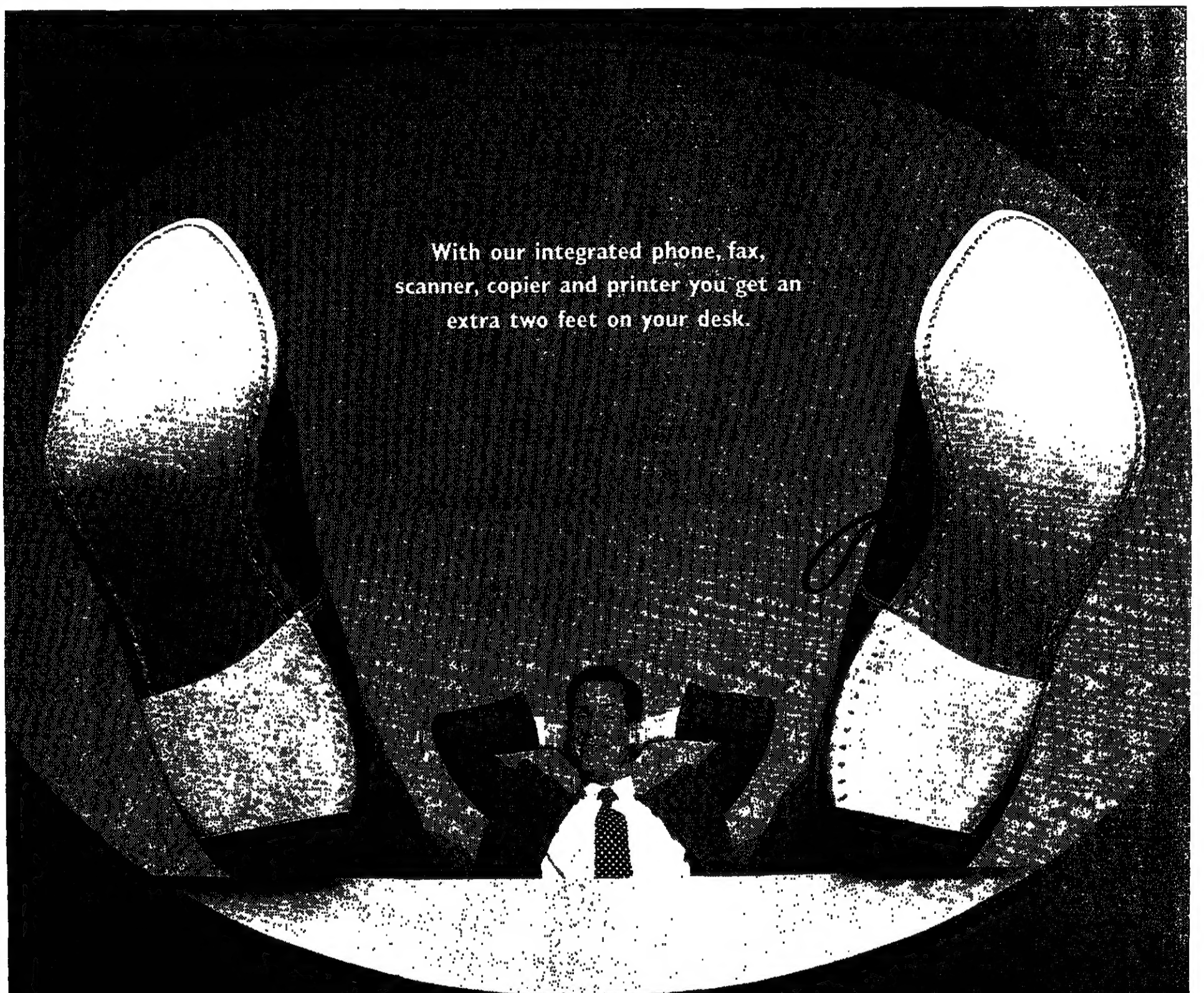
However, most simple celebrity signatures are worth just a few pounds. Signed photographs of Cliff Richard or Joanna Lumley would fetch less than £100. The squiggles of pop and film stars and sports legends such as Mohammed Ali, formerly Cassius Clay, acquire cachet when they appear on guitars or leather jackets, and the competition among themed restaurants has inflated the cost of such memorabilia.

With historical signatures, even more than with celebrity autographs, the value is dependent on the document on which the name is signed. A

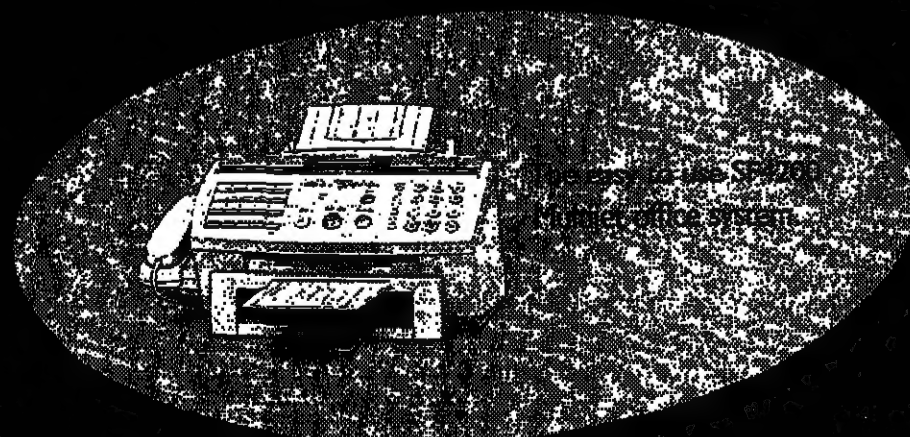
letter from Sir Winston Churchill written during the Second World War and mentioning Hitler would be worth tens of thousands of pounds, while his signature itself is widespread.

According to John Wilson, the country's biggest dealer in signed historical documents, if another Shakespeare signature was discovered it would fetch more than £1 million. In the wake of the band came Queen Elizabeth I, Henry VIII and Sir Thomas More, whose letters have all recently fetched well in excess of £10,000. Others likely to burst through the £10,000 barrier would be Captain Cook and American presidents such as Washington and Lincoln.

Sophie Dupré, another dealer, said that the content of the document and the historical significance of the person was all important. "The most important and influential figures of the past centuries are what people want. Then it is a combination of rarity and desirability. It is always better to have a signed photograph, document or letter than just the signature."



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# Government offers summer courses to young poor readers

By JOHN O'LEARY, EDUCATION EDITOR

ALMOST 900 children who leave primary school without reaching the expected reading standard will be invited to give up part of their summer holiday to catch up. The scheme is the first stage of the Government's drive to raise literacy levels.

Stephen Byers, the Schools Minister, announced yesterday that the 50-hour pilot programme would be launched at 29 comprehensive

schools. If the scheme is successful, it will be expanded next year and may be extended to cover numeracy.

Children who narrowly fail to reach the reading level expected of 11-year-olds will be given priority on this summer's programmes, which will include incentives to ensure pupils last the course.

Teachers and qualified assistants will lead the courses, but parents and some pupils

will be invited to help with individual tuition. Each school will take up to 30 children, offering drama and outside visits as well as conventional teaching.

Mr Byers said: "The first day at secondary school is a daunting experience for all pupils. No child should have the extra worry of being left behind in reading skills when we can do something to help."

The programme will receive £300,000 originally earmarked for the Grant Maintained Schools Foundation, which the Government is winding up. Mr Byers said it represented a "reordering of priorities — a clear example of how we intend to give priority to raising standards, not to a sterile debate about structures."

Professor Michael Barber, the government adviser who chaired Labour's literacy task force before the general election, said he had no doubt there would be a strong demand for places. "I would expect that many of these summer schools will be turning children away."

Girls at Charles Edward Brooke School in south London, where the scheme was launched, were divided over whether they would have attended, but supported the initiative. Several said they would volunteer to help this summer. Mary Mensa-Bonsu, 14, said: "I would have been a



Stephen Byers with pupils at Charles Edward Brooke School in south London, where he launched the scheme

hit upset about giving up my summer, but if it was going to help, I reckon I would have done it."

Doug McAvoy, general secretary of the National Union of Teachers, said the summer schools were a "welcome initiative", provided teachers' involvement was voluntary. "If this initiative heralds a commitment to rectifying serious under-funding, restoring support services and reducing class sizes which undermine teaching, then it is a welcome first step."

Tony Turner, the head of Hartcliffe School in Bristol,

which is located between two of the town's largest housing estates, said: "At last we have been given some money to do something that could really make a difference. This enables us to deliberately target those students who need help."

Mr Turner said he wanted to make teaching fun for the pupils, so the lessons would depart from traditional methods, where pupils simply sat behind desks passively absorbing information. "We have in attack this problem in a different way. Our summer school will involve singing

and dancing so the kids enjoy the learning process."

Phil Turner, principal of Westgate Community College in Newcastle upon Tyne, said a similar scheme run by the school last year had been such a success that the 12 main feeder primary schools would each be offered five places this summer. "People are quick to blame primary schools, but they have had a difficult job to do. They have been required to teach the national curriculum and have not had time to concentrate on basic skills."

The scheme also met with approval from volunteers al-

ready helping children to improve their literacy. Community Service Volunteers has been recruiting teaching assistants for more than 30 years and places some 3,000 volunteers in schools every year to lead curriculum-linked programmes of counselling, language support and literacy.

John Potter, manager of its literacy programme, said: "An emphasis on literacy is crucial for both economic and social reasons," he said. "Kids often get bored in the holidays, so this promises to work well."

Leading article, page 21

## Intensive tuition will last up to two weeks

By JOHN O'LEARY

ALMOST a third of 11-year-olds fall into the group the Government is targeting for its literacy summer schools. Although test scores for English improved last year, 30 per cent reached only the standard expected at the age of nine.

Ministers acknowledge that a more concerted effort will be needed to bring the poorest readers up to the target level. But they believe two weeks of intensive tuition could be sufficient for those near the borderline.

Tests taken last month divide pupils into six grades, with Level 4 pitched at the standard expected of an 11-year-old. Last year, 57 per cent reached this mark in English, but Labour's literacy taskforce estimated that 250,000 pupils were leaving primary school with poor reading skills.

The 29 summer schools will prioritise those who reach Level 3. Last year, such pupils could answer basic questions in a comprehension test, but struggled to generalise or draw conclusions from a passage about a boy's relationship with his brother. The tests cover a range of reading skills, including analysis and personal response, as well as straightforward retrieval of information.

Secondary school head teachers noted a decline in reading standards among 11-year-olds, blaming the demands on primary schools of the national curriculum.

### SCHOOLS RUNNING COURSES

Allertonshire School, Northallerton, north Yorkshire  
Bartley Green Community School, Birmingham  
The Blake School, Bridgewater, Somerset  
Birchwood Community High School, Warrington  
Charles Edward Brooke School, Lambeth, south London  
Dyke House Comprehensive School, Hartlepool  
Earlsheaton High School, Dewsbury, west Yorkshire  
Falings Park High School, Rochdale  
Fosford School, Coventry  
Halewood Community School, Halewood, Liverpool  
Hartcliffe School, Bristol  
Leytonstone School, northeast London  
Longford Community School, Feltham  
North Manchester High School for Boys  
Patcham High School, Brighton  
Peers School, Oxford  
Portway Community School, Bristol  
Ridgeway High School, Birkenhead  
Sarah Bonnell School, Stratford, east London  
Stanley County High School, Ellesmere Port  
Stanton Park Community School, Havant, Hampshire  
Thomas Tallis School, southeast London  
Walker School, Newcastle  
Wayland Community High School, Thetford, Norfolk  
West Gate Community College, Newcastle  
Windsor High School, Salford  
Wodensborough Community College, Wednesbury  
Woodlands School, Basildon, Essex  
Wycliffe Community College, Braunstone, Leicester

## Stay-away children win legal right to demand costly individual attention

By MICHAEL HORSNELL

SIX teenagers from a "lost generation" of children who say they were forced out of school by bullying and other problems launched a legal action yesterday to make a London borough provide them with "suitable" education.

The group, who have fallen out of mainstream education for up to two years, were granted leave in the High Court to seek a judicial review. The five boys and a girl, all receiving legal aid, are said to represent the tip of an iceberg not only in Lambeth but in many other inner city areas.

The test case could force local

authorities to provide expensive individual education for children who, in some cases, have been refused school places but have refused to attend. Four of the teenagers, aged 13 to 15, were removed by their parents because of concern for their safety or because the children feared failure. Two others attend schools run by charities which face funding threats.

Nathalie Lieven, counsel for the group, said that Lambeth, which has more than 300 children lost to the education system, was failing in its duty under the 1996 Education Act. She told Mr Justice Collins: "There are large numbers for whom education is not being provided. One of the

difficulties here is that there are very few schools in Lambeth that will accept children who have been excluded or who have excluded themselves."

The judge told her: "It seems to me that you have grounds for leave to seek judicial review and I rather think Lambeth recognise it." The council did not oppose the application.

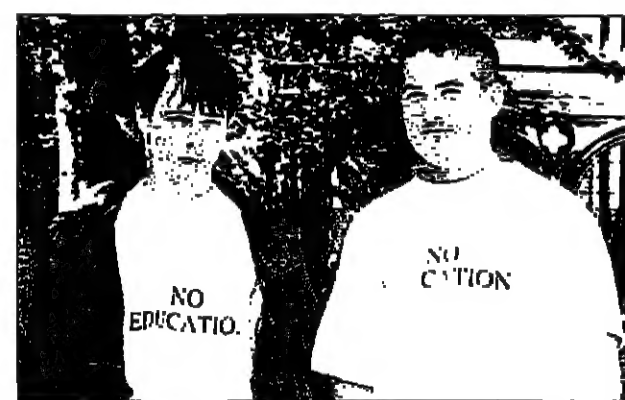
Last night Lambeth indicated that it hoped to settle the case out of court. The authority said it wanted to meet the group "to ensure that appropriate arrangements are in place for the applicants' education". It noted the judge's comment that the dispute

over its learning-support service was "perhaps the old story of Parliament imposing duties on local authorities and not the cash to carry out those duties".

The charity Community and Voluntary Education (Cave), which caters for bullied pupils and others with a phobia about school, fears for its funding and backed the legal action. It provides full-time education for 12 students at the Cave school at Clapham, and literacy and numeracy units. Helen Leigh, its chairwoman, said: "Lambeth has a policy of no education for the 300 children out of school. We have been refused the three-year contract with Lambeth

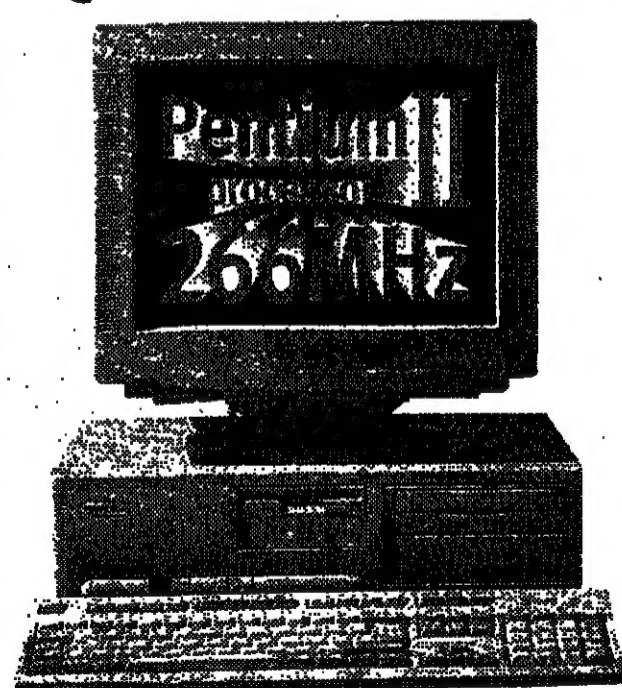
that we need." Monica Uberg, 39, hopes that her son, one of the six applicants, will be enrolled at the Cave school, where he is on a waiting list of 30.

She said that she withdrew Kai, 13, from Kingsdale School, Clapham, in February 1996 after prolonged bullying: "He became ill at the prospect of going to school." Ms Uberg paid for limited private tuition at home before her redundancy made that financially impossible. "I have despaired," she said. "I have received no support at all from Lambeth. Children are being tarred with the rest of their lives and there needs to be a safety net, otherwise some just drift into crime."



Two of yesterday's High Court applicants

## Quick thinking



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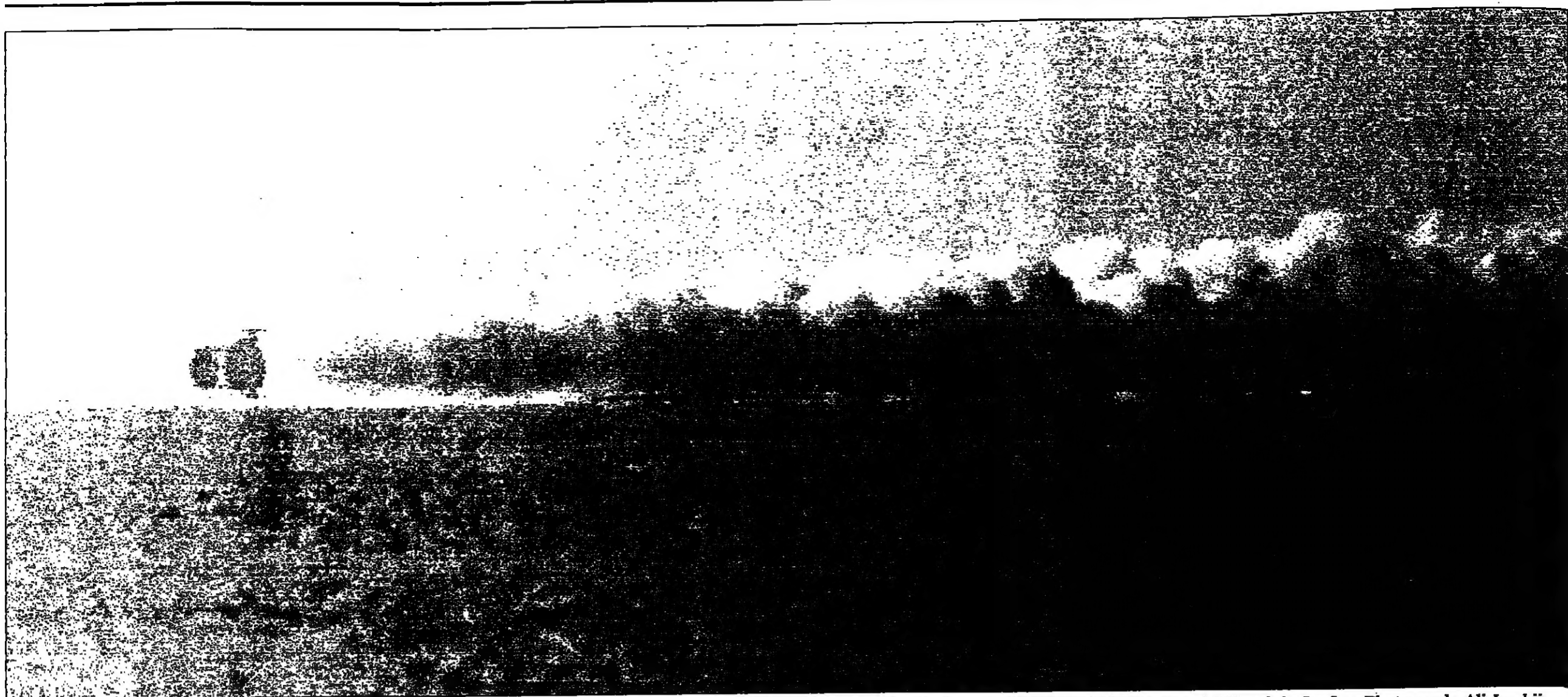
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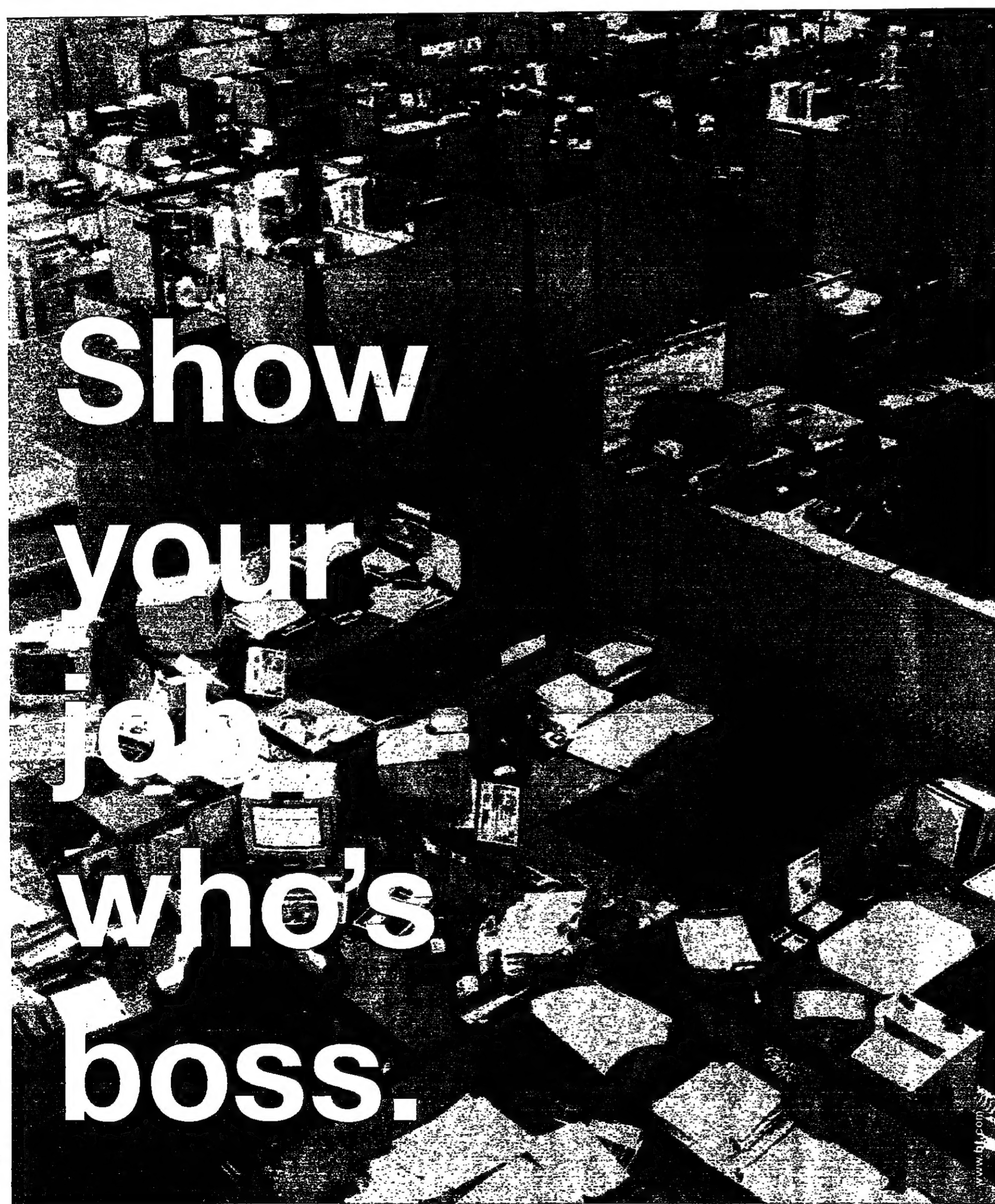
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Desert storm: the 10-tonne Thrust powering across the El Jafr mudflats at 490mph yesterday, leaving a cloud of dust in its wake. The team hopes to exceed 600mph in Jordan. Photograph: Ali Jarekji



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## Thrust team accelerates towards the sound barrier

By Kevin Eason, Motoring Editor

SHORTLY after dawn yesterday, a police car with flashing lights and wailing sirens cleared Bedouin herders, their camels and a convoy of dilapidated trucks from the El Jafr mudflats in southern Jordan.

Andy Green, RAF Tornado pilot, would have had little hope of avoiding them as he hurtled across the desert at close to 500mph in the 10-tonne land speed record car, Thrust SSC.

Thrust's twin jet engines, which produce the power of 141 Formula One cars and consume fuel at four gallons a second — catapulted him to more than 440 mph in little over 12 seconds. He peaked at 490 mph, a plume of dust streaking out behind him, after 2½ miles.

Stopping the 54ft monster took rather longer. Flight Lieutenant Green, looking through the visor of his crash helmet at a speedometer calibrated to 1,000 mph, required another seven miles to slow down, even with a parachute.

The past week has been one of intense activity for the Thrust team, which has been striving to make up for a disappointing series of tests last year, when the car struggled to better 200 mph. Testing was then curtailed by the heaviest rains in five years. Substantial revisions to the car's rear-wheel steering and wheels have since made it more stable at speed and easier to control.

The instability was a major concern for Thrust's engineers. Flight Lieutenant Green is aiming to break the sound barrier, 743 mph, in the world-record attempt in America in September. One tiny deviation at that speed could see the car taking off or ploughing into the Black Rock Desert, Nevada.

Richard Noble, the current world record holder at 633.47 mph and the man behind the new attempt, said after yesterday's run: "I want to see the car go above 600 mph in Jordan and with a

bit of luck we might be up to that speed tomorrow."

He added: "Things have been going fantastically well for us and the car keeps on getting better. We have been turning up the speed notch by notch, wanting to be sure that the car would be stable."

"The important thing was to understand what happens to Thrust at high speeds so that we can predict its behaviour and be sure that it will be absolutely stable."

Thrust will not be seen again until it is shipped to Nevada in September for a confrontation with Craig Breedlove, the American land speed veteran. His car, Spirit of America, crashed in tests last year but should be ready in time for the contest, in which the two teams will run on alternate days in an attempt to claim the record.

Thrust SSC remains favourite because of the power and stability offered by its twin Rolls-Royce Spey engines. "Andy Green is used to flying at 850mph," Mr Noble said, "but breaking the sound barrier on land is a quite different matter. That is when you need courage and fantastic engineering."



Green: needed seven miles to halt Thrust

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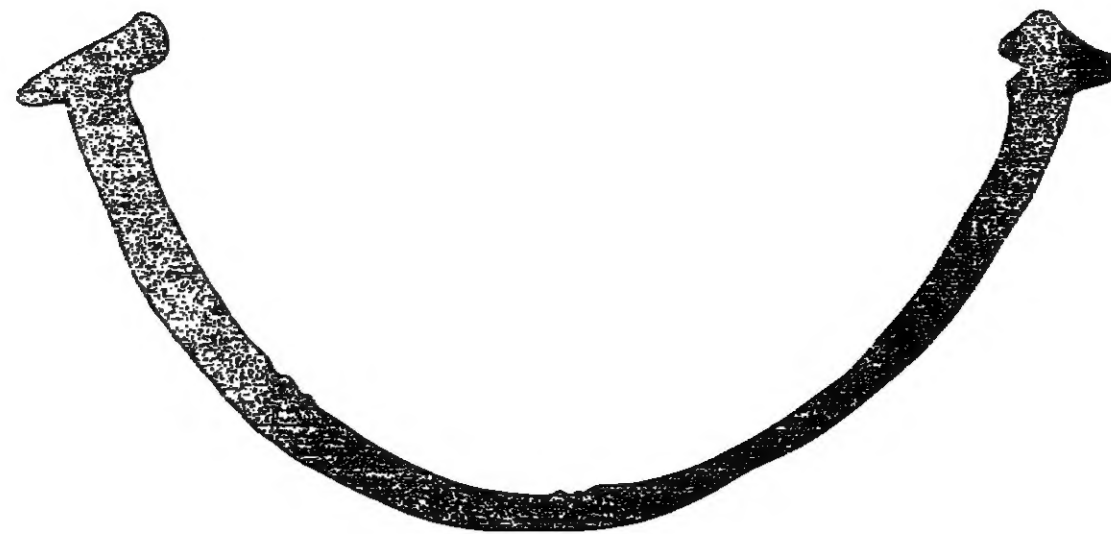
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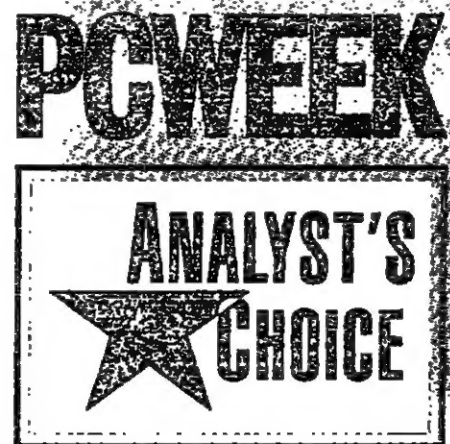
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**BY STEWART TENDLER, CRIME CORRESPONDENT**

Giving evidence at the start of the defence cases Hanratty described to the court how the team took careful security

He was released while the ceasefire was still on and told the court how Republicans became frustrated at the lack of progress by the Major government. He said he was sad and shocked when the

He had been "fairly frightened." He added: "I had a healthy respect for electricity and was fairly shocked by what it was like." He was taught to tape a box to a transmitter. Hanratty said he

He said the IRA suggested the sort of houses to stay in — "Houses where we could blend in. Not a high class, rich area or a high rise block of flats, but somewhere in town." The team was equipped with washing machines to avoid "the risk of going to laundrettes". They wanted the minimum contact with the public he said. Televisions with Teletext were chosen as "Teletext tells you where security alerts are, where buses and Tubes are not going and where crashes are".



By DALYA ALBERGE

Jenn Crowell, now aged 19, who flew into London to promote her debut novel, *Necessary Madness*, a story about bereavement which Hodder & Stoughton publish on Friday, said that her professor at Goucher College in Maryland had submitted the manuscript to his agent. "He didn't tell her my age. He was quite vague about me being a student. He had done that before for his graduate students, but this was his first for an undergraduate. We didn't want my age to factor into the submission process."

**By Ioanna Balf**

Mental health campaigners called for increased staffing levels. Mencap praised the judge for speaking out.

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# Founder of Dateline died a reclusive alcoholic

By ADRIAN LEE

THE founder of the Dateline dating agency, who built a multimillion-pound business by bringing together lonely people, died a reclusive, John Patterson, 52, was a chronic alcoholic, too frightened to leave his country house, an inquest was told.

He had suffered the failure of two long-term relationships when he was found drowned in the bath at the home of his former wife, Sandy Nye, having consumed more than four times the alcohol limit permitted for drivers.

After the inquest, Ms Nye, 52, said that drink had ruined Mr Patterson's life. "He was such a dynamic and brilliant man — it was such a shock to see how he had deteriorated so much. He was in a very bad way — he hadn't washed his clothes for a week and I was really shocked."

Repeated efforts to make him give up drink had failed, she said. She was unable to discover who was supplying him with alcohol and she sometimes found bottles of vodka hidden in trees at Chesterton Manor, his home near Oxford.

Ms Nye, who was divorced from Mr Patterson in 1982 and did not see him for 11 years, said: "It really is so sad what happened to him. He didn't seem to care any more. He

seemed bored with everything. I think it was boredom which led him to drink."

Mr Patterson established Dateline, said to be the world's largest dating agency, in 1965 after watching American students matchmaking by computer. The agency has more than 35,000 members in Britain and was valued by Mr Patterson at £20 million. It is now run by his eldest son, Jonathan, 23, and Ms Nye with a staff of 25.

After his separation, Kim Sellick, Mr Patterson's secretary, became his common-law wife and they had two children. They parted last year and Ms Nye, the mother of his first three children, began looking after him.

The inquest at Wisbech, Cambridgeshire, on Monday was told that on the day before his death in January Mr Patterson had left home with Ms Nye and his assistant, Mark Cowley, to help him to overcome his fear of going out.

That night Ms Nye stayed at her home in Walpole St Peter, Norfolk, and the men stayed at her other home, Elm Manor at Elm, Cambridgeshire. Next morning, she discovered Mr Patterson in the bath.

Nat Cary, a Home Office pathologist, said Mr Patterson died from drowning and chronic alcoholism and had probably slipped or fallen in the bath. The amount of alcohol in his body, 367mg in 100ml of blood, would on its own have been enough to kill someone who was not used to drink. William Morris, the Coroner, recorded a verdict of accidental death.

Yesterday, Frances Pyne, Mr Patterson's deputy at Dateline, rejected the description of Mr Patterson by his former wife. "As far as I am concerned, he remained committed to Dateline until his death," she said. She added that he had had no shortage of visitors to his home and was a generally happy man. "His legacy is a very sound commercial enterprise."



Patterson: bottles of vodka hidden in trees



Mathews with son Jajie. Winter temperatures at her new home drop to minus 40C and the family shoots caribou from their windows

## From Leeds to love in a cold climate

A British woman married the Eskimo who saved her father's life, Paul Wilkinson writes

TRACKING caribou and making clothes from skins are not skills an Englishwoman generally needs to bring to a marriage. But for Jo Mathews they are everyday elements in her life with an Eskimo hunter who rescued her father from an icy death after his canoe foundered during a storm.

The scientist's daughter from Leeds dropped out of a zoology degree course in Aberdeen to set up home with Mark Alaqu in a wooden bungalow on the edge of a frozen wilderness near Hudson Bay in northern Canada.

Yesterday at his home in Leeds, her father Barry Mathews, 60, said: "It was love at first sight for Jo. Mark is a very nice person and I approve. He saved my life and he is a wonderful husband for her."

The couple first met in 1994 when Miss Mathews, now 24, joined her father, an environmental scientist, on a month-long scientific expedition to the Arctic, where he was examining climate change. She met Mr Alaqu, 29, at a party in the settlement of

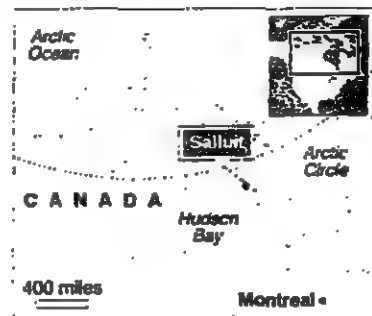
Salluit and joined the Inuit Indian on a hunting trip. She said: "It was a very romantic time. It was a beautiful day and the scenery was wonderful."

She fell for the young Eskimo but had to return to Aberdeen. Meanwhile Dr Mathews and his colleague Robert Nagle, were caught in a storm as they explored a fjord 15 miles from the settlement. Winds gusting to 60 mph smashed their canoe on rocks.

For three days the weather was so bad nobody from the settlement could reach them. Huddled in a tent they survived on wild berries and the carcass of a rotting caribou.

Then, as hopes began to fade, Mr Alaqu arrived in his canoe. Dr Mathews said: "There was still a danger of the water upsetting the canoe, but Mark was skilful and brave and he got us back to safety. He saved our lives. We had run out of food and wouldn't have survived for too much longer."

In the autumn of 1994 his daughter decided to return to Canada and Mr Alaqu. The following February a judge in Salluit married the couple



and they now have a 22-month-old son, Jajie. She said: "When I came to live here with Mark I knew it was exactly the right thing for me to do. I love him. It never felt like a big decision to make. I knew in my own mind I was making the right choice. I have been very, very happy living here. Jajie is our life. He is a very popular child. He is both our son and our best friend."

"This is a good place to bring children up. Kids are the focal point of the whole community and get a lot of attention." Home for her family in

Salluit, population 1,000, is a wooden bungalow — which does have central heating to combat the winter temperatures of minus 40C (-40F). The villagers speak English, French and Eskimo, and the newcomer is now fluent in all three.

Her father said: "When Jo first went there she was against the killing of animals, but she had to change her ideas on that. They have to live off the land. They still eat caribou and there are 400,000 of them. They shoot them from the windows."

"The area is extremely remote, with thousands of square miles of nothing. But the settlement is homely and thriving. The bungalows are built in a traditional French-Canadian style with a balcony and are painted in brilliant colours."

Mrs Alaqu recently took her son and husband to see her native Yorkshire. The trip was partly paid for from an out-of-court settlement of almost £1,000 from Boots the Chemist after film Dr Mathews took on an expedition to the Russian Arctic in 1993 was lost while being processed.

### NEWS IN BRIEF

## Detectives name man found dead on beach

Police named the man found dead on a Norfolk beach last week as Donald Hamerton, 54, from Spixworth, near Norwich. He had been stabbed twice in the chest and police believe his body had been in the sea for up to four weeks. Police found more than £1,000 in his wallet but no identification and identified him by his fingerprints. Detectives are trying to trace his blue Volvo 240 GL estate. A woman aged 49 who had been helping with inquiries was released on police bail yesterday.

## WPC claim fails

WPC Kath Brennan, 25, has had a sexual harassment claim dismissed by an industrial tribunal. A criminal case against PC Robert Bridle, a colleague at Halifax Police Station, was thrown out by Bradford Crown Court last year.

## Falcons stolen

Peregrine falcon chicks were stolen from nests on the Northumberland moors and over the border at the weekend. Northumbria Police want to trace the occupants of a Citroën car with an Austrian registration, W292 RS.

## Students on call

Lancaster University is to become the first college in Britain to install telephones in every room in its halls of residence. Undergraduates will be able to make and receive calls and all cross-campus calls will be free.

## WI goes green

The environmentalist Jonathan Porritt will address the annual conference in Birmingham today of the National Federation of Women's Institutes. WI members will debate a call for a government ban on the use of lindane pesticide.

## Whisky blaze

The equivalent of a million bottles of whisky was destroyed after a fire at the Loch Lomond Distillery near Alexandria, Strathclyde. More than 80 firemen took five hours to bring the flames under control on Monday night.

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**Detectives name man found dead on beach**

The man found dead on a beach near the town of Haverhill, Suffolk, on Tuesday was identified as a 40-year-old man from the town of Haverhill, Suffolk. The man was found on a beach near the town of Haverhill, Suffolk, on Tuesday. The man was found on a beach near the town of Haverhill, Suffolk, on Tuesday.

**WPC claim fails**

The claim by the Women's Police Council that the police are discriminating against women is rejected by the High Court. The claim by the Women's Police Council that the police are discriminating against women is rejected by the High Court.

**Falcons stolen**

Two falcons, a kestrel and a sparrowhawk, were stolen from a birdwatcher's garden in the town of Haverhill, Suffolk, on Tuesday. The falcons, a kestrel and a sparrowhawk, were stolen from a birdwatcher's garden in the town of Haverhill, Suffolk, on Tuesday.

**Students on call**

The students of the University of Haverhill, Suffolk, are on call for the police. The students of the University of Haverhill, Suffolk, are on call for the police.

**WI goes green**

The Women's Institute in the town of Haverhill, Suffolk, is going green. The Women's Institute in the town of Haverhill, Suffolk, is going green.

**Whisky blaze**

A fire broke out in a whisky warehouse in the town of Haverhill, Suffolk, on Tuesday. A fire broke out in a whisky warehouse in the town of Haverhill, Suffolk, on Tuesday.

# Guillotine must not replace wider constitutional consultation

The fuss about the imposition of a guillotine on the Scottish and Welsh referendum Bill is mostly, but not entirely, bogus. Opposition MPs always accuse the government of the day of behaving arrogantly and anti-democratically on these occasions, when they did just the same when they were in office. There are several precedents for imposing a guillotine on constitutional measures, though Labour might have had a better case if it had allowed the Tories to let off steam for one day. But this does not mean the row is merely a lot of Commons hot air.

generating heat but little light. The affair has both an immediate and more lasting impact. In the short term, the main significance is for the Lords rather than the Commons. Their lordships like to present themselves as guardians of the constitution. But this is largely a self-appointed role apart from their absolute veto on any Bill to extend the life of a Parliament. The interesting question now is whether the Lords will use the imposition of the guillotine as a pretext for amending the referendum Bill — for example, seeking to give the English the chance to vote, adding an addi-

## RIDDELL ON POLITICS

tional question and increasing the hurdle required for approval. The Government and the Opposition are currently manoeuvring round each other in the Lords. The Conservatives, of course, have the numbers easily to out-vote Labour whenever they want, even if the Liberal Democrats back the Government. Tory peers have often defeated the proposals of a Labour Government in the past. During the Queen's Speech debate, Lord Richard, Leader of the

Lords, gave an explicit warning to the Opposition that the Government had a mandate and, in particular, "we do have the clear and unmistakable consent of the British people for our proposals for devolution".

Lord Cranborne, the Tory leader, has accepted the so-called Salisbury convention that the Lords does not vote against the second reading of Bills that appeared in the governing party's election manifesto. This was devised by his grandfather when he was in a similar position after the Labour landslide in 1945. However, as Lord Cranborne said, the

Opposition would not be "deflected from what they see to be their duty: to exercise their judgment, to improve, to amend and to scrutinise legislation". This leaves ample scope for interpretation. One peer's constructive amendment is another's wrecking tactic. And, of course, in the background is Labour's promise to end the voting right of hereditary peers, which was not in the Queen's Speech but is still in the long-term programme. So the Tories will not want to overreach themselves, and risk a populist Labour campaign for abolition. At present, Tory leaders in the Lords are being

cautious and not threatening a "Peers versus the People" row. What all this shows is the unsatisfactory way that constitutional measures are considered by Parliament. There is general agreement that these should be considered differently from other Bills: hence the convention that their committee stages should be on the floor of the House. But all parties now accept that approval of constitutional changes should involve more than just a Commons majority won by the Government. Their recent election manifestos promised referendums on a single currency and/or other

constitutional changes. This implies a degree of formal extra-parliamentary entrenchment going beyond traditional notions of parliamentary sovereignty. The Government is entitled to impose a guillotine on the referendum Bill, which is, after all, only a preliminary measure. But it needs to be careful, and not just because of the already apparent risks of winner-takes-all triumphalism. Ministers also need to consider new ways of considering constitutional measures, instead of just relying on their huge majority.

PETER RIDDELL

## Ministers warned of long haul for referendum Bill

By Polly Newton, Political Reporter

THE Government is bracing itself for a battle with Tory peers over legislation providing for a referendum on Scottish devolution after limiting the time MPs had to debate the move.

The suggestion that the Lords will subject the referendum Bill to detailed and time-consuming scrutiny — jeopardising the September vote planned by the Government — came yesterday after Tory MPs expressed their anger that discussions on it in the Commons were curtailed.

Among those attacking the imposition of a "guillotine" on MPs was Michael Howard, the former Home Secretary, who accused ministers of treating the House in an "arrogant and dismissive" way. He said that when Ann Taylor, the Leader of the House, announced on Monday evening that the debate would be subject to a guillotine, there was a "staggering response" from Labour members.

"It was the palpable self-satisfaction of a group who clearly felt: 'We are the masters now,'" Lord Strathclyde, the Tory

Chief Whip in the Lords, said there was a great deal of frustration at the way the Government was "riding roughshod" over Parliament. When a Bill was guillotined in the Commons, preventing parts of it from being debated, there was a view that the Lords should give those parts "greater scrutiny than perhaps would have otherwise been the case".

The Lords might also table any number of amendments. Lord Strathclyde said: "We haven't yet decided how long [the Bill] will have in committee in the House of Lords. . . . The Government is under no illusion that we are going to clear this Bill in a couple of days. We know it's going to take a long time. People expect that. That's what the House of Lords is for."

He said the Government clearly had a mandate for its referendum, but questioned why it had to happen so quickly.

Donald Dewar, the Scottish Secretary, said he hoped "very much" that Tory peers would not delay the Bill unnecessarily. "It would be ill-advised for them to do so in terms of

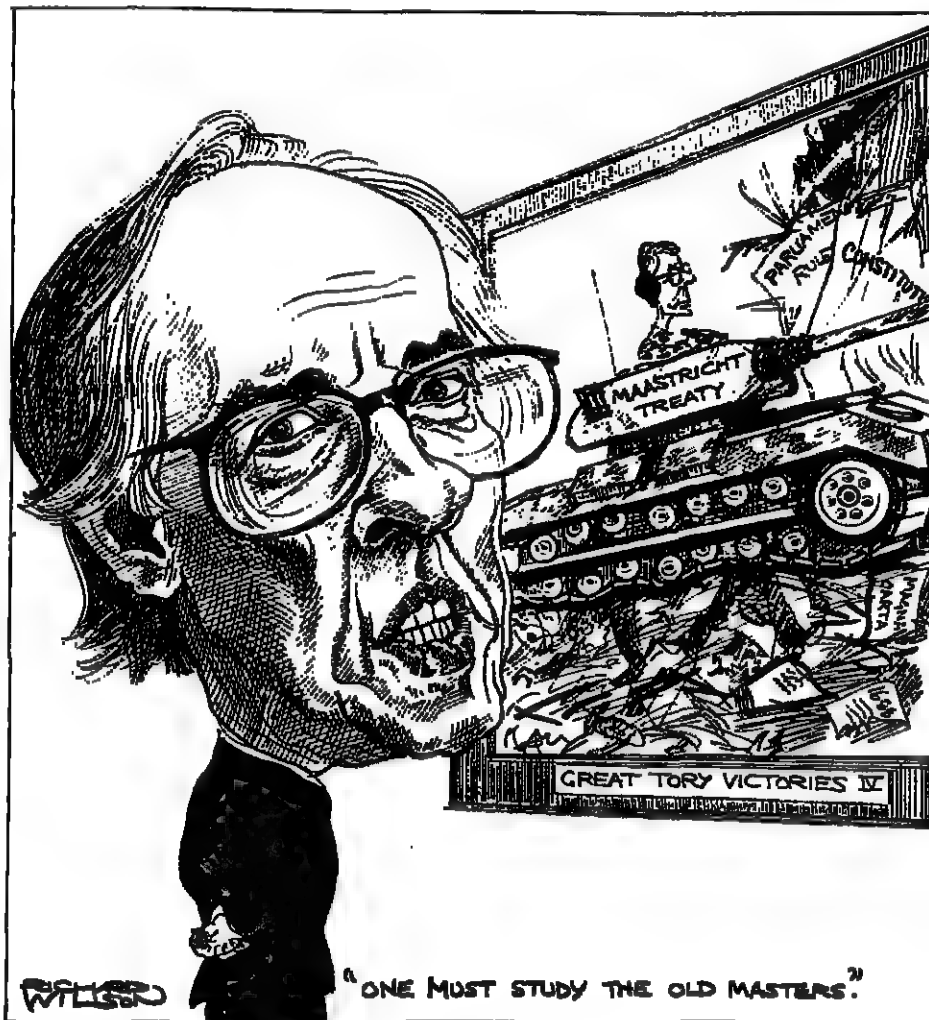
public perception over their role," he said.

In the Commons debate on the Bill, Mr Dewar said there were precedents for the imposition of guillotines on important Bills. "We cannot have it perpetuated that this has never been done before and that this is some sort of jungle territory we are plunging into where democracy will die among the snakes."

The Tories had attempted "an exercise in obstruction" by tabling more than 200 amendments and the Government had responded by making sure the Bill was not lost because of time pressures. He said the Bill was simply a "paving measure".

Mr Dewar refused to give any assurance that no guillotine would be used during the debate on devolution itself, or that a Bill to set up a Scottish parliament would be debated in the Commons chamber rather than in committee.

The prospect of a row in the Lords over the Scottish referendum came as John Major revealed that most of the Tory big guns, including himself and Michael Heseltine, have been meeting to plan the



party's response to the Government's devolution plans. The committee includes four of the Tory leadership challengers and the former Northern Ireland Minister Michael Ancram, a Scot who has been tipped to take over the role of Shadow Scottish Secretary in

the absence of any Scottish Tory MPs. The MPs and peers on the committee are Mr Major, Mr Heseltine, Mr Howard, Mr Ancram, Kenneth Clarke, Michael Howard, Brian Mawhinney, Stephen Dorrell, Viscount Cranborne, William Hague,

Alastair Goodlad and Lord Strathclyde. Also on the committee are Audrey Hull, chairman Wales region, Paul Valerio, vice-chairman Wales region, Miss Annabel Goldie, chairman of the Scottish Tory party and David McLetchie, president of the Scottish party.

## Fringe parties may seize Irish levers of power

By Audrey Magee, Ireland Correspondent

THE Green Party, Sinn Féin and a handful of independents could hold the balance of power in the next Irish government.

With the government and opposition coalition parties running neck and neck, attention is turning to what the smaller parties would seek if the main parties fail to make up the required majority in Friday's general election.

The Green Party, which appears on course to win up to four of the 106 seats on offer, would not say yesterday whether it would join the government coalition of Fine Gael, Labour and the Democratic Left or the opposition parties of Fianna Fáil and Progressive Democrats.

John Gormley, the former Lord Mayor of Dublin who is standing for the Green Party in Dublin South East, says it would side with the parties promising a referendum on maintaining Irish neutrality. It will also seek commitments to the introduction of increased taxes on natural resources and pesticides.

The Green Party is expected to attract floating voters who supported Labour at the last election in 1992. Trevor Sergeant, the party's only sitting MP, is likely to be returned to North Dublin.

There is a strong chance that the Greens will take seats from two sitting Progressive Democrats, Michael McDowell losing to Mr Gormley and Liz O'Donnell losing to Gerry Boland in Dublin South.

The government parties are receptive to the inclusion of the Green Party in their rainbow coalition. Bertie Ahern, the Fianna Fáil leader, has ruled out anything other than a two-party coalition.

With government parties trailing by only four percentage points, only independents rather than a party might be required to secure the majority of 53 seats. In the last election there were 108 independents, including anti-abortion candidates standing for seats. This year the figure has risen to 149, with people standing against immigration, water charges and satellite television, and in favour of nudist beaches.

One of the most influential independent members of the Dail is expected to be Michael Lowry, the former Fine Gael minister. He was struck off the party list after it emerged that he had received thousands of pounds in untaxed income from the supermarket tycoon Ben Dunn. He is expected to come first or second in North Tipperary.

## Tory leadership: contest enters final phase with many MPs keeping their intentions hidden

### Parkinson boosts Hague campaign

By Andrew Pierce, Political Correspondent

LORD PARKINSON issued a ringing endorsement of William Hague's Tory party leadership campaign yesterday when he accorded him the ultimate Thatcherite accolade: "He is one of us."

The backing of Lord Parkinson, who was one of Margaret Thatcher's closest aides, was an important boost to Mr Hague. The announcement was carefully timed to come only 24 hours after Mr Hague had met Baroness Thatcher.

Lord Parkinson, who confirmed he had been approached by several other right-wing candidates, said it had been a difficult choice as he had worked with the others. "But we are approaching into a new era and a new century," he said. He then borrowed one of Lady Thatcher's favourite phrases: "I'd be very surprised if William does not fall into the category of 'one of us.' In fact, I know he is one of us."

Not that Lady Thatcher

necessarily agrees. The former Prime Minister telephoned one senior rightwinger yesterday and apparently asked: "Is William Hague a rightwinger?" Lord Parkinson, however, was in no doubt. "He is firmly in the best centre-right tradition," he said. "It's very important that a centre-right person wins."

He conceded that Mr Hague was very young to be leader, but he added: "See what Mr Blair has achieved by the time he was 36, and you see that he compares less favourably, William was the youngest Cabinet minister for decades. He has outperformed Blair at every stage in their chosen careers so far."

One of Mr Hague's rivals, John Redwood, stepped up his campaign yesterday with the publication of his own shadow Budget. He urged Gordon Brown to announce a £2.5 billion cut in public spending when he announces his Bud-



Hague endorsed in Thatcherite terms

get on July 2. He said that it could be paid for by scrapping English regional government, expanding privatisation and waging war on social security fraud.

"Out of these savings he could increase spending on health by £600 million and on schools by £400 million. . . . The electorate made their views clear when they rejected our spending plans on May 1. The Conservatives have learnt from the election, yet Labour remains wedded to the spending plans they inherited from us."

## Rival camps target the floating fifty

By Philip Webster, Political Editor

THE voting intentions of at least 50 Tory MPs were unknown to the camps of the six contenders to replace John Major as the campaign for the first ballot entered its last week yesterday.

Those MPs will, of course, eventually be crucial to the outcome. But over the next six days the candidates will seek their help for clearing the first hurdle. They will be frantically canvassed and courted as the candidates strive to ensure that their showing in the first round next Tuesday is respectable enough for them to move on to the second a week later, before a possible run-off between the two front-runners two days after that.

A battle for supremacy is being played out on the Right. Its four representatives — Michael Howard, Peter Lilley, John Redwood and William Hague — know that they must finish in the first three places next Tuesday, or at least come a very good fourth, to have a serious chance of ultimate

success. But with one of those places almost certain to be taken by Kenneth Clarke, the former Chancellor and apparent frontrunner, disappointment is certain for some. The sixth candidate is Stephen Dorrell, who is believed to be trailing the field.

The view at Westminster is that Mr Hague and Mr Lilley are ahead of Mr Howard and Mr Redwood, but not by a substantial amount.

Under the complicated election rules there is no requirement on anyone to drop out after the first ballot. But it would be pointless for the candidates in fifth and sixth place to expect to do any better in the second ballot, and there would be serious doubt as to whether the fourth-placed candidate could improve his position. The key issue that the contenders will be pondering will be whether they should throw in the towel if they fail to finish in the first three next week. And the key question for MPs will be to whom should they switch their support if their first choices drop out.

In a hypothetical situation

THE TIMETABLE	
June 5:	Nominations close
June 10:	First ballot
June 17:	Second ballot
June 19:	Final ballot

where Mr Clarke led the contest with 50 votes, with Mr Hague on 30 and Mr Lilley on 26, a fourth-placed Mr Howard on 24 votes might well feel it was worth carrying on in the hope of picking up some of Mr Redwood's 20 votes (assuming of course that he stood down) or Mr Dorrell's 10.

But if Mr Howard were well behind, he might well decide that the way to avoid humiliation in the second ballot would be to stand down. He would also be freeing his own supporters to choose again from the remaining candidates. Yesterday, however, friends of the former Home Secretary were adamant. He would be in the second ballot whatever the result of the first because he felt he could count on votes from supporters of the less favoured candidates.

The other imponderable for

observers trying to predict the outcome is the intentions of the backers of the candidates who pull out after the first or second ballots. The commonly held opinion on the Right is that in the end enough of the votes of its four contenders will combine to ensure that Mr Clarke is defeated in the final round.

Others are not so sure. They say that if Mr Clarke were to be well ahead on the first round he could go on to eventual victory through gaining the support of non-ideologues and centrists who see him as the best candidate to rough up Tony Blair over the next few years.

MPs will spend next weekend weighing their choices. They will consider what is best for their party, but they would not be human if they did not consider, too, what was best for their own prospects. What would, for example, be the best course for a middle-aged former middle-ranking minister who still has aspirations to making the Cabinet under the next Tory government? He might think that he would

prosper more under the 56-year-old Mr Clarke than the 36-year-old Mr Hague.

And would Mr Hague's supporters necessarily want to fall in behind Mr Lilley in a final run-off if he narrowly beats their man? Several have already made plain privately that in those circumstances they would favour Mr Clarke.

It adds up to one of the most fascinating and unpredictable leadership elections in any party for decades. The contenders can make claims but no one can really tell at this stage. A final run-off between Mr Clarke and Mr Hague looks the most likely outcome.

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# Deal over EU veto clears way for new Union treaty

BRITAIN yesterday agreed with its European partners the outline of a deal which would let the European Union run its foreign policy partly through majority decision-making rather than unanimity.

The understanding, in which member states retain the right to apply a veto over national interest, clears one of the remaining hurdles in the path to a revamped Union treaty. This is to be clinched by EU leaders in Amsterdam in a fortnight.

While the Government accepts majority voting in certain new areas, it has, like its Conservative predecessor, resisted pressure to dilute the veto in foreign policy, immigration and other areas of sovereign policy. British officials insisted that the new mechanism effectively meant a possible veto continued to apply to all areas of foreign policy.

The Dutch Government, which holds the current EU presidency, was optimistic after the final ministerial negotiating session before Amsterdam that "Maastricht II" would be completed on schedule. While the election of a French Socialist government has transformed the outlook for monetary union, it is not expected to reopen much debate on the new EU treaty.

Lionel Jospin, the new Prime Minister, is expected to insist on a beefed-up version of the "employment chapter", a section which has been inserted in the new treaty.

European decision-making will be easier under a agreement made yesterday — but Britain insists on keeping an 'emergency brake' for foreign policy issues

Germany, backed by Britain, is opposing one clause in an otherwise anodyne text that merely commits states to observing guidelines on employment policy and submitting the national record to EU review. The disputed passage promises financial "incentives" for states to promote full employment.

Bonn refuses to contemplate spending any more EU money, especially in a field which it considers national, rather than EU, business. While the Government now backs the employment chapter, Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary, says he shares Germany's misgivings.

Nothing could illustrate better the gulf between France's left-wing Government and

Britain's than the manoeuvring over the employment chapter. Tony Blair persuaded his fellow leaders last month to insert commitments to a flexible, market-oriented employment policy.

This irritated the former Gaullist Government and, according to French officials, is disliked by the Socialists, who came to power promising a state that would impose stronger regulation on market forces. The EU business world was alarmed at moves yesterday by the French state, which owns 51 per cent of Renault, to force the car maker to reverse its decision to close its Belgian factory at Vilvoorde, near Brussels. The sudden closure was denounced by Socialists across the Continent as a

violation of the spirit of "social Europe", or EU's social chapter.

M. Jospin is expected to make big political play with the employment chapter as proof that he is carrying out his mandate to make jobs the overriding priority of his Government. Elisabeth Guigou, a former Socialist minister and likely member of the new Jospin Cabinet, yesterday insisted on the need for an employment chapter. Helmut Kohl, the German Chancellor, said Bonn officials would probably acquiesce in the name of harmony with its main European partner.

Germany, almost alone now in its commitment to a euro launched with absolute monetary rigour, is resisting M. Jospin's demands for an "economic government" of Europe to match the monetary powers of the future European Central Bank.

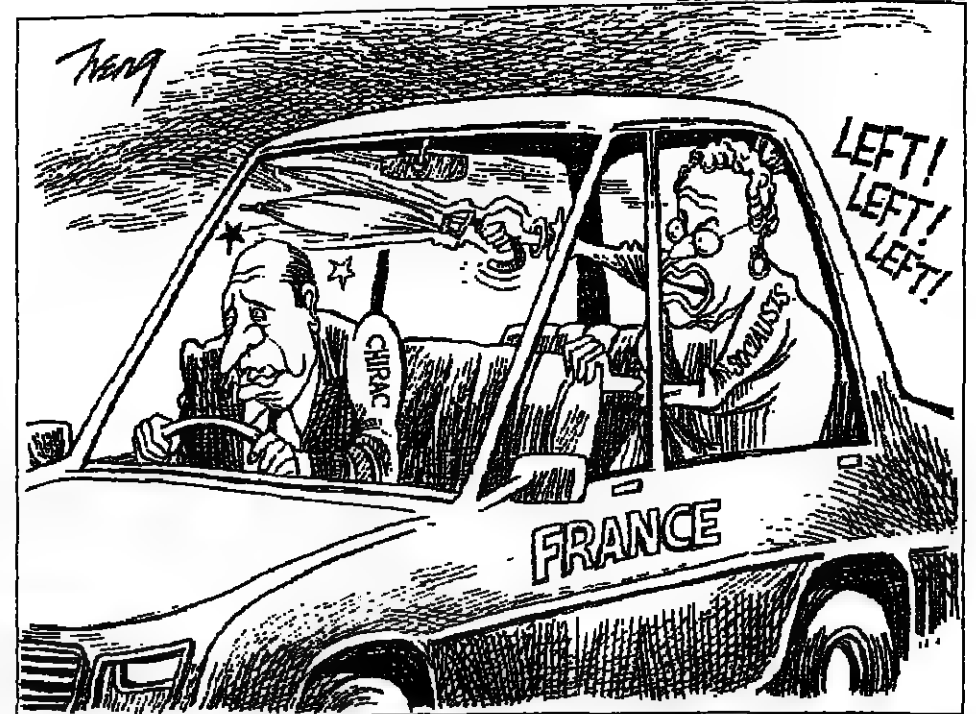
The compromise on foreign policy is aimed at solving a widely agreed acceptance of the fact that the need for

unanimity in every action often hampers the 15 from swift action on the world stage. Under the new arrangement, the EU's leaders will settle broad policy, called "common strategies", by unanimity.

Governments will put them into practice on the basis of qualified majority voting. The sovereignty of Britain, France and others are answered by an "emergency brake". This will allow a country to object to a joint action for reasons of national interest. The decision will then be sent back to the heads of government for a unanimous decision. Under another scheme, also accepted by Britain, countries may abstain from actions that they disagree with.

Unless there is new agreement by officials later this week, the leaders at Amsterdam will be left to hammer out compromises on the outstanding issues. The most complicated involves the scheme to lift all EU internal frontiers and centralise controls over immigration and some police work. Britain has been assured of an opt-out, along with Ireland, but the draft texts so far satisfy few states.

A battle is now under way between the smaller states, which want to retain maximum voting power and a presence in the Commission, and the big members, including Britain, which want to put a lid on the expanding Brussels executive.



Travelling hopefully: the views of Heng, top, in Singapore's *Lianhe Zaobao*, and Veenbos, above, in Vienna's *Der Standard*, on the Socialist victory in France

## Pope condemns 'the wall of division'

Gniezno, Poland: The Pope said yesterday that a wall of economic and political selfishness as divisive as the Berlin Wall was threatening European unity.

"Since the collapse of the visible wall, another invisible one has been discovered, one that continues to divide our continent, the wall that exists in people's hearts," he said in a sermon at an open-air Mass.

The pontiff, on the fourth day of an 11-day

pilgrimage to his homeland, told a rapturous crowd of 250,000 people in Gniezno, Poland's first capital, that there must be continued commitment towards co-operation between European countries. He thanked God for the fall of Communism but said that Europeans were divided by "a wall made out of fear and aggressiveness, of a lack of understanding for people of different origins, different colour, different religious convictions". (Reuters)

## Prime Minister sets off on hectic summer of summitry

By MICHAEL BINGON  
DIPLOMATIC EDITOR

### BLAIR AGENDA

WITH the future of Europe now hanging largely on the direction of France's Socialist Government, Tony Blair sets off tomorrow for a key meeting of fellow left-leaning Prime Ministers who control all but two of the 15 European Union states.

Mr Blair flies to Malmö, Sweden, for a meeting of the Socialist International, at which Lionel Jospin, the new French Prime Minister, is expected to outline the changes he wants to see in plans for economic and monetary union (EMU). Many other leaders of left-wing governments, or those in coalition with the Left, will also be eager to hear Mr Blair's proposals for the EU next year when Britain holds the presidency during the crucial run-up to the start of monetary union.

Mr Blair's visit marks the beginning of a hectic summer of summitry that will barely calm down before the de-

manding timetable of the EU presidency. This has suddenly become more important because of the new faces now sitting around the top tables.

After Malmö, Mr Blair will fly to Bonn for talks with Helmut Kohl, the German Chancellor. These are likely to focus on the prospects now for EMU, as will his visit next week to Paris for his first bilateral meeting with M. Jospin.

On June 16 and 17 Mr Blair and Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary, will attend the EU Amsterdam summit at which all EU leaders hope to conclude the Maastricht II treaty. Three days after it ends, the two will travel to America for the annual summit of the Group of Seven industrialised countries — now expanded to eight to include Russia.

Mr Blair then flies back via New York where he will take part in the follow-up conference to the Rio Earth Summit, and where he is expected to

make an important speech about Britain's commitment to the global environment.

Barely a week after he returns, he and Mr Cook fly out to Hong Kong for the handover of sovereignty to China. A week later, the two men will be in Madrid for the crucial Nato summit which will decide which new countries will be admitted as full members of the alliance.

There will be a brief break in August, but the political season starts again in September with a meeting of EU foreign ministers in Brussels and the United Nations General Assembly session. Mr Cook will accompany the Queen to India in October, and he and Mr Blair will return for the Commonwealth Heads of Government meeting in Edinburgh.

□ Stockholm: Goran Persson, the Swedish Prime Minister, declared yesterday the country would not join EMU at the proposed January 1999 start. He said the project was uncertain and shaky. (Reuters)

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# Socialists' call for new talks on euro pact opens rift with Kohl

FROM BEN MACINTYRE  
IN PARIS

## FRANCE

FRANCE'S Socialist leader, Lionel Jospin, devoted just 13 minutes to a ceremony installing him as Prime Minister yesterday before vanishing into his new office to prepare a Cabinet and address the mounting pressures of government — most immediately a potential row with Germany over economic and monetary union.

M Jospin beamed as Alain Juppé, his vanquished predecessor, formally handed over power, but he already has much to preoccupy him. Just hours before M Jospin entered the prime ministerial residence at the Hôtel Matignon,

François Hollande, the Socialist spokesman, said the party wanted to reopen negotiations on the stability pact approved last December to limit deficits after the launch of the single currency.

"We want to have assurances that the stability pact does not mean more austerity for France," M Hollande said, opening the first big difference of opinion between France and Germany over EMU.

Under the stability agreement, governments within the single currency would be penalised if their deficits exceed 3 per cent of gross domestic product. M Hollande's

remarks appeared to undercut the very basis of the deal. "We want to be sure that sanctions will not be applied if the main objectives are not reached," he said.

At the same time, Elisabeth Guigou, the Socialist MP certain to play a key role in the Cabinet, insisted that France would stick to the EMU timetable. The Socialists have laid down a number of conditions for the euro, including membership of Italy and Spain from the outset and a European economic government to balance an independent central bank.

The Communist Party, which holds the balance of power, has brought intense pressure to bear on its Socialist allies, citing an under-

taking that there would be no further austerity measures in the drive for a single currency as a condition for supporting the Government.

The administration's early emphasis on renegotiating the stability pact will sharply increase German fears of the single currency being delayed or derailed. Helmut Kohl, the Chancellor, indirectly intervened in the French election campaign two weeks ago when he said he did not believe the pact should be tampered with.

Herr Kohl shelved plans to travel today to Paris, where he was due to address the parliamentary assembly of the Western European Union. A spokesman insisted that

the cancellation was not linked to the French election. The issue of the stability pact is only of several likely bones of contention between the new Prime Minister and President Chirac. In an early sign of what many predict will be a most prickly "cohabitation", M Jospin was reported to be planning to attend all international summits with M Chirac, beginning with the European Union meeting in Amsterdam on June 16 — an apparent bid to buck the tradition that leaves the international stage to the President.

M Jospin said he would give his keynote policy speech in parliament on June 17. He has already sketched out the broad outlines of his Cabinet, to be announced

within 48 hours, with women in several of the most powerful posts.

Martine Aubry, the former Labour Minister, is tipped for the Social Affairs portfolio, and Catherine Trautmann, the outspoken Mayor of Strasbourg, is expected to take over Justice. Mme Guigou and Laurent Fabius, a former Prime Minister, are the leading candidates for Foreign Minister.

As M Juppé bowed out, heads continued to roll in the centre-right coalition. Jean-François Mancel, secretary-general of the Gaullist RPR party, resigned and Philippe Séguin, the former Speaker, reportedly threatened a "knife fight to the finish" if M Juppé tried to retain control of the party.

## WORLD SUMMARY

### Ex-king stripped of Greek land

Athens: A special high court has upheld a 1994 Socialist Act stripping former King Constantine of Greece of his property there (John Carr writes). The majority decision is widely believed to have been the result of government pressure.

From his London home, the former king, 57, said that he would continue his fight for the property at the International Court of Justice.

The land includes an estate at Tatoi, north of Athens, which is the royal family's burial place — and Mon Repos Palace on Corfu, birthplace of the Duke of Edinburgh. Both have been derelict for 25 years.

### La Fenice pledge

Rome: The winner of the competition to rebuild La Fenice opera house in Venice, which burned down last year, has vowed to complete the work ahead of schedule and in time for the millennium. Gae Aulenti, 70, a prominent Italian architect whose previous commissions include the Musée D'Orsay in Paris, said her design had placed emphasis on security to guard against fires.

### Media son dead

New York: The son of Gerald Levin, head of Time Warner Inc., the US communications conglomerate, has been stabbed to death in his Manhattan apartment. The body of Jonathan Levin, 31, was found by police here late on Monday night (Tunku Varadarajan writes). He was face down in a pool of blood, and gagged with tape. He had been dead about 72 hours.

### Statue 'cried'

Rome: The Vatican ruled that tears of blood shed by a statue of the Virgin Mary, north of here, just over two years ago were "authentic", but stopped short of declaring the phenomenon a miracle. The statue was first reported to have cried on February 2, 1995. There have been 50 witnesses to the phenomenon. The Vatican said that it had detected no signs of "trickery".

## Backbench rebels force climbdown by Bonn on gold

FROM ROGER BOYES  
IN BONN

## GERMANY

HELMUT KOHL'S Government, alarmed by a backbench rebellion, yesterday dropped controversial plans to use national gold reserves in an attempt to meet economic and monetary union targets for 1997.

The deal with the Bundesbank ends, or at least suspends, a damaging row with the central bank that had spread alarm in European markets and among Germany's partners. According to Christian Democrat sources, Theo Waigel, the Finance Minister, has agreed with the bank that the country's gold reserves will be revalued only at the year's end. Resulting profits will be transferred to the Government in 1998.

The move is supposed to banish the impression that Bonn was prepared to scrape away the bank's independence and fiddle the figures to meet the Maastricht public finance and debt criteria.

The absence of gold profits this year leaves a gaping hole of around DM10 billion (£3.5 billion) in the budget. But the retreat was essential.

Knives were out for Herr Waigel, who looked as if he might not survive a no-confidence motion today. Herr Kohl cancelled a Paris visit so he could defend publicly both his vision of EMU and his embattled minister. The Government never doubted that the forced dismissal of Herr Waigel would be the beginning of the end for the Kohl team.

Christian Democrat deputies were furious about the revaluation plan and the suggestion that Germany was indulging in "creative accounting" to stay on course for EMU. Several younger deputies threatened to vote against the Government if it tried to amend the Bundesbank law —

necessary if Bonn were to get its hands on gold profits this year.

With a parliamentary majority of five votes, the Chancellor's party managers were nervous. Worse, the Bavarian Christian Social Union —

Herr Waigel's party — gave him a rough time on Monday, telling him they would not tolerate any trickery. The minister told them that Germany would, without Bundesbank gold, certainly miss the total debt target of 60 per cent of gross domestic product in 1997. But Herr Waigel promised to do all in his power to keep the public deficit down to the required 3 per cent of GDP.

As far as the German Government is concerned, the crisis has abated. Yet the fundamental problems remain and the Government is still skating on very thin ice. There are only three ways of balancing the budget: to borrow more money (pushing Germany well beyond the

Maastricht ceilings), to cut spending (which would be blocked by the Social Democrat-dominated upper house) or to raise taxes (which could lead to the defection of the Free Democrats from the coalition Government).

Despite the pledges of Herr Waigel, the Maastricht 3 per cent target is as far away as ever. The mistimed grab for the national gold reserves has pushed the Government into a corner. The unspoken addendum to yesterday's ceasefire agreement was that the Bundesbank would now do anything to keep the euro hard — and keep countries such as Italy out of the initial nucleus.

Only a tougher line can restore Germany's now tarnished reputation as a pillar of fiscal rectitude. But France, Bonn's chief partner in the single currency adventure, is steering towards a softer euro, easier entry terms and early Italian accession.

London: John Major yesterday urged Tony Blair to use this month's Amsterdam summit to warn the European Union to delay the single currency (Philip Webster writes).

The former Prime Minister said in an interview on Radio 4's *The World at One* that his new stance was prompted by the Socialist victory in the French elections and the German Government's attempt to revalue gold.

Mr Major said: "It has now become apparent that they are not going to have the right economic conditions by January 1, 1999. Now we face different circumstances. We now face circumstances that it seems possible to me to almost dismiss the possibility of the right conditions being there. That being the case, we have to guard against the danger of fudge."

Letters, page 21



Waigel: might have lost no-confidence motion



Diplomatic ties: Robin Cook, left, with Jacques Santer, President of the European Commission, in Luxembourg

## Britain offers extra help for Albania poll

FROM RICHARD OWEN  
IN ROME

## ITALY

ROBIN COOK, the Foreign Secretary, yesterday announced after talks with Lamberto Dini, his Italian counterpart, that Britain would send 45 extra monitors to the elections in Albania at the end of this month.

Mr Cook said that Britain already had eight monitors in place, but Franz Vranitsky, the former Austrian Chancellor and envoy to Albania for the Organisation of Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE), had asked London to send further observers, bringing the British total to 53, 15 of whom would be MPs drawn from all parties.

"The Foreign Secretary said Herr Vranitsky wanted a total observer force of at least 300 to ensure that the election process had 'clear transparency' and was conducted with sufficient stability to give Albanian

voters "confidence in the electoral process". But Mr Cook said Britain would not contribute troops to the Italian-led intervention force in Albania.

He praised the Italian role in Albania, but said that Britain was already heavily committed in Bosnia, and in terms of manpower, logistics and cash "we are not in an easy position

to contribute to any other expeditionary force". A military operation such as Albania "is difficult for us to contemplate", he said.

Mr Cook made clear that his reference on taking office to Britain, France and Germany as the "big three" of Europe was not intended as an insult to Italy. "I have assured Mr Dini that no offence was intended, and in that spirit none was taken," he said he

was happy to make it clear that Italy, like Britain, France and Germany, was a "leading member of Europe", and Italy and Britain had a great deal in common on the issue of EU enlargement to include Central and Eastern European countries.

Mr Cook said he had simply intended to signal that Britain wanted to take part in the shaping of the European agenda.

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## Ex-commando chief tipped to follow Peres

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN JERUSALEM

ISRAEL'S main opposition Labour Party was choosing a new leader yesterday, with Ehud Barak, 55, the country's most decorated soldier, widely tipped to take over from Shimon Peres.

Now aged 73, Mr Peres had refused to retire gracefully, despite losing a record five general elections. Many of the 167,000 Labour members entitled to vote were hopeful that the party would now provide a more effective opponent to Benjamin Netanyahu, the Prime Minister.

All opinion polls predict a sizeable win for Mr Barak, seen by himself and others as a younger version of the

assassinated Yitzak Rabin, the former Prime Minister. Emphatic and tough-talking, Mr Barak campaigned as the only candidate with a hope of beating Mr Netanyahu at the next general election in 2000. His pitch, in a country obsessed by security, was boosted by the fact that he was Mr Netanyahu's former commander in the elite Sayeret Maktal commando unit.

Facing Mr Barak in the poll were Yossi Beilin, 48, one of the architects of the Oslo peace deal; Shlomo Ben-Ami, a Moroccan-born novice politician; and Ephraim Sneh, a physician and former senior military commander.

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# Bottled snakes and tortoises reveal sorcery behind Mobutu regime

By INIGO GILMORE

THE discovery of "magical" bottled snakes, tortoises and toads at the home of one of President Mobutu's former generals has stirred renewed interest in the supernatural beliefs that underpinned the ousted Zairean dictator's 33-year regime and enveloped his rule in an aura of invincibility.

The find offers further evidence of the deep supernatural beliefs, held by Mr Mobutu and those around him, that fostered their sense of invincibility. For much of

his rule, Mr Mobutu surrounded himself with witch doctors and soothsayers who dispensed witchcraft and guided his actions. His trademark leopardskin hat, cane and name were integral to the mystical world he inhabited.

Born Joseph Desiré Mobutu he transformed himself into Mobutu Sese Seko Kuku wa za Bang, the official translation of which runs: "The all-powerful warrior who, because of his endurance and will to win, will go from conquest to conquest leaving fire in his wake."

According to officially inspired

rumours spread during his dictatorship, he carried a sculpted cane that was so heavy 20 normal men could not pick it up. A public service announcement preceding the nightly news showed "The Guide" descending God-like from the clouds.

Born into a Catholic family, Mr Mobutu later switched to a pre-colonial form of worship. African religion in the former Zaire is a form of animism, in which human qualities are attributed to animals and *fetichers* dispense magic potions and charms which can be

worn on the body and are believed to have magical powers to protect the wearer against danger or to harm enemies.

For Mr Mobutu and those around him, this witchcraft was highly potent. By 1991 Mr Mobutu's inclination to be guided by his witch doctors had reached absurd proportions. Fearing that his army, and even his ceremonial pygmy guard, would turn against him, he flew 25 West African voodoo priests from Benin and Senegal to his palace in Kinshasa. One told him he would never be

deposed if he lived on water, so he acquired a riverboat. The President moved his home and offices to the *Camanyola*, a former Belgian steamer moored on the Congo River. Legend has it he did not leave the boat for two years. Banknotes printed in Germany for the National Treasury would be brought to him and divided up.

On the advice of his witch doctors, Mr Mobutu also ignored the early symptoms of prostate cancer, which has now spread to his skeleton.

Shortly before the Mobutu re-

gime was finally toppled by rebels last month, Kongulu, his despised son, visited a West African fortune teller at a hotel in central Kinshasa. Afterwards he was seen marching into the foyer from the hotel lift shouting into a cellular phone. Clearly he had learnt that the Mobutus were no longer invincible.

Geneva: Swiss banks have found only £2 million of assets belonging to former President Mobutu and his family, despite claims by the country's new leaders that several billion pounds lie in

their vaults (Peter Capella writes). The assets include foreign shares, bonds, securities and a safe deposit box yet to be opened. The announcement came after a renewed search which had been ordered by Switzerland's federal banking commission.

Under revised secrecy laws, Swiss banks are obliged to declare deposits that they suspect may have criminal origins. The regulatory body said in a terse statement that it would examine if the banks had shown "due diligence" in their legally binding search.

## US renews airlift as Britain recalls Freetown envoy

By MICHAEL BINYON, DIPLOMATIC EDITOR, AND LIN JENKINS

PETER PENFOLD, Britain's High Commissioner in Sierra Leone, and more than 1,200 other foreigners yesterday abandoned the embattled capital and were making their way to neighbouring Guinea on an American warship.

He left on Foreign Office instructions, as US Marines plucked hundreds of foreigners to safety by helicopter, which took them to the USS *Kearsarge* during a lull in the fighting between Sierra Leone rebels and Nigerian troops. The Nigerian commander of the West African force in Sierra Leone has threatened to bring in bombers and troop reinforcements if the ceasefire breaks down.

Mr Penfold left with the remaining members of the British High Commission after repeated vain attempts to persuade Major Johnny Koromah, the coup leader, to step down and reinstate the overthrown President Kabbah. The Foreign Office said yesterday that security had so deteriorated in Freetown, where gangs of drunken rebels have been looting and terrorising people at random, that the High Commission could no longer help these Britons who remained.

In a broadcast on the BBC

World Service, the Foreign Office gave a warning that there would be no further evacuation and that the High Commission would be closed. It told Britons to make their way to the Cape Sierra Hotel, where they would be taken to safety.

In some instances, unaccompanied children holding British passports were thought safer staying with their Sierra Leone families rather than being evacuated unaccompanied.

At least ten people were carried to the helicopters on stretchers, including one man hooked up to drips. About 100 Marines stood guard and armoured vehicles were deployed in the evacuation zone, later changed to a beach area because the hotel became too dangerous.

The American ship evacuated a further 804 foreigners, including 155 British citizens. Reports reaching London said that Major Lincoln Judd, 28, the military attaché, was hit by shrapnel, sustaining head and neck injuries during the fighting around the Mammy Yoko hotel, but did not need surgery and was recovering well.

The ship, which steamed north from the waters off

Congo to help to evacuate the foreigners, is due to reach Guinea today. Mr Penfold may remain there to see whether things calm down in Sierra Leone. A plane will be sent to bring the other Britons back to London.

Most had a nightmare journey to safety after being trapped in the basement of the hotel while fighting between the rebels and 50 Nigerian troops guarding the hotel raged outside. The hotel was hit by rocket-propelled grenades and fire broke out on the top two floors. Mr Penfold helped to negotiate a ceasefire by bluff, warning the combatants that they were likely to be bombed by the Americans if they did not stop fighting.

The Ministry of Defence said that as a "precautionary measure" Britain was sending the Royal Fleet Auxiliary ship *Argus* from Gibraltar to help treat casualties.

Estimates of those killed in the past week of fighting range from a dozen to nearly 50. The Americans said they had evacuated almost 2,500 foreigners, including some 430 Americans.

The Nigerians have sent troop reinforcements, and the contingent now numbers about 3,000 men in Freetown.



A bronze sculpture commemorating the 1989 Tiananmen Square massacre goes on show in Victoria Park, Hong Kong. The *Pillar of Shame*, by the Danish artist Jens Galschiøt, has inscriptions reading: "The old cannot kill the young forever"

## Thousands will defy Tung at massacre vigil

FROM JONATHAN MURPHY IN HONG KONG



TENS of thousands are expected to take part tonight in what may well be the last demonstration in Hong Kong to mark the Tiananmen Square killings of June 1989.

Despite the advice of Tung Chee-hwa, the Chief Executive-designate, to forget what happened in Beijing eight years ago, they will hold a candle-lit vigil in Victoria Park, the city's largest public space. There the crowd will sing and hear speeches reminding them that, in the spring of 1989, a million people turned out in Hong Kong to display their anger at what was happening in the Chinese capital.

Mr Tung observed at the weekend: "No one really wanted June 4 to happen. But over the past eight years, some people have continued to persist on the issue... perhaps they should look forward."

He has also said that legal demonstrations will be allowed; but new laws emphasising "national security" may make them less likely.

Among Hong Kong people, opinions on Mr Tung's advice were divided. The 60-year-old owner of a chemist's shop had demonstrated in memory of Tiananmen before but would not tonight. "It would make foreign investors nervous, make them think Hong Kong is unstable. Also it's no use. I

agree with Mr Tung. Let's forget the past."

A taxi driver, 53, said: "The demonstrations are too far from where I live. If they were nearer, I'd certainly go. We still want democracy and freedom here. C.H. Tung is wrong. Tiananmen was a fact and we can't just forget it."

A girl, 18, said she had always attended vigils with her family. "But this year they won't go. They're afraid something will happen, some kind of chaos. [But] Mr Tung is wrong. We can't forget history."

A messenger, 40, had never participated and said the demonstrations should be banned, adding: "C.H. Tung is right - forget it." A stockbroker, also 40, disparaged Mr Tung's advice, saying that the Chinese also think about Japan's occupation of disputed islands and other historical events. "How can we stop thinking about our past?"

A civil engineer, 50, said: "I have always participated and I will tonight. The Chinese people must know that here in Hong Kong we haven't given up."

## Monkey upsets male order

Tokyo: Crowds are surging into Tokyo's main zoo to see girl power at work. The reason for the excitement is Aizuhomare, a female monkey that has broken a 27-year male tradition by taking over leadership of the band of 37 monkeys.

Ovanu Ishida, curator of Ueno Zoo, said in its 65-year history there had only been three times when a female became leader of its band of Japanese macaques. Each time female rule lasted for less than a year. "It's very rare in a zoo and in the wild for a female monkey to be on top of the heap," Mr Ishida said.

The 20-year-old Aizuhomare, named after a famed Japanese rice wine, fought

off challenges by half a dozen younger males to get first choice of titbits from sightseers and grooming privileges from other monkeys. The fight for the leadership was set off earlier this year after the death of Satoimo, a male who had ruled the band.

Mr Ishida said that in the final leadership battle, Aizuhomare "swatted" the strongest male just after the pair had mated. "He never recovered, and now Aizuhomare rules," he said.

Among tourists, Aizuhomare's rise is a sign of male weakness. "I'm not surprised," sniffed Mami Kaneko, 25. "Most Japanese men are very weak now."

## 'Revenge' of HIV woman

Rome: Police in the central Italian town of Modena are investigating the case of a woman alleged to have deliberately infected eight men with HIV (Richard Owen writes).

They said that the woman, 35, who has not been named, had turned to "serial killing" when she discovered that the man she had been living with had been unfaithful and was HIV-positive. She faces an attempted murder charge.

## Iraqis' British trip called off

By MICHAEL BINYON, DIPLOMATIC EDITOR

THE Government announced yesterday that it has refused visas to five top Iraqi officials only a day after saying that the men would be allowed to travel to Britain.

The Iraqi delegation, headed by Dr Abdullah al-Takriti, was due to arrive this week to discuss an oil contract with two British companies. Last December, the United Nations allowed limited Iraqi oil sales

in return for food and humanitarian aid. Iraqi opposition groups strongly protested against the proposed visit, which would have been the first by senior officials since the Gulf War.

The Foreign Office - correcting an earlier statement that visas had been issued by the British Embassy in Amman, the Jordanian capital - said the trip had been cancelled because the men were deemed officials, rather than businessmen. "It is quite legiti-

mate for British companies holding licences to deal with Iraq to speak to Iraqi businessmen. But British policy is to reject applications from Iraqi officials."

Britain has no diplomatic representation in Baghdad, so all Iraqi visa applicants must travel to Jordan to hand in their passports in person.

The visit could have embarrassed the Government, especially in light of the emphasis by Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary, on human rights.



Aizuhomare: a crowd puller

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## Outside powers set stage for full-scale war in Afghanistan

By CHRISTOPHER THOMAS, SOUTH ASIA CORRESPONDENT

THE battle for military supremacy in Afghanistan intensified yesterday in strategic towns north of Kabul, the capital, as the country reconciled itself to full-scale war aided by powerful outside forces.

Taliban, the Islamic militia in control of the southern two-thirds of the country, has ordered the Iranian Embassy in Kabul to shut - the first move by the Islamic army against foreign backers of the northern enemy forces led by General Abdul Malik.

This intensifies the regional aspect of the conflict, which is increasingly drawing in countries in Central Asia and beyond in a struggle for influence. Some Central Asian leaders blame Pakistan for the decade that has effectively left Afghanistan divided, roughly on north-south, Pashtu-versus-non-Pashtu lines.

Thousands of Taliban troops are flowing across the Pakistani border every day to join the battle north of Kabul, leaving Pakistan's denial of support for Taliban looking implausible.

Iran is actively involved in part because of concerns about the Afghan Shia minority, whose leaders in the Hezbi-Wahadat party are members of the northern anti-Taliban alliance. Tehran admitted this week that it is giving "humanitarian" assistance to the north - tantamount to declaring support for the northern alliance. Russia also has intensified clandestine military involvement to ensure that Taliban does not establish itself on the Central Asian borders.

Pakistan is determined to keep Kabul in Taliban's

hands. Direct involvement by Pakistani troops cannot be ruled out. There has already been some limited involvement by Pakistani servicemen and intelligence agents.

Taliban has accused India of supporting General Ahmed Shah Masood, the Tajik military leader who is leading the anti-Taliban battle north of Kabul, close to his fiefdom in the Panjshir Valley. There is probably validity in this. India is concerned that a Taliban administration in Afghanistan would aid the cause of Islamic fundamentalism in Kashmir.

The northern anti-Taliban forces have never been more powerful, backed by Russian weaponry, Iranian money and the goodwill of Central Asia and India. The battlefield widened yesterday, with the strategic town of Jalalabad, north of the capital, taking the brunt. It was captured several days ago by General Masood's forces.

Taliban launched an offensive attack on the town, crucial to its objective of recapturing northern territory, and last night the Islamabad-based Afghan Islamic Press said it had fallen to the Islamic army. Taliban also reportedly captured the important town of Goltahar.

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## Auction houses facing anti-trust inquiry

FROM TUNKE VARADARAJAN IN NEW YORK

NEW YORK'S art world was in uproar yesterday after the federal Justice Department confiscated lorryloads of financial documents from all the major auction houses, including Sotheby's and Christie's.

The *New York Times* revealed that the art dealers had been served with subpoenas by federal agents investigating allegations of collusion, price-fixing and other unfair auction practices.

The most damaging accusations are of "bid-rigging", a practice that enables dealers to resell works at an exaggerated profit. This is illegal under the Anti-Trust Act. The Justice Department yesterday confirmed that the Anti-Trust Division was looking into the possibility of "anti-competitive practices in the fine art auction industry".

Donald Baker, a former head of the Justice Department's Anti-Trust Division, said: "People in specialised businesses like art don't necessarily think of themselves as subject to the laws that were designed to protect the public against robber barons."

Christie's confirmed that an investigation into unfair practices was under way. It revealed that the Justice Department had subpoenaed it for "documents relating to the conduct of the US art market". It said "other US auctioneers and several prominent New York art dealers have also been required to provide documents".

Sotheby's also confirmed it was among the auction houses subpoenaed. A spokesman said: "We are of course working with the Justice Department in providing the relevant information."

The news is a blow to the prestige of Sotheby's, already hit by the ongoing investigations in Italy and India into the alleged smuggling of paintings and antiquities. The allegations arose earlier this year in a book by Peter Watson, a British reporter, called *Sotheby's: An Inside Story*. A television programme based on his findings was also broadcast, making an embarrassing echo worldwide.

About 25 of New York's best-known fine arts dealers are believed to be under the latest surveillance. The dealers all specialise in Old Masters, the Impressionists and modern American art.

## Judge bans inflammatory testimony in effort to avoid Oklahoma 'lynching'

# Pressure grows on McVeigh jurors for death penalty

FROM TOM RHODES IN WASHINGTON

THE jurors who convicted Timothy McVeigh of the Oklahoma City bombing return to court today to decide if he should receive the death penalty for the worst act of terrorism on American soil.

In a mini-trial which could last more than a week, the seven men and five women in the jury will hear further testimony from up to 50 prosecution witnesses who survived the blast or lost relatives when McVeigh's bomb flattened the Alfred P. Murrah building on April 19, 1995, killing 168 adults and children.

The jury will be told of aggravating circumstances, the destruction of lives and families which the prosecution will claim must bring a unanimous decision for the death of McVeigh, 29. In mitigation, the defence is expected to call members of the McVeigh family and James Nichols, whose brother Terry was an army comrade of McVeigh's. Terry Nichols, a co-defendant in the case, faces a separate trial later this summer.

Saying he wanted to avoid "a lynching", Judge Richard Marshall, presiding, said yesterday he would prohibit any testimony that would inflame or incite the jury. "Care must be taken here to ensure that the next phase of the trial be one within proper constraints," he said.

Officers who remember McVeigh from his time as a

sergeant in the Gulf War, and his former teachers, will attest to his character and the bravery for which he was awarded a Bronze Star.

Whether the solitary figure will take the stand himself remains uncertain. Throughout his six-week trial, the defence avoided putting McVeigh on the stand and, as state authorities plan a murder suit against him for the 160 non-federal employees killed in the bombing, it seems unlikely that his lawyers' tactics will change now.

Found guilty on Monday of 11 charges, including the murder of eight government workers in the building, McVeigh will need a miracle to avoid the death penalty.

"If ever you were going to impose the death penalty, murdering 168 people more than amply qualifies," said Vivian Berger, a law professor at Columbia University and a defence lawyer in capital trials.

The only other option would be life imprisonment without parole, but there is already growing pressure for the jury to opt for lethal injection at the federal penitentiary in Terre Haute, Indiana. A poll taken after the conviction suggested 61 per cent of Americans demanding capital punishment and calls for the death penalty shortly after the bombing by both President Clinton and Janet Reno, the

Attorney-General, have created additional expectation of that result.

Aren Almon, whose daughter, Baylee, died in the children's day-care centre of the building one day after her first birthday, said there should be no mercy. The image of a lifeless Baylee being carried from the debris in the arms of a fireman became a graphic focus of Oklahoma's grief. "You don't take innocent lives and expect your own to be spared," Mrs Almon said. "I want the same justice for him."

Both sides will cite McVeigh's increasing resentment towards the federal Government after the siege at Waco, Texas, in which 80 members of the Branch Davidian cult died.

While the majority of Americans support the conviction, there were already signs yesterday of opposition from militias and other anti-federalist organisations.

White Power, a white supremacist group, closed its site on the Internet in protest at "the devastating sentence handed down on poor Timothy McVeigh". A last message read: "This man will be executed for charges that I feel were never truly proven! The US Government needed to find a scapegoat and McVeigh was their man."

Jury stays out, page 20



Bomb attack survivors and relatives of victims comfort one another after hearing McVeigh found guilty

## Sentence 'could speed up executions'

By TOM RHODES

IF SENTENCED to death, Timothy McVeigh will join a dozen federal prisoners awaiting lethal injection by a government still without its own death row. But it might be some time before a marshal would administer the deadly cocktail of paralytic and sedative drugs to the Oklahoma bomber at the federal penitentiary in Terre Haute, Indiana.

While the appeals process for capital punishment often requires a wait of up to ten years, there is no recent federal case precedent. The "dirty dozen" convicted of federal crimes are at various stages of the appeals process. The Justice Department is also seeking the death penalty in

another 92 cases. A death sentence for McVeigh would be the first under the Clinton Administration's anti-terrorism law and may have a far-reaching effect on the capital punishment system.

The Supreme Court has yet to rule on the law under which he was convicted, the death penalty statute or the regulations by which it should be carried out. His offences became capital crimes under legislation passed in September 1994 in reaction to the World Trade Centre bombing in New York.

A death sentence for McVeigh might speed up the federal process and could provide enough impetus to bring federal death-row prisoners, now housed in separate state prisons, together in one

facility. "The likelihood is that a death sentence for McVeigh will legitimate and accelerate the death sentence in these other federal cases," said Paul Dudyk, a New York lawyer who was counsel for David Chandler, a drug lord on death row for federal charges since April 1991.

No civilian has been executed by the US Government in the 34 years since Victor Feguer was hanged for kidnapping in Iowa. Six other federal executions followed the electrocutions of Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, on spying charges, at New York's Sing Sing prison in 1953.

There have been 34 federal executions since 1927, including six Second World War spies put to death on one day in 1942 in the Washington DC jail.

## Britain urges US to stay in Bosnia

FROM BRONWEN MADDOX IN WASHINGTON

GEORGE ROBERTSON, the Defence Secretary, yesterday delivered a fresh warning to the United States about the dangers of premature withdrawal of troops from Bosnia, as tension grows between the Pentagon and the State Department over when to bring American troops home.

Mr Robertson, who maintained that European troops would leave if the US pulled out, also complained of a "pettiness of view" among Bosnian leaders which might squander the "window of opportunity" of the next year while Nato peacekeeping forces are still in place.

In Washington, where Mr Robertson met William Cohen, the Defence Secretary, and congressional leaders, the question of the withdrawal strategy is shaping up to become one of the most controversial of the next year, together with the proposed expansion of Nato. Mr Cohen,

the only Republican in President Clinton's Cabinet, has argued repeatedly for an early withdrawal of American troops.

But in London last week, Mr Clinton made clear that, after a six-week review, he had rejected Mr Cohen's position. He pledged to "work like crazy" in the next 13 months before troops are scheduled to leave to implement the Dayton accords aimed at bringing about lasting peace. Madeleine Albright, the Secretary of State, has thrown her weight behind the full implementation of the accords.

On Nato expansion, Mr Robertson claimed that extending the alliance to include Hungary, Poland and the Czech Republic would not in itself require more spending. However, the White House, which backs expansion, is set for a bruising fight with Congress on how to foot the bill.



A section of a waterslide in Concord, California, after it collapsed under the weight of teenagers

## Waterslide prank ends in tragedy

FROM GILES WHITTELL IN LOS ANGELES

ONE girl died and 32 others were injured, six critically, when a water slide at a theme park east of San Francisco collapsed, leaving some victims to fall from a height of about 75ft.

The teenagers, who were celebrating their high school graduation, allegedly barged past a lifeguard hoping to break their school record for the largest number to descend the slide in a "human chain". Water cascading from the broken slide turned red after the accident, witnesses said. Horrified parents and onlookers rushed to help. A few of the teenagers managed to pick themselves up suffering only from bruises and shock.

The rush to one of four "Banana Pipeline" slides in the Waterworld USA park near Concord was triggered by a loudspeaker announcement for the Napa High School

group to return to their buses, according to officials. "This apparently caused the students to rush our lifeguard on the Banana Pipeline in an attempt to get one last ride in for the afternoon," said a spokesman for the park, which was closed indefinitely yesterday. Visitors were normally only allowed down the slide one at a time.

Russ Tiberio, from San Francisco, saw the accident happen. The glass fibre half-pipe "just cracked and gave way—crack, snap, gone. That fast." Helicopters took the injured to nearby hospitals.

As news of the accident spread, counsellors and church leaders converged on the school in the Napa Valley wine country north of San Francisco to comfort stunned and weeping pupils returning from what one described as a "textbook nightmare".

## General quits 'scandal base' over own affair

Washington: The commander of a US army training base, where instructors have been convicted of having sex with women subordinates, has quit after admitting he committed adultery years ago, military officials said yesterday.

The US Army announced that Major-General John E. Longhouser, 53, will step down as commander of the Aberdeen Proving Ground in Maryland on June 30. A Pentagon statement said he

was leaving out of a "desire to spend more time with his family and to pursue other interests after 32 years in the Army".

But a senior military official, who spoke on condition of anonymity, confirmed a report by *The New York Times* that the decision to retire was prompted by an affair that the general had with a civilian while he was separated from his wife in the early 1990s. (AP)

## Narrow victory for Chrétien bodes ill for Canadian unity

By TOM RHODES

JEAN CHRÉTIEN, the Canadian Prime Minister, and his Liberal Party clinched a slim victory yesterday in elections that left the political landscape deeply fractured and promised a bleak outlook for national unity.

The Liberals maintained a firm grip in the central heartland, winning 100 of their 151 seats in Ontario, but lost substantially in the booming western provinces.

A resurgence by the divided Canadian Right saw the Reform Party win 60 seats in its strongholds of Alberta and British Columbia to become the official Opposition.

The Progressive Conserva-

tives, decimated to just two MPs in the last election, won 20 seats but remained in fifth place behind the separatist Bloc Québécois, which shrank to 44 seats, and the left-wing New Democratic Party, with 21.

Mr Chrétien, who had announced the election 18 months early, had expected an easy re-election to secure a firm mandate for his austerity policies. Instead, the campaign deteriorated into a conflict over national unity.

Two years ago, the last referendum on independence for the largely French-speaking province of Quebec resulted in an embarrassingly close

result for Mr Chrétien in which federal loyalists achieved victory by less than one per cent of the vote. The election has produced little practical change.

The Reform Party, led by Preston Manning, 54, the populist son of an Alberta premier and radio preacher, had campaigned on an anti-Quebec platform, arguing that there should be no special privileges of culture or language for the province. Denounced by some as a bigot pushing the country towards civil war, Mr Manning's election as Opposition leader will force other parties to recognise the depth of regional sentiment in Canada.

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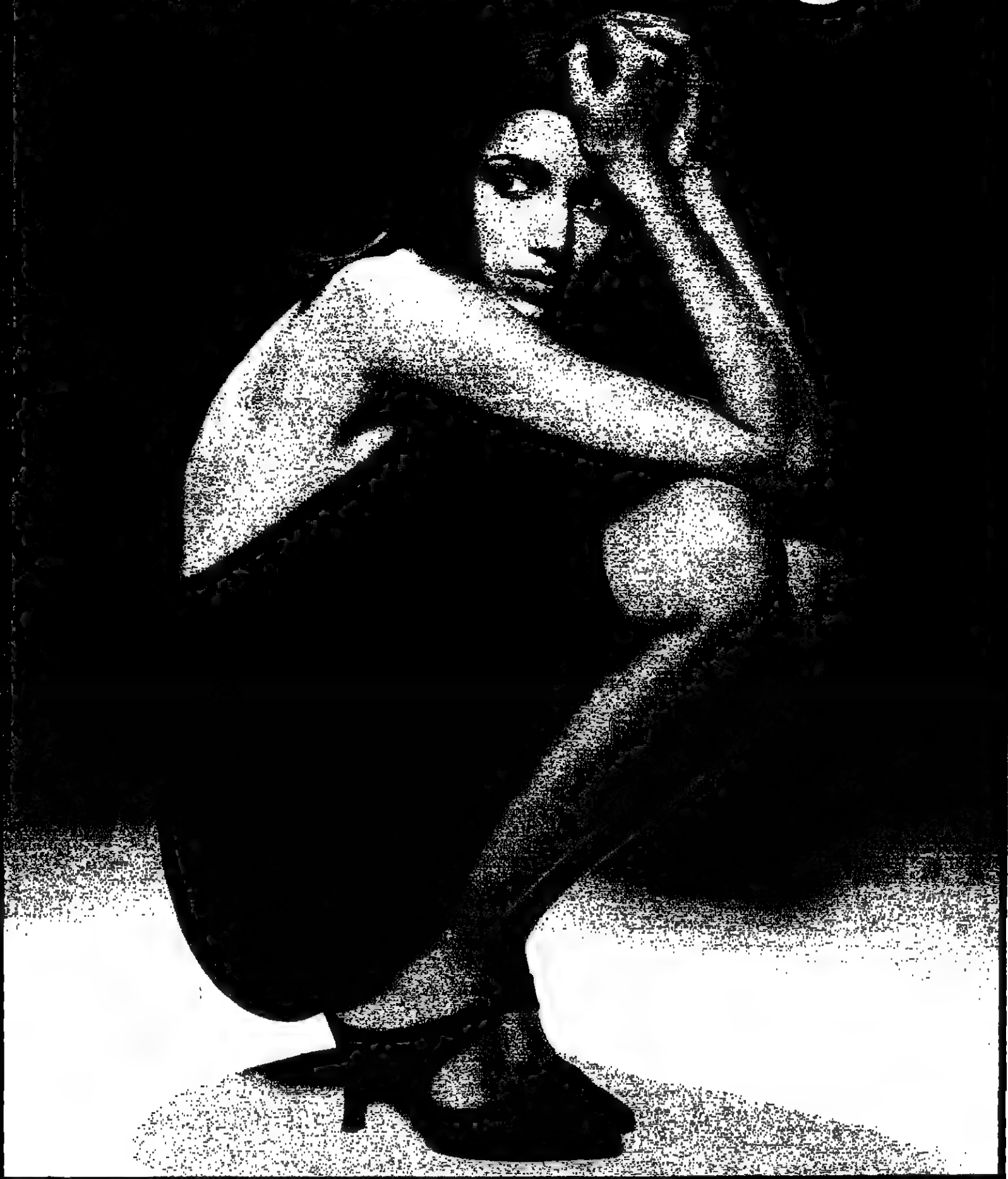
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# The secrets of summer legs



Long hot days mean long, brown limbs. But how can you avoid the risky informality of bare legs? **Deborah Brett** on some sheer solutions

**S**tylish women are never out of step. And with this summer's focus on footwear, what unites them is their tights. Even in the current heatwave, they understand the unwritten rule that however groomed your legs may be, there is a risky informality in bare legs.

Making the transition between black tights and a summer dress can cause confusion, and the combination of the two is a definite mistake. So, instead of going bare, why not invest in this season's newest range of natural look tights?

Attempting the natural look was, in the past, a nightmare. The denier was so thick that you appeared to be wearing wrinkled brown bandages on your legs, and the only colours available were deathly pale or American Tan. And when it came to wearing open-toed shoes, the thought of a reinforced toe with a thick seam protruding from the front of their sandals sent women running bare-legged in the other direction.

But recently the situation has improved, with hosiery companies finally developing legwear that looks and feels natural. In the past, European manufacturers have excelled at providing a large range of colours. Recently, however, the selection in British department stores has grown, and time spent investigating what colour and denier suit your skin tone is time well spent.

Gabriella Di Nora, head of Personal Shopping at Selfridges, is firmly in favour of tights rather than bare legs for summer. "Why the English women, with their delicate skin, massacre their bare feet in shoes I just don't know. Tights are simply a must — especially when it comes to anything formal, whether it be work or a special occasion." Her advice is to choose warm flesh and biscuity tones.

This summer, there are countless shades on offer with the most innovative of names, for example, Emotion, Nougat, Hazel and even Gobi (as in the desert). Not only can many of these tights conceal blemishes and minor scars and marks; they can also enhance your colouring and add a slight tan.

Advances in fibre technology, and especially fibre mixes, have meant that tights cover the leg smoothly and retain their shape after repeated wearing. Many also have a high strength denier without appearing any thicker — a great boon to anyone who tends to snag fine tights in the

first five minutes or even in the process of putting them on.

Our pictures show natural-looking tights, although there are plenty of glossier options. However, tights with a high shine finish, fashionable three years ago, now seem slightly tired. Trends have moved on to a less artificial look. Another point to bear in mind is that shine makes the legs look fatter, although there are the lucky few with thin enough legs to get away with it.

A gloss finish will pep up an evening outfit — but should never be worn with open-toed high strappy sandals. Other summer hosiery mistakes include the fashion pack's continued belief that little girl ankle socks or knee-length pop socks worn with strappy sandals are a viable option.

Despite the arrival of summer, many women feel unable

different styles of footwear available, from strappy sandals, high and low-heeled mules, to the new wedge heel.

The emphasis is on colour and texture, from suede to wood, raffia, wicker and cork. Legs must therefore remain natural so as not to upstage the shoe. The natural look is not, however, a cheap option. A pedicure and leg wax are essential — there is nothing worse than stubble and broken toe nails poking through sheer legwear.

**B**est of the season's crop are Marks & Spencer's Natural Tan Pearl Shiny tights — slightly shiny, with a natural look. Sheer Lights by Pretty Polly are a serious contender for the "I can't believe you're wearing tights" award. Originally known as Summer Lights, Pretty Polly has, owing to demand, made them available all year round. They are matte, and despite having a seven denier look, they have 20 denier strength. Colours range from a pale English rose hue to chocolate and there's a shadow toe that provides slight reinforcement without being obvious.

Ultra 5 tights by Aristoc are the finest of the fine, at five denier (though they also come in 10 and 15), and the palette ranges from nude to sunblushed and bare gold. For those who prefer a totally nude look, Aristoc has also brought out Soleil Ultra Sheer in seven denier — an updated version of last summer's tights, with a matte finish, four colour choices and a shadow toe.

For high performance tights at a reasonable price, you can turn to Wolford, which has brought out the 15 Sandal at £12. Designed to be worn with open-toed shoes, these are made from double-ply Lycra which combines sheerness with strength.

The finish is matte and comes in four natural skin tones and black. Emotion is for those with pale skin. Cosmetic gives a natural finish, while Gobi gives a sun-kissed look. Honey is for those who are already tanned.

The signs for next winter are that leg adornment. Eighties-style, is back, with diamante-encrusted legs by Valentino, neon pink Lycra by Christian Lacroix and tattooed tights by the British design duo Clements Ribeiro.

But while the heatwave lasts, the rule is to keep legs simple but sophisticated. Give the impression that you have dared to bare with this season's secret weapon — the invisible pair of tights.

**'Despite the arrival of summer, many are unable to prise themselves away from thick black tights'**

to prise themselves away from the thick, black opaque tights which were so fashionable in the cold winters of the early Nineties. This season Dolce & Gabbana may have gone for a deathly white look and Helmut Lang for block colours in red and black, but neither look can be truly considered stylish when worn anywhere other than the catwalk.

**M**oving on from last winter's crocheted and spider-web styles, Jonathon Aston has created funky versions of skin-coloured legwear, bringing bare-toned fishnets into the mainstream and adding spice to his sheer tights with a shocking pink or turquoise seam and heel. Once regarded as outrageous, these now make acceptable office wear.

Legwear companies are also offering the option of hold-up sheer stockings — wonderfully cool in a heatwave, though the anxiety of your hold-ups falling down at an unexpected moment may outweigh their attractions.

Getting legs right this summer is more essential than ever. There is an abundance of

MAIN PICTURE: Black halter neck dress, £109 by Joseph, 23 Old Bond Street, W1. Natural tan pearl shiny tights, £3.50 by Marks & Spencer. Black crepe high heel mule, £195 by Gina, 189 Sloane Street, SW1

CENTRE: Suedette punch-hole dress, £54 by Jigsaw, 126 New Bond Street, W1. Sandal 15 tights, £12 by Wolford. Cream platform sandal, £95 by Russell & Bromley

TOP RIGHT: Pink viscose jersey dress, £125 by Plain Sud at Whistles, 12-14 St Christopher's Place, W1. Sheer Lights Golden Glow tights, £3.50 by Pretty Polly. Rainbow wedge sandal, £54.99 by Ravel

Photographs by TIM WHITE  
Stylist: Nicola Goldie  
Hair and Make-up: Aimee Adams for Estee Lauder  
Model: Karina Raymond, Models 1

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own limbs. But informality of bare ie sheer solutions

the British may be renowned eccentrics, but in death it is the Americans who know how to be individual. While for us the choice has always been simple — burial or cremation — they have grappled with such questions as "Should my pet share the grave?" and "Should I blow my children's inheritance on cryonics?"

Now, however, we are catching up. We are finally opening up to the idea that you can be individualistic not only in life but also in death.

We still have some way to go, of course. There have been no British send-offs to rival that of Dr Timothy Leary, the LSD guru, and Gene Roddenberry, the creator of *Star Trek*, whose ashes were recently fired into space on a rocket at a cost of £2,800 each. But we are not so very far behind. Last month the ashes of one Alan Smith, Viking enthusiast, were pushed out to sea on a replica longboat. And for everlasting suburban bliss, it is now possible to purchase a garden gnome with a compartment for ashes.

Undertakers insist that the

majority of British people eschew the downright wacky, but acknowledge that more and more people are planning ahead. There is even some evidence that imagining how one would like to be disposed of has become something of a late 20th-century recreation. The City of London Cemetery, in Manor Park, southeast London, now holds open days: around 10,000 people are expected at the next one.

Prepaid funerals have become common, and the brochure for *Chosen Heritage*, a leading firm, shows an elderly couple smiling as they discuss this very topic. On the opposite page is a helpful chart with ticks below the headings "elaborate", "popular" and "basic" — aimed at a mass market.

But it is not just the masses who are taking an interest. In a recent edition of *The Field*, the Marquess of Bath declared that he had "no wish to be buried in the family vault. I

dispatch rather than delivery. Its pioneer is a man named Nicholas Albery, one of three psychotherapists who founded the Natural Death Centre, in 1991, to offer help to those who wanted to die at home.

A registered charity, the centre has just brought out *The New Natural Death Handbook* which lists the best burial sites, including one that allows pets. Parrots are free.

"If you get involved before you die, it gives the relatives permission to do something that might be unusual," says Mr Albery. "We advise against burial in the garden because it creates dissension within the family, and with the neighbours." But it is done — notably by Sarah Miles who buried her husband, the playwright Robert Bolt, in the garden of their manor house. He had suggested a pyre, but she feared the house would burn down.

For those who really do not mind living with death, pre-planning has practical advantages. *Heaven On Earth Mail Order*, based in Bristol, offers coffins that will double as bookcases, linen chests and spice racks, until the fateful day when they are needed.

Mr Heath believes that in Britain there is a move towards facing up to death — but to what extent? Catacombs, for example, are a little too morbid for most people. Built here in Victorian times, some London cemeteries are now refurbishing them. But John Luby, superintendent at the City of London Cemetery where there are 900 to spare, says Italian and Greek families request them.

There are also at least two British outlets offering cryonics. Garrett Smyth, co-founder of the British operation of Alcor, an American cryonics company, believes deep-freezing one's body is an insurance policy. "People talk of death being a release," he says, "but it's not if you're enjoying life."

And perhaps it is not only the cryonics enthusiasts who would like to dodge death if they could. Even the *Chosen Heritage* brochure, so earnest in tone, contains a section intriguingly headed "Can I change my mind?"



Today it is even possible to buy coffins in advance that double as pieces of furniture until they are required

## Death, where is thy spin?

How we dispose of our bodies is no longer a simple matter, reports Grace Bradberry

Undertakers insist that the

majority of British people eschew the downright wacky, but acknowledge that more and more people are planning ahead. There is even some evidence that imagining how one would like to be disposed of has become something of a late 20th-century recreation. The City of London Cemetery, in Manor Park, southeast London, now holds open days: around 10,000 people are expected at the next one.

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'Burial in the garden can cause dissent among the family'

## When freedom means going out to work

It is such a useful, inspiring phrase: it's only a pity that the wrong people got to it first. For what Tony Blair was telling us and the inhabitants of Aylesbury estate on Monday was, simply, *Arbeits macht frei*. Whether work does make us free is debatable. Sir Robin Day has argued that work just turns us into wage slaves; it is capital that offers the real freedom. There may be an element of truth in this, but, in my experience and acquaintance, those who don't have to earn their living rarely benefit from it. Moneyed indolence is very much more enjoyable than its impecunious counterpart, but except in very few cases just as stultifying and, strangely, confining. Still, the observation is so limited in its application as to be of little comfort to the many.

Work can indeed be the great liberator — not so much for what it gives us, but for what it lets us escape from: ourselves. Unemployment is so depressing because it throws people back on themselves.

In a sense it is the constraint of the workplace that we need. Those who languish, unemployed and at home, are engulfed by the floppy amorphousness of life. Work gives us the illusion of usefulness; without it we can't avoid the pointlessness of it all.

Even if the office, the factory, the building site can't confer freedom, they can seem to, compared with the alternative, which is not much more than to be condemned to house arrest.

We all need work, even those who hate the idea of it, who say they can't be bothered or it's not worth their time. How can one be part of a capitalist society and not feel that one's worth is tied to the job one does? It can't be otherwise. The difficulty is not that so many people are taking the "easy option" of a life on benefits, but that there isn't the work for them to do.

I'm not saying there aren't those who would rather sit at home on the dole than go out and look for work, but the scale of the problem would really emerge only if they decided otherwise. But Mr Blair is right: having large numbers of people unemployed for long stretches of time bears a huge moral, even more than economic, cost.

The fact that it might be a single mother out of work is not really the issue, though to be fair, the Prime Minister wasn't making it the issue, despite the distastefully eager way so

The daily grind can be a great liberator; it gives our lives meaning and structure

many sought to see it in those terms: he was defining what he saw to be the general problem (lack of opportunity, lack of morale) and explaining how he wished to address it in the particular, with specific regard to the housebound single mother on welfare.

That figure herself — focus of blame and hostility for past administrations and a continuingly vocal section of the tax-paying public — is in an impossible situation on this one. If she stays at home to look after her children she is accused of sponging off the State. If she asks for better childcare provisions so that she can go out and earn money herself she is castigated for negligence, for fecklessly spawning a generation of latchkey kids.

What so many people choose to ignore when they discuss the inequities of the unemployed single mum — or perhaps they just don't know it — is that looking after children is much more exhausting and much more

difficult than any wage-paying job I can imagine, short of mining coal (not that there's much of that around any more). Perhaps there are people who think that if they have babies on their own — and presumably there are some such — they'll be nicely set up with a cushy life, but boy, must they have an awful awakening.

Mr Blair has more than just the intractable problem of finding people work — he has to make them want to work, to feel that they can. This he recognises: besides being unemployed, nothing drains one's confidence more than not having a job. I wouldn't say my identity depended on my work (though to some extent it must have to) but I recognise that my morale does, considerably — though I regard that rather as a weakness.

The strange thing is that that feeling of morale, of confidence, ought to be boosted by having children (after all, it is a useful job and a rewarding, consuming one), but it rarely is. Very few

women truly don't suffer a strange dent to their confidence after having a baby; and if that is the case with women safely ensconced in state-approved unions, then think how much more crucifying that sense of diminished self-worth must be in those hissed and booed for bringing a baby into the world.

There is a further problem: these days people are all but divided into those who are out of work and those who are doing the job of about three people. Obviously there is a relationship between the two. But there is something else that links them: both the over-worked and the under-worked have a life that is incompatible with the sort of secure, family-conscious, community-minded existence that we all — and none more so than Mr Blair — look to so yearningly.

If you haven't got a job or worry that if you don't work all hours you won't have one, how can life be civilised or safe, or indeed anything but anxious and dangerous?

Family life — the English version of the American picket-fence ideal — might be an actual impossibility, but it can't even be a plausible dream without the old certainties that went with it. It's not only that there are no nice safe jobs in the bank any more, but that no one would feel valued for even wanting that kind of life.

In the Eighties, particularly, we looked to America and the can-do society for inspiration, but the trouble with telling everyone that they too could open Sack Shop or become a millionaire entrepreneur is that it can't be true. If one is made to feel that life is worth living only in the fast lane, then it's not surprising that those who are slower and less flash start grinding to a halt.

There is never going to be full employment. Jobs are never going to be secure; tenure is out of the question. So how do you inspire a people with the confidence to do, when there is always going to be precious little to be done? As a society, we desperately need the work ethic — from it stems our individual and collective productivity, if not happiness — but the more we invoke it, without the work to back it up, the less self-worth anyone unemployed can have.

We need to foster a society with the widest possibilities and the greatest scope of opportunities. We should do everything to try to ensure that poverty is not self-perpetuating, but for all that, it is very much easier for those from the governing classes to go on about finding satisfaction and stimulation in work being a lawyer or a legislator is rather more fulfilling, and indeed lucrative, than being a factory-hand. Tony Blair is to be congratulated for trying to face up to this, rather than avoid it. That has to be worth something.



Nigella Lawson

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## Alan Coren



### Impulsive women with more cheek than scents leave men standing

What were all the perfumes of Arabia designed to do? Correct. They were designed to sweeten little hands. That they seemed to Lady Macbeth to have fallen at the olfactory hurdle of Duncan's blood was only because she had come off her trolley: her little hands, you may be sure, would have smelt perfectly sweet to anyone else.

They would have smelt, that is to say, feminine. Not female. Lady Macbeth, even as she distractedly moomed the Dunsinane flagstones, would have given off the soft fragrance of roses, or lilies, or lavender, the scents of bowers and arbour and the better class of rub. Vegetable aromas. Nothing animal. For perfume has ever been an accoutrement of romance, deliberately disguising life's meatier exudations, a cosmetic fib among the many, distancing sexual reality rather than confronting it. Perfume is the seasoning of courtly love: it is about beguiling, true, it is about attracting, it is about seducing, even, but so early on in the process as to be virtually innocent, indeed innocently virtuous. It is not about instantly jumping on bones. The male organ it targets is the nose.

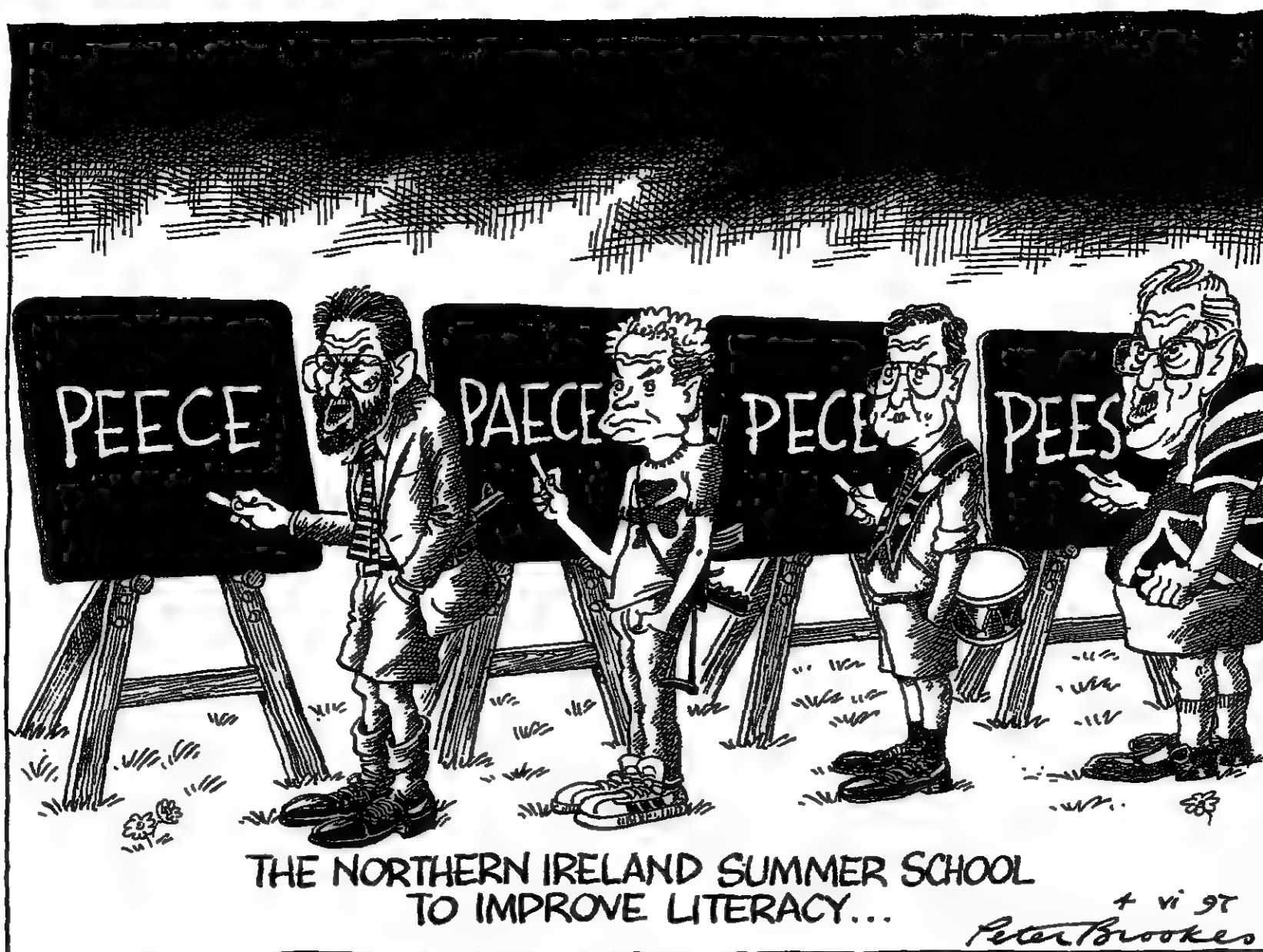
Or was, until last night. Last night, all that changed, and since it changed via nationwide television, then it doubtless changed for ever: because an image was implanted in us which, thanks to image-makers Ogilvy & Mather and the clients who appointed them, will henceforth be ineradicable. Not, mind, that the image presented itself fully; that, sadly, was part and parcel of its power, since by revealing neither part nor parcel, the advertisement encouraged the viewing imagination to engage itself even more graphically than graphics could have done.

Here's what happened: a fetching young woman walked into a life class where a group of artists was painting a male model. The woman was wearing a neat outfit, but the male model was not wearing anything at all. Since, however, we were not seeing him from the front, there was nothing to get her up about. Until it transpired that the young woman was wearing not only the neat outfit we could see, she was also wearing something we could not see. Indeed she was, quite literally, transpiring it: for it was a perfume, called *Impulse*, though we learnt this only after we had learnt that it was, after all, something to get her up about, since her up was exactly what the male model had apparently got.

Apparently, because we could not see him from the front, his front was obscured. It was an occluded front. That it was also a rising front we were able to elicit only from the reaction of the young woman in front of him: her eyebrows, such is the subtlety of the advertiser's art, rose in harmony. Followed by the slogan — you guessed? — "Men can't help acting on impulse".

A new message about perfume, then, but then again, much more than that. Impulse, it would appear, though it didn't quite, does things to men, willy-nilly. The male model could not help himself. The thing was beyond his control. Which means that last night's fleeting half-minute has done far more than merely dismantle in a trice the delicate daisy-chain of romance, leaving one solitary link between man's two chief protuberances: far more than rewrite forever the language of scent so that there will never again be any question at all as to why women slosh it on or why men buy it for them: far more even than introduce a bizarre speculative element into any future mixed gathering, large or small. It has, above and beyond the call of all these messages, sent one into this imperfect world so ramified that one can only clutch at the bookshelves for support, and whimper.

Now, were I whatever the male equivalent is of a feminist, I might well grow furious at the message that there is out there an essence, one sniff of which will deprive a man of all control over his sexual actions; but as I am not, and as, for some, there may even be the odd social boon in all this, I shall hold my peace. Leaving it to occur to those with a homonymic bent that it might not be a bad move on President Clinton's part to ring his lawyers right this minute and invite them discreetly to discover whether Paula Jones was wearing perfume at the time.



## In place of Stormont

Memo to Mr Blair: Ulster's leaders need not go to South Africa to learn reform — only to Belfast City Hall

Minister would have been aghast, Lugard would have cheered. Palmerston would have fallen off his chair. Politicians from the United Kingdom, mother of democracies, last week took their domestic quarrels to the Dark Continent for guidance. Palefaces from the Bogside and the Shankill, festooned in shanrocks, bowlers and orange sashes, sat attentive at the feet of those their forebears would have dismissed as barbarians.

Explaining the South African path to conflict resolution, Nelson Mandela told the Ulstermen to renounce their tribal ways and behave like Christians and democrats. Aha, cried the delighted visitors, how wise is this great personage. They returned to Belfast and duly resumed their tribal ways. But they did not wash the hand that had shaken that of Mandela.

Last week's visit by Ulster politicians to South Africa was a suitably daft preliminary to yesterday's reopening of the multiparty talks at Stormont. These are now a joke no less sick for being familiar. Senator George Mitchell flies in to act as compere. He peers through his "window of opportunity" and urges urgency. Sinn Féin/IRA plants a bomb, demands access to the talks and is duly refused. The Unionist factions squabble over procedure and one or more walks out. British ministers scale new heights of platitude and cliché. Absolutely nothing is achieved.

This has been going on not for 25 hours, 25 days or 25 weeks, but for 25 years. For 20 of those years I have visited every Secretary of State and heard him parrot the same briefing about time running out. Yesterday the once down-to-earth Mo Mowlam recited the briefing on radio, its verbatim phrases dropping from her lips and gasping to be put out of their misery: "Parties must realise the present urgency... listen to the vast, peace-loving majority... rebuild confidence after the events of the past weekend [ever thus]... meaningful and unequivocal ceasefire... settlement train leaving station..."

Tony Blair entered office last month with the same admirable intentions as all his predecessors. The presentation was superb. Mr Blair visited Ulster. He smiled. He told the Protestants there would be no Irish unity in his lifetime. He told the Republicans he was sorry for the Irish Famine and would order immediate "clarification" talks between

Sinn Féin/IRA and his officials (who surely need no clarification). He charmed everyone and offended everyone in traditional Anglo-Irish fashion. Since then the IRA has tried to blow up an army unit and a loyalist gang has killed a policeman. Ms Mowlam duly cancelled clarification and asserted that there is "no question" of Sinn Féin attending Stormont talks. There is now talk of excluding some loyalist politicians and even banning some of their parties. Ms Mowlam has taken to Ulster's ancient régime like a duck to water.

The famous train leaving the station metaphor was one much favoured by Lord Prior in the mid-Eighties and more recently by John Major. The image is of an Orient Express furiously getting up steam, its passengers high on champagne and the prospect of ministerial office. Famous politicians come to see them off. Money is everywhere. Left on the platform are the leaders of Sinn Féin, tears of disappointment pouring down their faces. If only they had agreed to a ceasefire...

The metaphor is splendid, yet ludicrous. The train never moves. The signal is stuck at red. The reason is always the same. After 25 years of waiting for "the men of violence" to throw down their weapons, nobody can face leaving without them. The enemy has become one of the party. Participants such as John Hume and Ian Paisley have been on and off the train for a full quarter century. Talks about talks are their lifeblood. This is the longest-running show since the Congress of Vienna.

Mr Blair must know that the Stormont talks are a farrago. Mr Major was praised for his bravery in talking to the IRA and thus enticing them into a temporary ceasefire. It was possibly a gamble worth taking. But when the IRA predictably refused to "decommission" their weapons, when the Unionists

refused to talk to them as a result, and when both talks and ceasefire duly collapsed, British policy again ground to a halt. By granting the IRA de facto right of veto on progress, successive British Governments have granted violence a veto on democracy.

Sinn Féin/IRA revel in the leverage accorded them. Had the IRA handed over their weapons stockpiles two years ago, they would now be democratic nobodies, a minority within a minority at a Stormont assembly. The Unionists would have been in the ascendancy, with David Trimble as provincial Prime Minister sharing power (I believe briefly) with Sinn Féin's hated rivals, the SDLP. There would have been no united Ireland. For the IRA a century-old blood feud would have ended in defeat, though before long Stormont would again have collapsed.

Sir Patrick Mayhew, as Secretary of State, forestalled that. The talks process, with Sinn Féin/IRA always on the brink of a new ceasefire, acquired the secret of eternal life. The IRA Army Council returned to centre stage, making Senator Mitchell dance to its tune. The past two years have brought more electoral support to the IRA and their policies of partial exclusion than anything in two decades.

The only way forward is for the talks to stop. Nobody at Stormont has any incentive to seek a settlement on the present basis. Britain is giving £6,000 in subsidy each year to every family in Northern Ireland. The Province is a vast welfare dependency. Senior politicians, like British ministers, have jobs, salaries and status at risk. Stormont, the embodiment of all that is most rotten in Northern Irish history, is sitting waiting once again to polarise and wreck democratic accountability in the Province.

I cannot believe that Mr Blair is being taken in by talk of "another" IRA

ceasefire. Nor can I believe he really wants to revive a Stormont Assembly, proven at two attempts (under Sir Edward Heath and Margaret Thatcher) to have failed as a model for devolved regional government. The IRA will never renounce violence to the satisfaction of militant Unionism. Yet they will be satisfied only by a constitution that the Unionists cannot accept.

The train must leave the station and for a destination determined by the British Government. The local parties may accept or amend, but not reject that destination. A new constitution must devolve power to counties and cities, where power-sharing already exists and where local communities can co-operate in running their own affairs away from the glare of Stormont. Much civil rights regulation would be needed. Limited functions such as security must remain with a direct-rule administration.

Last week, while the leaders of the nine principal parties were holding separate "apartheid" sessions in a South African hotel, their juniors in Belfast were enacting everything that the talks process has failed to achieve. Unionists and nationalists of all stripes were preparing to swear in the first nationalist Mayor of Belfast, Alban Maginness. At local government level, Northern Ireland's communities are willing to sit round tables, talk and co-operate. It is only the pestilential atmosphere of the "peace process" that holds them implacably apart. Power-sharing works, but never at Stormont.

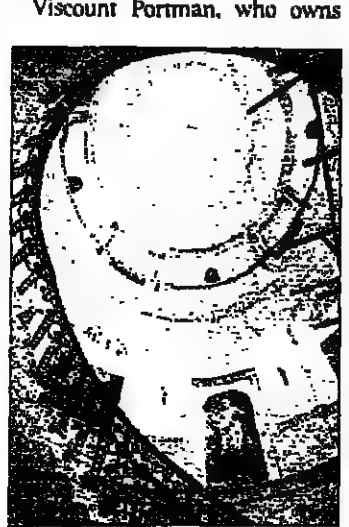
Northern Ireland's leaders need not go to South Africa to learn political reform. Down the road to Belfast City Hall is far enough. Indeed, if South Africa has any lesson to teach divided societies, it is that they are best left to sort out their own differences without the intervention of conciliators, outside governments or the international peace industry. South Africa's internal settlement, made entirely on its own, remains history's best advertisement for ostracism.

This whole business is about local government. There is an alternative to the Stormont nonsense. It lies in devolving administration below the level of Northern Ireland as a whole. The sooner Mr Blair realises this and starts the train in this direction, the easier he, and Northern Ireland, will sleep at night.

### Simon Jenkins

## Ace of clubs

AFTER ten years of neglect, there is hope for Home House, the former premises of the Courtauld Institute in Portman Square and the finest Robert Adam townhouse in London. Negotiations are at an advanced stage to turn the Grade I listed building into a private members' club, planned as a cross between the Garrick and the Groucho and offering full membership to both sexes.



Saved: an Adam gem

Viscount Portman, who owns the building as part of his £350 million property empire in central London, has apparently given his blessing to the idea and English Heritage is studying the proposal.

Masterminding the plan is the full-bodied Brian Clivaz, who nimbly slipped out of his job as manager of Simpson's-in-the-Strand recently to devote all his formidable energy to it.

Yesterday Clivaz refused to talk about his scheme, but multi-millionaire backers and famous names are said to be behind the project.

Trenchermen, cigar smokers and chess players will be welcomed among the lady members. Spies, too, are likely to make an appearance, for the club is planning to capitalise on one of building's more notorious former inhabitants: Anthony Blunt had a flat there on the top floor.

gilding at François Doumen's yard near Chantilly, is said to be appreciating the cuisine.

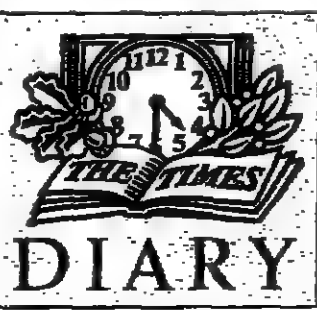
### Cook's tour

ROBIN COOK's visit to Rome yesterday proved to be an eye-opener: he had never before visited the Eternal City. Understandably excited before his journey, Cook instructed his office to phone ahead and ask whether he could squeeze in a spot of sightseeing.

"Of course," replied embassy officials in Rome with the stunned



"Thirty-two mph! It's just as I thought"



look of diners who had been slapped in their faces with a pizza. "We presumed that he must already have visited Rome."

So, before meeting the Prime Minister Romano Prodi and the Foreign Minister Lamberto Dini, Cook was taken on a small tour with our Ambassador. He marvelled at the Colosseum and then stopped off at a restaurant on the Piazza Navona in front of Bernini's famous fountain. Looking sticky in the heat, he spurned the restaurant's famous tartufo ice-cream dish and opted for a very new Labour aqua minerale.

### Last word

FIFTY years after the publication of his book *The Last Days of Hitler*, Hugh Trevor-Roper, now Lord Dacre, has read the German reviews. The book came out in Brit-

ain in March, 1947, and by the winter of 1947-48 was in libraries in Germany set up by the British Occupation authorities.

According to library records and readers' comments just discovered among Foreign Office documents, the book was very popular with German readers. Most were deeply appreciative of a non-German account of the war, though some complained that if the British knew Hitler was so awful, why did they do so little to stop him earlier on? A few took Trevor-Roper to task for his high style, though as he writes in the latest *Saturday Review*: "After fifty years, I can digest these criticisms. But vanity (a more lasting emotion) still enables me to relish the dewdrops. I am happy that even at such a time so many German readers found the book to be 'objective', 'fair', and undistorted by hate: in other words as I intended it to be, history, not propaganda."

### A new leaf

STRETCHERS and sal volatile are in order for the elderly audience of *Pebble Mill at One*, with news that their host, the clean-living Alan Titchmarsh, has written a sex and shrubbery novel. Published next year, it will be his first novel, and will be called *Mr Macgregor*.



Titchmarsh: growth industry

Titchmarsh also presents *Gardeners' World* and is said to have the sort of looks to drive women into the pottling shed with a cold compress.

His book will be a satire in which a daytime television gardening programme suffering from plummeting ratings hires the dashing Rob Macgregor. He saves the show and becomes a housewives' sex symbol, then begins a steamy affair with a newsreader until his longstanding girlfriend finds out. Titchmarsh's agent describes the book as a "very sexy, very spicy number".

## US justice is still in the dock

Tim Hames says  
McVeigh's trial was just for show

As Timothy McVeigh waits to see if a Denver jury will spare his life, American lawyers line up to argue that his conviction has saved the reputation of their profession. Legal commentators have rushed in front of television cameras to claim that all the sins associated with the trial of O.J. Simpson have disappeared with the decision of 12 good citizens.

They should be sued for malpractice. The McVeigh trial has proved little except that the jury remains out on American justice. The content of the two cases were so different as to make comparison absurd. In so far as any lessons can be drawn, they reinforce not repudiate those learnt in Los Angeles.

In substance, almost everything about the McVeigh and Simpson trials differed. McVeigh is an unknown drifter, Simpson a national celebrity. In McVeigh's case, the prosecution never succeeded in producing evidence that directly linked him to the scene of the crime. They could, however, prove that he had access to the means of murder and demonstrate, through his burning hatred of the federal Government, a powerful motive. In the Simpson situation, the scientific evidence at the scene of the crime (if accepted) was overwhelming, but a murder weapon was never discovered; even prosecutors conceded that the time available to commit the crime was tight, and the motive remains uncertain.

The O.J. trial consumed some 120 days, but required little more than four hours to produce an unexpected acquittal. The McVeigh affair absorbed only 25 days, but the jury deliberated for 23 hours — far longer than had been expected — before returning the verdict that the American public had all but demanded. Simpson's prosecutors decided not to seek the death penalty for fear that jurors would shy from a verdict that might send him to death row. In McVeigh's case there was no such calculation. President Clinton had all but promised that execution would be demanded and lethal injection is the most likely sentence.

The authorities took few chances in McVeigh's prosecution. They were determined both to secure a conviction and to ensure that a fair trial was presented. For that reason, McVeigh was first charged in the federal courts — not Oklahoma, where another trial will follow later — and accused of murdering only the eight government employees present in the Alfred P. Murrah Building when it was blown up, killing 168 people.

That allowed the trial to be moved to Denver. It also placed matters in the hands of an experienced Federal Judge, Richard Matsch, who decided that television cameras would be excluded and that defence claims of a wider conspiracy were irrelevant and therefore inadmissible. That was an absolutely vital judgment. Many would maintain that one man and a partial accomplice could not have masterminded such an elaborate act of terrorism. Even if further scrutiny did not exonerate McVeigh, it might have shed more light on the events of April 19, 1995. As it was, the defence was forced to operate on much narrower terrain. Although it was widely acknowledged that the FBI had made serious mistakes in dealing with the forensic evidence at the heart of this case, the defence team never exploited that incompetence.

All this is at complete odds with the Simpson trial. Had Judge Lance Ito followed the McVeigh formula then the racial dimension of the defence case would have been thrown out of court. The private prejudice of Detective Mark Furman would also have been discarded. As it was, those factors swiftly took centre stage. O.J. Simpson's expensive legal team could hire expert opinion that exploited the failings in forensic evidence to the full. Television would never have entered the equation. In short, the trial itself, not merely the circumstances, would have been entirely different.

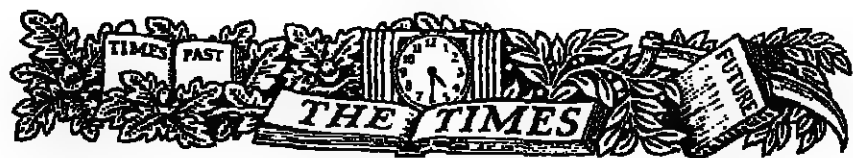
Similarly, the drama in Denver might well have taken on a different character if the circumstances in California had been replicated. The whole process would certainly have been longer. Television would have permitted an outing to the many conspiracy theories that surround the bombing. The defence could have exploited undoubted holes in the prosecution. If money had been no object, then numerous professors could have been found to dispute the quality of evidence found in the aftermath of the explosion.

None of this is to suggest that Timothy McVeigh is an innocent man brought down by a determined legal establishment. The evidence against him, although circumstantial, was extremely powerful. But in many ways it was no better and possibly worse than that which faced O.J. Simpson. In both cases the rules of engagement and the resources available to the defendant were extremely significant aspects of the ultimate outcome.

The American judicial system has not been "redeemed" by this verdict. All that has been shown is that, in the right circumstances, a verdict can be obtained that chimes with mainstream opinion. Neither Washington nor the states can, or should, do much about the relative wealth of defendants. However, there is much that could be done to ensure that trials focus more firmly on the core evidence and less on the rules by which events proceed. The McVeigh verdict may legitimise complacency and defer long overdue reform.

P.H.S.





## BLUNT INSTRUMENTS

For Labour, saving on debate now must mean paying later

What are Parliaments for? The demand for a parliament in Scotland springs from the widespread sense that Scotland is currently governed, through the Scottish Office, with insufficient democratic scrutiny and inadequate constitutional safeguards. There is, then, a certain irony in the paving legislation for the Scottish parliament, and the Welsh assembly, being hurried through the House of Commons with a procedural device which curtails scrutiny and impedes the insertion of safeguards. Labour's decision to guillotine debate on its Referendum Bill may have precedents and add to the impression of dynamism; but on this issue the Government has hit highly disputed ground and is running away from the tough questions.

The Government, with more than 80 per cent of Scotland's MPs and a clear commitment to change, is understandably impatient to legislate for devolution. It is even more understandably disinclined to take lectures in constitutional proprieties from a party with no MPs in Scotland or Wales and which has itself used the guillotine to slice Parliament's powers. That does not, however, mean this Government can proceed as it pleases. Bills which change the shape of the constitution are of a different order to Bills which alter class sizes.

The Government argues that the Referendum Bill is not a major piece of constitutional legislation, simply a way of creating a device to test opinion. The Government also believes that many of the amendments tabled to its short Bill are simply vexatious, or snares designed to allow filibustering. This is true but only partly true.

But establishing a precedent for the use of a pre-legislative referendum — especially, as is the case in Scotland, one with two questions — is hardly a minor matter. The passage of the Referendum Bill will alter the constitution and deserves proper scrutiny.

Many of the questions that are now being asked of the Government relate specifically to the referendum and are not premature auditions of arguments on devolution.

It is legitimate to debate why only those resident in Scotland and Wales should vote when the entire kingdom will be affected by the result. It is not self-evident why Scotland and Wales should have different questions or why Scots should be asked to vote simultaneously on the principle of a parliament and then whether that parliament should have tax-varying powers. Finally, Parliament might ask why, when even the meanest golf club requires more than a mere majority to change its constitution, the United Kingdom can be recast by a simple majority of a tiny minority?

Labour can use its majority to ensure that the Commons does not have the chance to debate these matters in full. But the Lords should not feel constrained meekly to acquiesce. The precedent for aristocrats submitting to guillotines is not happy. If Labour wants its legislation to run on time then the Lords have every right to insist the Government give a commitment that the substantive legislation on devolution is debated in full on the floor of the Commons.

The Scottish Secretary, Donald Dewar, has already, ominously, said that the right result in the referendum would give the Government the "moral authority to speed the passage of devolution". He is wrong. If the Referendum Bill is being sped through Parliament now on the basis that it is a procedural matter, then adequate time must be made available later for the substantive arguments. Victory in the referendum will only give the Government the authority to introduce a Bill, not smuggle it past scrutiny. By deploying the guillotine now, the case for quick passage of the Devolution Bill has become a casualty.

## RIGHTING READING

British children could and should be more literate

Standards of literacy in this country are shockingly low. Only half of all 11-year-olds reach the level that virtually all should be able to achieve. Without the basic ability to read and write, children of that age cannot cope with secondary school and may then be blighted for life.

So it is encouraging that the Government is concentrating so hard on the three Rs — and particularly on remedial education for the long tail of underachievers in our school system. Yesterday Stephen Byers, Minister for Standards, launched a pilot scheme of literacy summer schools for those who are a couple of years behind their reading age at 11. Pupils will have intensive tuition with some individual attention and a healthy injection of fun alongside the work.

For many children who are lagging at this age, such summer camps could make the difference between an easy and a difficult transition to secondary school. The move from a small primary school to a huge secondary can be traumatic enough without the alienation of being unable to follow the lessons properly. Too many children drop out at this stage and turn to truancy and crime. A network of summer schools could help to motivate many underachievers. But there is still the problem of the bottom 20 per cent who are too far behind to catch up with just two weeks of intensive help. Their problems need to be addressed far earlier in their school careers.

At seven, the disparity between the highest and lowest achievers is far smaller than at 11. In the seven-year-old tests, only 20 per cent of pupils fail to achieve the results expected for their age. This percentage doubles by the end of primary school.

In New Zealand, a concentration on lit-

eracy has enabled 80 per cent of children to read well through normal teaching. A further 15 per cent catch up after an intensive Reading Recovery programme starting at six. Only 5 per cent still have reading problems by the end of primary school.

Britain needs to improve both the general teaching of literacy and the remedial effort put into those who fall behind. Mr Blunkett's emphasis on phonics, in which children are taught the relationship between letters and sounds, and his advocacy of a "literacy hour" in school each day, should help to improve the skills of the majority. Then the minority needs to be addressed.

First, teachers need to understand why children fail to learn to read. Although there is some correlation between test results and deprivation, there is still a huge variation between schools with a similar social intake. So, for instance, primary schools with the most deprived pupils range from a 70 per cent success rate at 11-year-old English tests to 0 per cent. Poverty and lack of parental support have become alibis behind which ineffective teachers and schools learn to hide. But with good teaching, most children from any social background can succeed.

As well as being offered remedial help, underachievers could benefit from a less rigid obsession with chronological age. Tony Blair has already suggested that able children should be accelerated through school. The converse should be allowed for those who need more time to grasp the basics. In many continental countries, children who fall behind are expected to repeat a year. If this were done here at the age of seven, more children would leave primary school with the critical skills necessary to cope with the next stage of their life.

## ROME IS NOT DONE IN A DAY

But a good way to start is at ease with a tartufo

Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary, met his Italian counterpart, Lamberto Dini, in Rome yesterday. They discussed the high diplomacy of the European Union. But before their meeting, Mr Cook enjoyed the even higher experience of his first visit to Rome. He sat in the Scalinella, the old pastry shop, home of the tartufo Nerone (the chocolate ice-cream shaped like the breast of an Amazonian Venus), watching the crowds milling around the Piazza Navona with its baroque fountains and stalls of trinkets.

All roads do not lead to Rome, except metaphorically. But every road in Rome leads to eternity. The Piazza Navona is its peculiar shape and size because it is built above Domitian's stadium, which could accommodate 30,000 spectators. Almost as many still flock there in June. And 19 centuries ago satirists taunted Domitian for his taste for ice-cream, suggesting that that sabre-toothed Emperor also had a sweet tooth.

Mr Cook's first entry into Rome was a better way to start than the 30-minute tour of the Vatican or the Disneyified Esperanza Romana. Others might have chosen to enter through the Forum and up the Palatine for an emperor's-eye-view of the city. Edward Gibbon found the project for his life's work musing amidst the ruins of the Capitol, while the bare-footed friars were singing vespers in the Temple of Jupiter.

However one enters, a first meeting with Rome is a climax. Or sometimes an anticlimax. For indeed Rome was not built in a day; it just looks like it. Andy Warhol said

that Rome is an example of what happens when the buildings in a city last too long. Rome reminded James Joyce of a man who lives by exhibiting to travellers the corpse of his grandmother. On his first visit, Dickens saw Rome as an inferior version of London, with a building site around one big dome. And in *Inside Mr Enderby*, the irascible middle-aged poet who was a projection of the author, Anthony Burgess, said Rome was a vastly overrated city: "It trades on belief just as Stratford trades on Shakespeare."

A commoner reaction to the first Roman holiday is that of Horace catching sight of his prospects up the Appian Way. Or of Henry James, who spent his first day reeling and moaning through the streets in a fever of enjoyment. "I traversed almost the whole of Rome and got a glimpse of everything — the Forum, the Coliseum (stupendissimo!), the Pantheon, the Capitol, St Peter's, the Column of Trajan, the Castle of St Angelo — all the piazzas and ruins and monuments."

Horace, a man for a tartufo, would have been a less exhausting companion. The Eternal City is not going to disappear. So there is enough there to last a lifetime. A sound recipe for good tourism anywhere is to say agree that when in Rome one should do as the Romans do. Reeling and rushing around trying to see it all on the first day is a programme for bad temper and headache. But the man who goes to Rome as a tourist can return as a lover. Yesterday, Mr Cook may have started a life long romance of discovery, and not just of EU monetary policy.

## Effects on euro of French election

From the Chairman of the Labour Euro Safeguards Campaign

Sir, Surely, after the French elections, the "wait and see" policy of both the present Government and its predecessor on the question of Britain joining the single currency should now be abandoned.

The Maastricht treaty convergence criteria and the efforts made to meet them have not only, as Anatole Kaletsky points out today, helped to inflict and maintain unacceptably high levels of unemployment on the two architect nations, France and Germany (see also leading article, "Bastille Day"), but have led to the fuelling and fuelling of national financial accounts in both countries, and in Belgium and Italy as well, in a truly disgraceful way.

Now, as Sunday's massive rejection of France's pro-single currency Government has shown, it is also proving to be a potent source of political instability. All these adverse consequences have occurred in the run-up to a single currency. Once achieved, a single currency would make things worse. Not only would deflation be institutionalised in Western Europe, but its beneficial effects would be enhanced by the severe fiscal penalties and fines to be imposed on defaulting nations, by the stability pact which will come into force the moment the single currency is adopted.

The pursuit of folly over so long a period and in the face of such deleterious effects needs some explaining. But we know the answer. The single currency is not about the economy, it is about politics, and above all the massive enterprise which, for their different reasons, Chancellor Kohl, President Mitterrand and the Commission President Delors launched nearly a decade ago, to create a European state.

A single currency does indeed make such a state inevitable. And it is precisely because our people do believe in self-government that we must not and will not join.

Yours faithfully,  
PETER SHORE  
(Labour MP, 1964-97,  
c/o House of Commons,  
June 3.

## Silver lining

From Mr Bryan Cassidy, MEP for Dorset and East Devon (European People's Party Parliamentary Group (Conservative))

Sir, The result of the French election is not all bad news. If French Socialists can romp back to power after sustaining a crushing defeat four years ago, which left them with only one fifth of the seats in the Chamber of Deputies, why shouldn't the Conservatives be able to achieve the same feat at our next general election?

Yours faithfully,  
BRYAN CASSIDY,  
135 Handington Road,  
Bournemouth, Dorset,  
June 2.

## Advisers at No 10

From the Minister without Portfolio

Sir, I am grateful to Sir Brian Barden (letter, June 3) for putting into its proper context Sue Cameron's argument over the meetings which I chair each morning in the Cabinet Office ("Mandelson and the new mandarins", May 30).

Ms Cameron was concerned that the presence of Alastair Campbell, Jonathan Powell and special advisers working for John Prescott, Gordon Brown and Robin Cook represented an eclipsing of the politically neutral Civil Service. Even if this were so (which it is not) she failed to mention that these meetings are also attended by, and receive active contribution not only from Alex Allan, the Principal Private Secretary at 10 Downing Street, but also an official from my office, a representative of the Cabinet Secretary, Sir Robin Butler, and Alastair Campbell's deputy, a career civil servant.

So in personnel terms they are really little different from the meetings chaired by Michael Heseltine, though they are, thankfully, more effective and decisive.

Yours faithfully,  
PETER MANDELSON,  
Cabinet Office,  
70 Whitehall, SW1,  
June 3.

## Drivers' mobile phones

From Mr Alan Wells

Sir, Concern about drivers' use of mobile phones is reasonable and justified (report and leading article, May 1; reports, May 20, 21); but the police, who are supportive of these concerns and also responsible for monitoring driving performance, should set an example by putting their own house in order.

Too often one sees in busy urban areas the driver of a police patrol car using a hand-held radio. To do so when responding to an emergency using blue lights and siren must surely increase the danger to themselves and other road users. The consequences can be fatal.

Yours faithfully,  
ALAN WELLS,  
5 York Road, Ashford, Kent,  
May 22.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

### Proper role for a teaching council

From the General Secretary of the Professional Association of Teachers

Sir, I would agree wholeheartedly with Dr Martin Stephen that "the Government's promise of a General Teaching Council must mean the creation of a professional organisation to control teaching and to have some say on standards in the profession" ("Who respects teachers?", Education, May 30), but I would take issue with his comparison with the British Medical Association.

The body within the medical profession that a General Teaching Council should be compared with is the General Medical Council, not the BMA. The one thing that it should not be is some kind of new super trade union for teachers, or the reincarnation of the Burnham committee: it needs to have entirely different functions from those quite properly exercised by the existing teacher trade unions.

Among the duties of a General Teaching Council would be:

- 1 To keep under review the standards of entry to the teaching profession;
- 2 To consider matters relating to the supply of teachers, other than remuneration or conditions of service, and to make recommendations on these to the Secretary of State;
- 3 To recommend to the Secretary of State criteria for accreditation of institutions for teacher training;
- 4 To establish and keep a register of qualified persons suitable as teachers.

### Abolition of worship in schools

From Mr L. L. Blake

Sir, You report (May 30) that "Head teachers promised yesterday to press for the abolition of daily prayers because schools feel it is hypocritical and impractical to enforce worship." On your Education page on the same day Martin Stephen writes an article under the headline, "Who respects teachers?"

Do not teachers see the connection? Unless children are encouraged to engage in a collective act of worship that embraces the civilised, fundamentally Christian principles of their society, it is certain that children will show little respect for anything else, including their teachers.

Yours truly,  
L. L. BLAKE,  
271 Lonsdale Road, SW13,  
May 30.

From Mr Nicolas Walter

Sir, The overwhelming vote by the Association of Head Teachers against the legal imposition of collective worship in schools is a significant step in the long struggle against this profoundly anti-educational practice.

Free thinkers have opposed it from the earliest days of state education — indeed the Secularist movement arose from the original campaign for secular education a century and a half ago. It also used to be opposed by political organisations, including the Labour Party, but Labour governments have hesitated to do anything about it.

However, now that so many teachers, inspectors, governors, administrators, educationists and politicians agree that virtually compulsory religious worship, of whatever denomination, has no place in publicly-funded schools used by children from various religious and non-religious backgrounds, may we hope that the new Labour Government, with its overwhelming parliamentary majority, including a large intake of new and young Members, will at last repeal this law and enable our schools to develop genuinely educational

### Oxford's Bacon

From the Master of Pembroke College, Oxford

Sir, No doubt there are two views of the Pembroke Junior Common Room's decision to sell its Bacon, Mr P. R. Millett's letter (May 24), however, contains inaccuracies and I feel obliged to respond.

In addition to the Bacon, which was on loan to the Ashmolean, the JCR collection also included a number of excellent examples of paintings by a remarkable generation of post-1945 English artists. These were displayed in a modest room reserved for that purpose in the college itself. Those not being exhibited were kept in a specially designed area which, while far from perfect, was certainly neither neglected nor forgotten.

Some of the paintings from both groups were exhibited, together with paintings that belong to the college, at Eight's Week last year. That was a joint effort between the Senior and the Junior Common Rooms.

At no time has the SCR suggested the collection belonged to the college or should be sold for the benefit of the college's endowment. Certainly in the four years since I have been Master no one has queried the ownership being in the JCR, and indeed the fellow responsible for the college's art collection, together with the law fellows, has worked closely with the JCR as they have thought through the future of their collection.

Faithfully yours,  
ROBERT STEVENS, Master,  
Pembroke College, Oxford.

Letters for publication may be faxed to 0171-782 5046.

### Long and short of a Latin epigram

From Mr Hubert Picarda, QC

Sir, Philip Howard should not fret over his Latin howler ("Sorry I played you false...". May 31).

The great Charterhouse classics master and Loeb editor, Thomas Ethelbert Page, CH, DLitt, blundered almost as badly. In his Latin elegiacs celebrating the 150th anniversary of *The Times* on January 1, 1935, he humorously treated the final syllable of *quinqvagina* as short (though I believe *seuqvagina* occurs thus, once, in Martial).

Hubert Watson, a Balliol man, wrote to the Editor:

"Indignor quinqvage bonus dormivi Homerus".

Inclutus offendit Pagina, tunc supero Quinqvagina metri causa si scribere fas est.

Omnia desicant quae docuit pueri.

"It gives me sore when Homer roars!" But when Page blunders, O ye gods! If quinqvagina's really short, let boys unlearn the rules he taught.

The Editor's neat reply, declining publication "with compliments and regrets", at least avoided a trisyllabic ending to the pentameter:

Ne coram populo meum absum sorde, lechor.

Offendit quemvis Pagina, parce veni.

Offendit quemvis Pagina, parce veni. Offendit quemvis Pagina, parce veni. If Page has blundered, reader, spare the old

According to Watson, in *Jabberwocky* etc. (*More English Rhymes with Latin Renderings*) (1937), Page, then well into his eighties, "was not a little upset when he realised the mistake he had made".

Page, incidentally, learnt to verify at Shrewsbury, at the feet of the great Benjamin Hall Kennedy of *Latin Primer* (and *Gender Rhymes*) fame.

Yours faithfully,  
HUBERT PICARDA,  
3 New Square, Lincoln's Inn, WC2,  
May 31.

From Mr John Wilson

Sir, It is as handsome of Philip Howard to admit to a false quantity as it is unsurprising that the Cambridge judges made no award this year for the composition of a Latin epigram (report, May 23).

Cum brevia ipsa Howard nescit distinguere longis, scribere non miror recte non posse minores.

When Howard himself cannot distinguish short from long, I'm not surprised a lot Of lesser men go wrong.

I am, etc.  
JOHN WILSON,  
University of Oxford,  
Department of Educational Studies,  
15 Northam Gardens, Oxford.

From Mr Nicholas Lane

Sir, As a past winner of the Sir William Browne Medal, might I suggest there is a simpler reason why no entries of the required standard were submitted to the Cambridge judges this year.

Browne Medals, unlike other prizes for verse composition, have no cash incentive. Betty Boothroyd, this year's chosen theme, would, I am sure, be relieved to know that at Cambridge, at least, there is no "cash for epigrams".

Yours etc.  
NICHOLAS LANE,  
37 Burlington Road, W4,  
May 23.

### Ban on 'Crash'

From Mr Francis Bennion

Sir, Another example of the over-ruling of the film censor by a local authority (letter from Judge McHale, May 26) was the 1975 decision of the Greater London Council to allow exhibition to London adults of *More about the language of love*, a sex-education film of general interest.

What happened next was that the Director of Public Prosecutions, disregarding the council's certificate, brought a prosecution for obscenity at common law.

As I remember, it was emphatically not a film where the actors adopted the expedient mentioned by Judge McHale of keeping their backs to the camera.

Yours faithfully,  
FRANCIS BENNION,  
5 Old Nursery View,  
Kennington, Oxford,  
May 27.

From Mr A. E. Brewer

Sir, I must be older than Judge McHale because I recall that, in the 1930s, the Americans sent over a film called *Damaged Lives*.

The British Board of Film Censors refused it an exhibition licence, but Essex County Council licensed the film and I saw it at the Hippodrome, Ilford.

It was a fairly ordinary tale of a family disrupted when the husband caught syphilis; but local doctors (I think from King George's Hospital) seized the moment and, after the film, gave a lecture on venereal disease, illustrated with horribly explicit coloured slides. There were nurses on duty to deal with those overcome by the gory details.

Altogether a fun evening — but I imagine that no member of that audience ever forgot it.

Yours faithfully,  
ALAN BREWER,  
154 Evelyn Avenue,  
Ruislip, Middlesex,  
May 26.







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Why Channel 5 is failing to get a following

## Lesson one: do not forget to tune the telly

At the finale of the Hay Literary Festival I had the fun of interviewing Keith Waterhouse, the doyen of newspaper columnists, who has written *Streets Ahead*, a book about Fleet Street in the hilarious hot-metal days.

The pleasure was mixed with wariness, however, because I live in constant fear of breaking the commandments for columnists that he once laid down in the *British Journalism Review*. Chief among these was, in effect, "Thou shalt not quote". Columnists are supposed to give their own opinions, not somebody else's.

There, I've broken it already, so I shall proceed to break it again. If I declared: "Nobody anticipated Channel 5's signal would be so weak. The frequency they operate on is outside the range of most people's aural range. There is nothing they can do to improve reception, you wouldn't believe me, because I'm not a technical writer. So thanks to Barry Fox, who writes for technical publications, including *New Scientist*, even if he brings gloomy news."

In my own voice I can say that Channel 5's efforts in educating the public about its reception have been a public relations disaster. Imagine starting a flashy new restaurant, taking big advertisements to proclaim the skills of the chef and then neglecting to tell people how to find it.

The PR trouble can be summarised in the difference between "tune" and "retune". Channel 5 spent so much effort in publicising the way it was retuning video recorders (to avoid the new channel interfering with video, cable or satellite pictures) that it forgot to tell people that they needed to tune their television set to get the channel at all. Of the two operations, tuning was by far the more important: the essential to building an audience. Many British homes are in areas where videos do not require retuning. Because of all the hoo-ha about retuning, some viewers, not having had a call from the retuner, did not even try to find 5 for themselves. Many have yet to watch even one programme on it.

How could Channel 5 have missed this obvious first step in public education? Its primary-colour posters and on-screen logo are brilliant: the retuning of millions of homes was carried out with impressive smoothness. The reason is, I suspect, that the uncertainties about the eventual picture quality of the channel loomed so large and dark that in the rush to get 5 on the air by Easter, the best tactic seemed "less said, the better". Also, Channel 5 can do little to help with the tuning operation itself. Its main advice to those who wanted to bring up 5 at

the press of a button has been a cheery "You can do it yourself". Many people cannot.

The first step in tuning your set for Channel 5, "Consult your TV manual", should actually be the second. The first instruction should be on how to find where you put this document. There are undoubtedly households that cherish the book of words that came with the television set and keep it covered in plastic, chained to the box. Ours, alas, has been long lost, along with the instructions in Portuguese and Finnish on how to unclog the waste disposal.

Luckily, my son was in temporary residence in London last week. Being both something of a techie and a football fan, he managed to get the set tuned in time for Saturday's Poland-England match. Yet even he did not find it a simple matter, and the satellite option was no help.

Merely to find out where the fault lies for your home's poor reception of Channel 5 can cost money. The charge for a house call from my local aerial installers is £35 plus VAT. For that, a friendly expert will tell you whether you need to buy a new aerial (upwards of £90), get some additions for the satellite receiver (at somewhat less if he can be sure what you need) or just tune the set for you. All that presumes that you want to watch the programme. The quality of these, even of the football commentary, hardly matters. Programmes, performances and the choice of movies can be improved over time. Inadequate reception cannot — at least, not without the kind of investment that makes Channel 5 something other than what it purports to be: the last of the free terrestrial channels.

The higher reaches of techno-fear go far beyond an inability to tune Channel 5 or set the video recorder. A few months ago I made an earnest attempt to install new software to make my personal computer Internet-worthy. Not only did I fail, but somehow the struggle made it impossible for me any longer to enter the magic doorway called Windows. I phoned my suppliers' helpline, where one of those un-naturally patient, doctor-like voices, trained to accept that mortal stupidity knows no limits, asked me what my screen was showing instead. I described the Windows logo that glowed faintly at me, refusing to budge.

"What you have," diagnosed the man of science, "is what we call the 'Blue Screen of Death'." Windows, it seems, having taken umbrage at the attempted intrusion, has departed my computer, leaving just a grinning ghost of itself in its place. No letters, please.



BRENDA MADDOX

Britain's TV buyers are in LA looking for the next hit series, says Giles Whittell

## In search of a blockbuster

It was probably only a matter of time before a studio in search of a television hit came up with the idea of a series on the life and longings of a lingerie tycoon. Fleshed out, as it were, that idea now has a title — *Veronica's Closet* — and a well-known star, Kirstie Alley. Second only to Steven Spielberg's sequel to *Jurassic Park*, it is suddenly the talk of Hollywood.

So far, the pilot episode of this *Baywatch*-meets-*Dynasty* concoction has been shown only to jet-lagged executives in a plush private cinema on the Warner Brothers back lot. But as surely as prime time follows the early evening news, it will be coming soon to a sitting room near you.

This is the season of the LA Screenings. For the past two weeks teams of programme-buyers, including several from Britain, have been descending on Los Angeles to install themselves in expensive hotel suites and view the American television industry's latest offerings. Spearheaded by *Veronica's Closet*, many will end up competing for your leisure hours as *ER* and *Seinfeld* do already.

There are no fewer than 140 new dramas and sitcoms to choose from this year. Dozens seem aimed rather desperately at the inner teenager in us all. Take *Roar*, for instance, a "medical action drama" from Universal Television set in AD 450 when "Attila the Hun is on the move and Vandals are sacking Rome".

Or *Meego*, in which Bronson Pinchot, who was a gay art gallery assistant in *Beverly Hills Cop*, plays a nanny from outer space.

The subject matter can seem fatuous but the stakes are high. For the big studios, the LA Screenings are when much of the heavy sales work behind America's huge cultural export drive is done. Scattered across town in hotels and private screening rooms, they lack the coherence and glamour of a film festival such as Cannes, but pull in big bucks.

According to *Variety*, American companies earned \$2.5 billion last year selling dramas and sitcoms to traditional networks overseas, and \$1 billion more from sales to foreign cable and satellite broadcasters. The going rate for combined foreign sales of a top-notch, hour-long drama such as *ER* is \$750,000 an episode, and rising.

British buyers grumble about the inflation, but they keep coming. The BBC sent a team of five (to the \$300-a-night Bel-Air Hotel), ITV and Channel 4 sent seven each to the marginally less opulent Four Seasons and Peninsula hotels. BSkyB sent five.

All are prospecting for the odd gem that recent experience tells them should be hidden in a glossy but otherwise indifferent field — "a *Millennium* or a *Murder One*", as Jeffrey Ford of ITV put it.

If they've found what they are



Top bods: Donna D'Errica and Traci Bingham launch the new Baywatch

looking for, they aren't saying. The buzz surrounding *Veronica's Closet* has been caused by American advertisers labelling it a surefire success and by a record-breaking bid from WIC Television, a Canadian broadcaster.

The Brits admit privately that one of them will end up buying the new underwear drama, but they are famously cagey at the Screenings. "There's no hot ticket like last year," says Ford. "There are lots of good

shows but not one that knocks your socks off and says, 'This is a show you have to have'." Colin Leventhal of Channel 4, which has vowed to cut the amount of programming it buys from abroad, echoes him: "It is not a vintage year."

Still, no one is likely to go home empty-handed. Having learnt from experience that American comedies seldom travel well, (*Seinfeld* and *Friends* excepted), the studios have laid on a smorgasbord of the one-hour drama series that sell best abroad. They come in three categories: law and order, futuristic fantasy and mild titillation.

In a week when America's violent-crime rate plunged by 11 per cent, fictionalised crime remains a growth industry. *Brooklyn South* is the closest thing to "hot". Asked about viewers' response to it at screenings, a promoter said: "The understatement would be 'through the roof'." Ford agrees that it will probably grace British screens within the next two years.

Universal's *Timecop* straddles the law-and-order and science-fiction categories as neatly as its name suggests. Whether British audiences will find time for a series based on a failed film starring Jean-Claude Van Damme is moot.

If not, comparable fare includes *The Visitor* (from the director of *Independence Day*), *Sleepwalkers* (about doctors entering patients' dreams) and *Hungry for Survival* ("What if a human sub-species evolved with a different strand of DNA that made it sociopathic?"). Oh, and *Meego*.

As for titillation, look no further than the company that handles international sales of *Baywatch*. The Fremantle Corporation, headed by Paul Talbot, is now also pushing a peculiar hybrid series, *Bondi*, named after the Sydney beach. Its cast play athletes from the Atlanta Olympics recruited for such skills as pole vaulting and javelin throwing to form an anti-terrorist squad for Sydney's 2000 Games. "There will be beach scenes and beautiful bodies, male and female," Talbot says with barely a hint of self-mockery. "The bodies will not be exploited for the camera, because the characters portrayed are athletes."

Which channel gets which series at what price is determined by secret and sometimes tense negotiations, now in progress, that Talbot describes as "a marvelous mating dance developed over the years in order for the species to survive".

One thing is certain. *Baywatch* itself is far from dead. Now launching its eighth season, this festival of tans and Lycra remains the most-watched programme on the planet. In Britain it will stay on ITV, early on Saturday evenings. In Bosnia and Rwanda you might need a satellite dish.

### BUZZ FACTOR — TOP NEW SHOWS

1. **VERONICA'S CLOSET:** drama about lingerie tycoon: Warner Bros TV
2. **BROOKLYN SOUTH:** drama about two street cops: Steven Bochco
3. **ALLY McBEAL:** legal drama with female lead: Fox TV
4. **MICHAEL HAYES:** legal drama, David Caruso: NBC

5. **DELLAVENTURA:** Danny Aiello as private eye: CBS
6. **TIMECOP:** based on the futuristic film: Universal TV
7. **DHARMA AND GREG:** sitcom about hippy woman and square lawyer: Fox TV
8. **NOTHING SACRED:** drama about troubled young priest: Fox TV

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# THE LISTENER

THE NEWS BEHIND THE HEADLINES

## Unhappy inside Camelot

FRAYED tempers in the Camelot press office, where staff have been flat out defending their directors' astronomical pay rises. When news of the scandal broke last week, workers were brought to exhaustion as phones went into overdrive and they had to field hundreds of questions from grumpy journalists.

The task was not made any easier by the fact that while the menials (average salary, £18,000) slaved away, some of the directors were enjoying foreign climes. David Rigg, recipient of a 90 per cent rise, spent the week in France with his wife and children while Sir George Russell was on non-Camelot business in America. One executive, told by a workmate about the mounting pressure, replied: "What on earth do you think you're paid for?"

## Lottery loser

DESPITE misgivings about Camelot, Chris Smith still likes a flutter every Saturday. Mr Smith has chosen his numbers based on simple things like his age and his dog's birthday. But Lady Luck has failed to smile on the Heritage Secretary; he is yet to win a bean. "I play every week



Smith: Camelot flutter

but I have never won even £10," he says, cheerfully. His unlucky numbers are 7, 12, 24, 27, 33, 45.

## EVIDENCE comes

that some of the more excitable members of Labour's Militant Tendency have not heeded warnings against triumphalism. After the release last week of a BBC video, Election '97, a new party game is being played by young apparatchiks. They watch the highlights of the election night coverage, taking a swig from their glasses every time another Tory seat falls and a double glug for each former Cabinet minister. The last one left standing is "Prime Minister" for the evening.

## Farewell Max

MARK HONIGSBAUM, a top feature writer on the Evening Standard, is leaving to join the Independent on Sunday. After he wrote of the criminal histories of five IRA prisoners alleged to have broken out of Whitehall prison, his trial was abandoned, and his Editor, Max Hastings, apologised in court.



Honigsbaum: new job

Last month it was announced that contempt proceedings were being brought against Hastings.

## Frontline Sadler

NEVER one for the quiet life, the ex-ITN reporter Brent Sadler has accepted the job of reopening CNN's bureau in Beirut. Sadler has been picked partly for his journalistic skills and partly because he isn't American. The US Government bans all its citizens, including journalists, from travelling to Lebanon because it is considered too dangerous. CNN closed its Beirut bureau in 1985 after its correspondent Jerry Levin was kidnapped, escaping after 100 days. Lebanon remains a melting pot of conflicting interests, says British-born Sadler. "The southern tip of the country is still a war zone." It's not as though Sadler doesn't have enough excitement in his life. He is married to Tess Stimson, bestselling author of steamy novels, who is expecting their second child in September.

# Fact, fiction and the F-factor

Lis Howell may have been sacked by GMTV but she has used the experience as a rich source of material for her autobiographical novels. Jason Cowley reports

Lis Howell spends her days working in what she calls the "cut-throat, ego-driven, largely male" world of television. She spends the evenings turning her experiences into fiction. As the former GMTV executive humbly sipped before the station was six weeks old, she is not short of material. Her last days at GMTV were marked with discord over collapsing ratings and the loss of two million viewers, panic provoked by the vibrancy of *The Big Breakfast*, and much bluster over the "F-factor", of having fanciable presenters.

Despite being happily installed for the past three years as head of UK Living, the satellite channel that broadcasts 18 hours a day of light entertainment and discussion for women, Howell remains blither about what is perceived as her failure at GMTV. She insists, too, that there was nothing wrong with the concept of the F-factor; that she was correct to urge Fiona Armstrong and other senior broadcasters to wear shorter skirts. "I want viewers to fancy the presenters," she famously said, before telling Armstrong to chew on a coat-hanger to bring out her smile.

Armstrong later accused Howell of "delivering her on a plate" to spiteful columnists, and complained that "the shape of my calves, colour of my hair and the frequency of my smile" dominated the opening weeks of the launch of GMTV.

The whole F-factor thing got so out of hand, Howell says, sitting in her cramped, untidy Soho office. She has a light, giggly voice that betrays traces of her early years in Liverpool and Manchester. "Fiona must have been humiliated by all the fuss, but I don't regret what I said to her because that was my job. I know when Fiona subsequently lost her job and her agent was looking for someone to blame, I took more flak. But the F-factor concept isn't wrong. Fiona Phillips, Andrea Turner, Gaby Roslin: they all have it. Looking attractive on television is a big part of the job."

Her voice trails away and her eyes glaze over. Something has caught her attention on the television in a corner of her office which she monitors diligently throughout the interview. She does not wish to miss a moment of UK Living.

Under the terms of her severance contract she is legally obliged not to talk about the background to her dismissal, although much of her unspoken frustration is in the

novels. At times, her books read as little more than veiled autobiography. Her male characters are especially nefarious, ruthlessly dismissive of the aspirations of women.

Reading these novels you wonder: a) what really happened to Howell that she should have such a disturbed and vengeful imagination; and b) why, if she feels like this about television, has she not turned her back on the whole thing and opted for a quiet life?

Howell, 41, joined the launch team of GMTV in autumn 1991 from Sky News, where as managing editor she had streamlined the news desk with ruthless efficiency. There were many redundancies. "Although these were unfortunate they had to be made. The business had to succeed; someone had to make money. The payoffs at Sky weren't

'I suffered a long drawn out death by a thousand pricks — in every sense'

dreadful and many of those made redundant, because of their experience at Sky, were more marketable than before. In the end, I got the rotas working."

At Sky, and before that as head of news at Border Television, she was used to the uncertainty and labyrinthine politics of office life. Nothing could prepare her, however, for what she encountered at GMTV, where she says she suffered "a long drawn-out death by a thousand pricks — and in every sense."

"I agreed to join because, at the time, I believed in [the executive management team] Greg Dyke, Christopher Bland and Hugh Pile. I know now that you can be too easily led by reputation. I think many of the people involved in those franchise applications in 1991 were overly triumphalist. They assumed that they were going to be successful."

During her last days at GMTV Howell felt helpless and abandoned. "The [then] chairman Greg Dyke had clearly lost interest in her," says a friend. "She even had to book appointments to see him."

Howell remembers encountering Dyke in the corridor shortly before she was dismissed. As they passed, Dyke reached out to ruffle her hair. "It was gross, you know, I can still feel those awful fingertips. I saw him the other day. He said to my boss: 'Does she still hate me?' I said, 'Read the books.'"

When the end finally came it was brutal. "They took the car, the mobile phone, the keys — everything. The day before I was sacked I was driving to see my parents. Alex [her teenage daughter] was in the back. The phone rang: it was [her boss] Chris Stoddart. He said: 'I've got to see you tomorrow. I'm afraid it's the worst.' At that moment, Alex was sick. I remember saying to myself, 'I'm not going to clean this car before returning it.'"

Despite once having turned down a job on the women's pages of a regional paper, for fear of being marginalised, Howell feels fulfilled at UK Living. Her only regret is that she only spends weekends with her partner, Ian Proniewicz, who does her old job as head of news at Border. "The arrangement seems to work. Having separate territories might actually be good for you as you get older, although I guess it could eventually lead to strain."

UK Living has a plodding predictability — "light and fluffy" is how Howell describes its programmes about fashion, families, relationships and health. One wonders if such material underestimates the intelligence of many women?

"I accept there's a lot of fluffy stuff," she says peaceably enough. "But some of our shows are incredibly hard, exploring tough, complex issues. The station addresses 52 per cent of the population; our audience is about five or six million per week — far better figures than most women's magazines."

You suspect, though, that more than anything else she relishes the fact that she is still around. "I was psychologically killed off at GMTV," she says. "In a competitive business like television, where there are big egos and money, people will always look to exploit other people's flaws. There is a feeling that women are more vulnerable — that their mistakes are due to the fact that they are neurotic or menopausal."

"I know that if I'd gone away or had a nervous breakdown there were people who would have been delighted. Instead, I got on with my life and found another job."

• A Job to Die For is published by Coronet at £5.99 (Thursday)



Lis Howell: her books contain a coded message for her former boss at GMTV's launch. Greg Dyke

## Private affairs and public warfare

Alan Rusbridger, Editor of *The Guardian*, has doctored editorial dovetails by uttering the unutterable and suggesting a deal with politicians and the courts over a new law of privacy. Among journalists, the suggestion amounts to heresy, and Rusbridger is only the second editor — after Andrew Marr of *The Independent* — who has broken from the united ranks of Fleet Street, where editors have been fighting shoulder to shoulder for a decade against attempts to introduce new laws on press conduct.

Yet that generation of editors had stood together, Rusbridger argued in his recent James Cameron Memorial Lecture, because it would have been fatal to concede a privacy law without a compensating bias towards easier libel laws or freedom of information.

The result is that we have, effectively, been driven to defend the indefensible. We have stood by and watched a decade of intrusive stories published and meekly held our silence... In the name of precisely what public good? At *The Mirror*, the Editor Piers Morgan, who once edited the *News of the World*, describes himself as "incandescent" about Rusbridger's idea. He says it would destroy the mass-market tabloids and the stories their readers want: "I will not be lectured on a privacy law by a former *Guardian* gossip columnist who daily invaded privacy."

Phil Hall, the Editor of the *News of the World*, agrees: a privacy law would protect the Establishment and mean more corruption, fraud and misbehaviour in high places. Would *The Guardian*, he asks, have been able to expose Neil Hamilton, the former Tafford MP whom Rusbridger named as "a liar and a cheat", if there were a privacy law?



MacArthur: PAPER ROUND

Information, the Government on freedom of information, and the media on intrusive journalism. The result could be a new right to free expression, and a new right to know.

"I would happily sacrifice the freedom to expose the love-life of a BBC weather forecaster to 11 million prurient eyes if it meant that the courts would give greater protection to papers or broadcasters reporting corruption or dishonesty in public life."

Hall and Morgan resent Rusbridger's comments and accuse him of hypocrisy. "The *Guardian* specialises in dis-

'For ten years, editors have fought new laws'

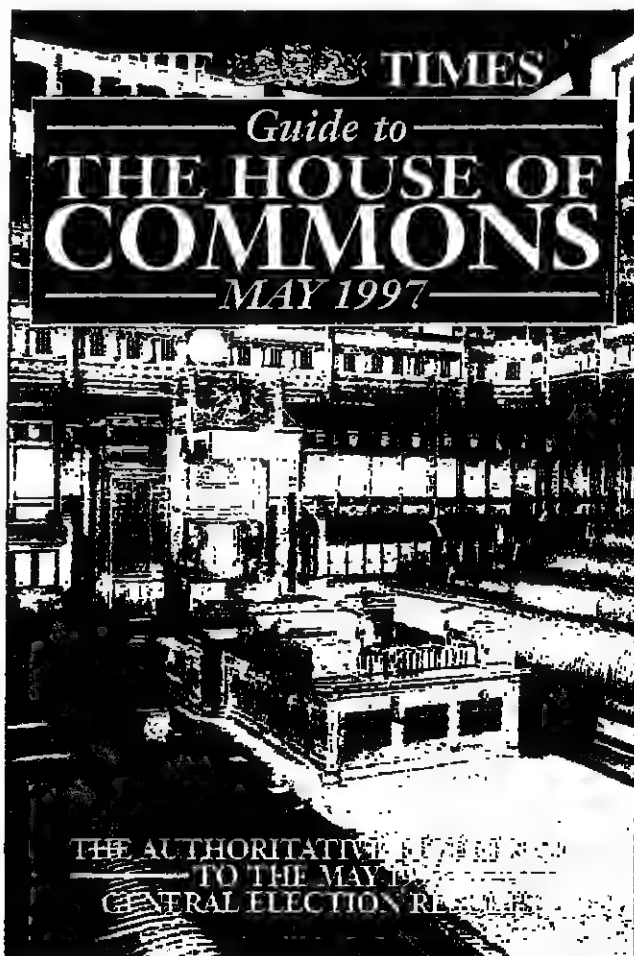
secting tabloid scandals," says Morgan. "When Bob Geldof and Paula Yates split up I had a *Guardian* journalist on the phone asking for a full briefing on their marriage."

It was the *News of the World* that exposed the BBC weather forecaster cited by Rusbridger. Hall has no regrets: "He had been marketing himself as a family man when his behaviour was totally different."

Both also argue that the tabloids' behaviour has improved hugely since the establishment of the Press Complaints Commission. The PCC confirms this, saying only one in eight complaints is about invasion of privacy, and only a handful are upheld.

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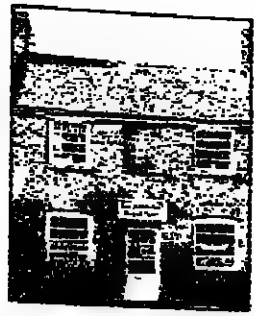
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BUSINESS EDITOR Patience Wheatcroft

WEDNESDAY JUNE 4 1997

Long-awaited restructuring focuses on Betacom electronics

## Sugar takes £68m cash from Amstrad

By Jason Nisse

ALAN SUGAR, chairman of Tottenham Hotspur Football Club, is to take £68 million of cash out of Amstrad, the company he created, as part of its long-awaited restructuring.

The Amstrad name will vanish from the share registers as Mr Sugar splits the group into its component parts and gives investors a package of shares and cash that could be worth well over £400 million.

Betacom, the consumer electronics group in which Amstrad has a 69 per cent stake, will become the focus for Mr Sugar's business ambitions. He will become executive chairman of the company, which has taken on all the old Amstrad consumer electronics business, including the manufacture of set-top decoders for digital television, and may ultimately change its name to Amstrad. "It will be like the old Amstrad," Mr Sugar said yesterday. "We may change its name one day, but for now it is a bit confusing."

The shake-up has been likely since Psion, the hand-held computer maker, called off negotiations for a £250 million takeover of Amstrad last summer. The subsequent sale of Dancall, the mobile phone-maker, for £92 million, left Amstrad with £200 million of cash, which Mr Sugar said he would distribute to shareholders as soon as he found a tax-efficient way to do so.

In the restructuring,

Amstrad shareholders will get £200 million of loan notes — which they can convert into cash worth 162p a share — plus a stake in Betacom, a share in Viglen, Amstrad's personal computer-maker expected to be valued at £140 million, and an interest in the ongoing litigation against two US computer hard disk manufacturers. The total value of the package is at least £400 million, of which Mr Sugar's share is about £140 million. £68 million of which is in cash.

Amstrad shares rose 13½p to 277p, which compares with the 200p a share Psion said it was going to pay. "The Psion deal was going to bring me

California court ruling recently that Western had to change its lawyers. Any money coming from the legal action will be passed on to Amstrad shareholders, who will be given a participation letter.

Mr Sugar will have no involvement in Viglen, apart from that of a non-executive director and large shareholder. The business had a turnover of £106 million and operating profits of £10.6 million in the year to June 1996. The City expects the business to be valued at £140 million, or 115p a share for Amstrad investors.

Betacom shares reacted poorly to the prospect of Mr Sugar becoming full-time chairman, falling 4p to 59p. "This company will have all the old Amstrad businesses but without that terrible overhead weighing it down," Mr Sugar said.

The business will also have the expected contract from British Interactive Broadcasting, the BT, Midland Bank, BSkyB and Matsushita consortium involved in satellite digital TV, to make set-top boxes. BSB has said it will order up to a million boxes, though Matsushita is expected to take the lion's share.

Mr Sugar founded Amstrad — which stands for Alan Michael Sugar Trading — in 1968 and floated it in 1980. Before it ran into difficulties with the PC2286 and PC2380 it was making profits of over £160 million a year.



Alan Sugar, who described the structural changes as a "return to the old Amstrad"

## Troubled Rascal sends signal to buyers

By Paul Durman

RACAL ELECTRONICS effectively invited offers for its businesses yesterday when it said it was ready to consider all options to deliver maximum returns to shareholders.

With Rascal appointing Goldman Sachs, the US investment bank, to assess its struggling data products arm, and with plans for a similar review of its telecommunications business, the City believes the moves herald the long-rumoured break-up.

Rascal also said it intended to make about 1,000 job cuts this year, about a third of them in the UK. Sir Ernest Harrison, chairman of Rascal, denied he was putting up a "for sale" sign, but the company made it clear there are no sacred cows in its bid to revive its depressed share price, up 1½p to 235p yesterday.

Rascal believes it will need a partner to make the most of its telecommunications business, which increased operating profits by two thirds, to £43.1 million, last year. This was the highlight of annual results that showed group pre-tax profits falling from £70.4 million to £40.4 million.

The group said the plan for its new defence electronics division, formed from the defence radar and avionics and the loss-making radio communications businesses, was to remain independent. However, it acknowledged the rapid consolidation taking place in the defence industry. It also said it is prepared to sell the businesses outside its three main divisions.

Rascal intends to pay a final dividend of 3.9p a share on August 28 to maintain the total payout at 6p a share.

## BUSINESS TODAY

STOCK MARKET INDICES		
FTSE 100	4557.8	(-5.0)
Yield	3.60%	
Long All share	2174.41	(-4.27)
Nikkei	20563.18	(+111.31)
New York		
Dow Jones	7335.78	(+48.38)
S&P Composite	850.00	(+3.64)
US RATE		
Federal Funds	5¼%	(5¼%)
Long Bond	6.57%	(6.54%)
Yield	6.89%	(6.90%)
LONDON MONEY		
3-month interbank	6¼%	(6¼%)
Libor 3m	113½	(112½)
STERLING		
New York	1.6350	(1.6367)
London		
\$	1.6361	(1.6328)
DM	2.8240	(2.8181)
FF	6.5271	(6.5281)
Sfr	2.3496	(2.3552)
Yen	180.23	(180.23)
S index	100.0	(99.8)
DOLLAR		
London		
DM	1.7287	(1.7298)
FF	1.4337	(1.4325)
Sfr	116.13	(116.60)
Yen	102.8	(103.1)
Tokyo close Yen	116.18	
NORTH SEA OIL		
Brent 15-day (Aug)	\$18.15	(\$18.80)
GOLD		
London close	\$342.96	(\$344.06)

## MEPC to hunt out takeover targets

By Carl Mortished

MEPC, the property group that rebuffed a merger proposal from Hammerson this year, has set its sights on corporate activity while giving warning that the property market is in danger of overheating.

The company has hired Robert Ware as corporate development director with a brief to seek out property deals in the corporate sector. James Tuckey, chief executive, said property prices were rising and pointed to the easy availability of credit and the re-emergence of gaming. "People are making bids at prices we would not contemplate. The feeling our guys are getting is that it is getting hot out there."

MEPC's interim profits almost disappeared because of the £73 million cost of cancelling interest rate swaps. At the pre-tax level, profits fell from £67 million to £2.5 million. Excluding the exceptional cost, profits rose to £57.7 million, thanks in part to a £10.8 million gain from disposals.

Mr Tuckey said the board had authorised £470 million of new investment, including the Clarks deal, with most of it earmarked for acquisitions.

Net rental income was down £1 million in the first half at £192 million, mainly because of property sales, but rents in the core investments rose by £3 million.

The dividend for the full year will be maintained at 20p, with an interim payout of 5.25p, the same as last time.

## Award for Times journalist

MARIANNE CURPHEY, pictured, deputy personal finance editor of *The Times*, has won the consumer pension and investment journalist of the year award. She was presented with the award yesterday at the House of Commons.



by John Hayes, chairman of the Occupational Pensions Regulatory Authority. The award was sponsored by Alexander Clay, the actuary and benefit consultant. *The Times* is currently personal finance newspaper of the year.

## Coke takes fizz out of Cadbury

By Tunku Varadarajan and Alasdair Murray

COCA-COLA took some of the fizz out of Cadbury Schweppes yesterday when it confirmed that it had offered McDonald's franchisees an exclusive deal that would bar the sale of Dr Pepper and Seven-Up at any of the hamburger chain's US outlets.

News of the offer caused Cadbury Schweppes shares to fall 15p to close at 526½p with analysts estimating a successful McDonald's tie-up could cost Cadbury up to \$50 million in lost turnover. Around 5 per cent of Dr Pepper's \$1 billion sales are made through McDonald's US outlets.

Cadbury responded by saying it would examine all possible means to counter the threat. It is believed to be considering offering free Dr Pepper syrup to McDonald's franchisees.

The company is also understood to feel that Coca-Cola's move verges on

illegality but it is not considering taking legal action at this stage.

Coca-Cola has made previous attempts to corner the McDonald's soft drink market, although the popularity of Dr Pepper especially in the South and West of America has so far prevented Cadbury losing much ground.

But the latest beverage battle comes at a critical time for Cadbury, which has reported poor sales of Seven-Up in recent months, and is suffering from strike action at its Birmingham chocolate plant in Britain.

In exchange for selling only Coca-Cola beverages, including its own rival spicy cherry brand Mr Pibb, Coca-Cola is offering up to 600 free gallons of soda syrup per restaurant as a reward.

The offer translates into almost 90,000 drinks per restaurant, which would ensure substantial cost savings for smaller restaurants.

## Halifax investors suffer another fall

By Anne Ashworth and Caroline Merrell

THE Halifax's army of small shareholders suffered further disappointment yesterday. Shares in the former building society fell again, closing down 10p at 724½p, 50p below Monday's opening price.

Those customers who used the Halifax's free share-dealing service continued to fare better than many who used brokers. Shares sold through the Halifax service are being auctioned direct to institutional investors. Merrill Lynch, the securities house handling the auction, said that some 10 million shares were sold in a second auction, on Monday evening, for an average price of 732.8p. Those with the average holding of 310 shares received £2,271.68.

Jeremy Batstone, head of research at NatWest Stockbrokers, attributed the decline in the Halifax price to the nervous state of the banking sector. He predicted that the price would be supported by index-tracking funds (obliged

to have a stake in all shares in the FT-SE 100) in the run up to Halifax's inclusion in the index on June 23. He said: "Many funds are still underweight in Halifax but are keeping their powder dry."

Those Halifax customers who chose to buy additional shares on Monday are nursing a loss on their investment. A spokesman for Sharelink, the largest execution-only share-dealing service, which did £45 million worth of business in Halifax shares on Monday, said: "Many investors chose to buy when the market opened and are now feeling aggrieved."

Shares of Alliance & Leicester, another former building society that floated on the stock market, fell 5p to 596½p yesterday. They traded at a high of 638p after flotation.

## Chiefs sell before warning at Oasis

By Sarah Cunningham

OASIS, the high street fashion retailer, issued a profit warning yesterday, just weeks after directors and members of the family who control the company sold more than £5.5 million worth of shares.

The company said first-half profits would be "materially lower" than last year. The shares plunged 21 per cent.

Family members to sell included Michael Bennett, chairman, his son John Bennett, a director, and Maurice Bennett, vice-chairman. Lynne Burstall, Peter Evans and David Sarson, all directors, also sold shares in April at between 400p and 405p. Vivian Scott, managing director, sold in late April and also on May 4, when he unloaded 100,000 shares at 385p.

The shares closed at 267½p yesterday after falling 73p.

The chairman insisted that the problems that will lead to the profit fall only became evident in the past few weeks. The company told its annual meeting that sales growth since

the year end "has been below our fairly demanding expectations". Like-for-like sales rose 4 per cent in the first 18 weeks of this year compared with 12.5 per cent last year.

Mark Josephson, retail analyst at Panmure Gordon, lowered his forecast for the current year to £16.5 million from £18 million.

Profits will also be hit by a higher level of discounted sales than planned. Michael Bennett said buyers had ordered too wide a range of clothing and the collection had become "bitty". Orders have been changed to refocus the collection and he said he was confident about prospects.

The issue of a legal claim by Graham and Edwina Brown, the founders of the original stores to bear the Oasis name, against directors of the company was raised by a shareholder at the meeting. Rowley Agar, a non-executive director, said he was confident that the Browns' case would fail.

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Costs targeted to counter future impact of pricing curbs

# Warning by Grid as profits rise

By Christine Buckley, Industrial Correspondent

THE NATIONAL GRID, the country's electricity transmission network operator, yesterday warned of a 12 per cent rise in pre-tax profits with a warning of further price rises because of the latest pricing review.

But the company pledged to combat the impact of the price curbs, which came into force in April, with a tough cost-cutting programme.

David Jones, chief executive, said that no more job losses were planned on top of the 750 outlined six months ago but that up to 70 middle managers would be affected by cutting out two layers of management. So far 200 company jobs have gone with the remainder to come in the next five years. The Grid is targeting a double-digit reduction in controllable costs in its transmission operation this year, and plans a cut of 6 per cent a year for the next four years.

Along with other utilities in the windfall tax firing line, the Grid is lobbying to keep its bill as low as possible. Mr Jones said that it has emphasised to Treasury officials that regional electricity companies, which used to own the business prior to its flotation in late 1995, received most of the benefits. It has also highlighted the £30 per customer rebate paid after the company moved onto the stock market, which took £1 billion off its balance sheet.

The Grid is keeping silent on whether it would mount a legal challenge to the tax until it knows the form and amount of the levy. It has made a written submission to the Treasury but has no plans to meet officials. They are holding talks with other companies ahead of the Budget when Gordon Brown will announce details of the tax.

Energy, the Grid's telecommunications division, improved its performance in the year to March 31 and the company said it was no longer looking to involve key partners in the operation but rather to forge alliances. Sales at the subsidiary jumped 127 per cent and the operating loss was cut by 26 per cent, to £54.2 million.

The company said it was pressing on with international expansion in spite of problems in Pakistan where the Government has refused permission for it to link independent power stations into the transmission network. It is increasing its stake in Argentina's network in a move that will make it the registered operator. The Grid is also bidding for projects in Australia, India and Zambia.

## BUSINESS ROUNDUP

### Coal Products buys rival distributor

COAL PRODUCTS, the biggest manufacturer of smokeless fuel and the second largest solid fuel distributor, has completed the purchase of British Fuels, the largest solid fuel distributor, in a £32 million deal. It is thought that the takeover could lead to a flotation or trade sale within a year. Coal Products and British Fuels were created by management buyouts when the British Coal Corporation was privatised two years ago.

The purchase of British Fuels, which distributes coal, oil and gas to domestic, industrial and agricultural buyers, by Coal Products creates a company with a turnover of £650 million. David Foster, chief executive of the enlarged group, said: "The merger will provide a platform for the continuing development and expansion of a dynamic energy business." Speculation has been triggered that a flotation or trade sale could quickly follow the takeover as the venture capital backers will be keen to see a return on their investment.

### Brent Spar bids received

SHELL UK said it has selected six contractors who have detailed nine bids to dispose of Brent Spar, the giant oil storage and loading buoy. "Now we've received the nine detailed bids, we can start the long process of comparing them with each other and the benchmark option of deep sea disposal," Eric Faulds, Shell's decommissioning manager, said. Mr Faulds said the group would not announce contractors' cost estimates until Det Norske Veritas, the international certification, classification and advisory body, had compared bids.

### Tesco plans call centre

TESCO, the supermarket group, has announced plans to create 300 jobs at a new 24-hour call centre. The facility, in Glasgow, will provide support for Tesco Personal Finance, the company's joint venture with the Royal Bank of Scotland. The call centre will be built in George Square and will be operational by July. Recruitment of the 300 staff is already under way. Brian Wilson, the Scottish Office Industry Minister, said he was delighted at the company's decision.

### TLG lands £19m orders

TLG HAS won airfield lighting orders worth a total of £19 million in the Far East and Egypt. The orders include a £16.1 million contract from the Hong Kong airport authority for the supply, installation and commissioning of the airfield lighting system for the second runway at Hong Kong's new airport at Chek Lap Kok. The other two contracts involve a £2 million order for the second runway at Cairo airport and a £600,000 contract for lighting at three airports in Thailand.

### R-R wins turbine orders

ROLLS-ROYCE, the UK aerospace and engineering company, said its Cooper Rolls joint venture with America's Cooper Cameron Corp has won orders for gas turbines worth more than \$150 million. Rolls-Royce said the 15 Coberra turbine packages would be installed in gas transmission and offshore gas installations in America, Canada, Slovakia and the North Sea. The Northern Border Pipeline Company ordered 11 of the units for delivery this autumn.

### Toy Options advances

TOY OPTIONS raised pre-tax profits 21 per cent to £2.25 million in the six months to February 28 on sales up 23 per cent to £21 million. Earnings per share rose 15 per cent to 7.36p, with the half-year dividend rising 20 per cent to 1.2p. Richard King, chairman, said: "The board is confident that the group's four trading companies provide the group with a solid base from which further growth, both in the domestic and international market, will be achieved for the foreseeable future."

### French merger nearer

THE European Commission is today expected to approve the merger of Cie. de Suez and Lyonnaise des Eaux-Dumez, forming one of France's largest industrial companies. The new company, called Suez-Lyonnaise, has presented an acceptable solution to the only potential competition problem in the merger, involving waste management services in Belgium, by agreeing to sell its 49 per cent interest in PAGE, a waste management company.

### Sharples makes £6.7m

CHRISTOPHER SHARPLES, former head of the Securities and Futures Authority, yesterday made a profit of about £1.3 million and a paper gain of a further £5.4 million, after the successful flotation of a software company he co-founded, Royal Blue, supplier of City dealing software and general IT support, announced the placing of more than 8.5 million shares, mainly with institutions, at a price of 70p, valuing the whole company at about £46.7 million. Dealing should start on June 9.

### Eurocopy's flat returns

EUROCOPY, the photocopier producer, blamed its failure to close takeover deals for flat profits at the halfway stage. The company, which made £2.44 million (£2.37 million) before tax in the six months to March 31, said it had been on the point of making several built-on acquisitions but had been forced to pull out at the due diligence stage each time. Its shares eased 2½p to 64½p. Earnings were 3.27p (3.21p) a share and an interim dividend of 0.93p (0.88p) is due on September 1.

### Verdict on windfalls

THE market for furniture and carpets, worth about £9 billion last year, will grow faster than total retail sales this year and next, driven by windfall gains from building society flotations and the buoyancy of the housing market, according to a report today by Verdict, the retail consultants. It says the average windfall of £1,500 to £2,000 "equates nearly to the cost of a new three-piece suite or a carpet" but adds that consumer caution will ensure there is no repeat 1980s-style boom.

## US provides warning on trade union law changes

By Oliver August

THE Government has been told that the US system for resolving industrial disputes, which was flagged as a blueprint for new UK union legislation during the election campaign, suffers from serious deficiencies.

William Gould, who runs the system as chairman of the National Labor Relations Board (NLRB), said: "Britain should avoid the pitfalls of litigation that we have encountered."

Mr Gould, a Stanford University law professor appointed by President Clinton in 1993, held talks with Ian McCartney, the Trade Minister, and officials at the Confederation of British Industry and the Trade Union Congress this week.

Under the American system, unions and employers consistently end up in court over decisions made by the NLRB. In the UK, the courts could become even more important in industrial disputes because of the way British unions are structured, according to Mr Gould.

He said: "You could have far more litigation in Britain than we have had. The UK has a much less tidy structure of unions." Many unions cover different occupations and compete within occupations.

Herein lies potential for conflict. The NLRB's main job is to decide which unions should be recognised by employers. Workers at individual factories can petition the NLRB to gain union recognition.

If more than 30 per cent of workers are found to be interested in collective bargaining, the NLRB will hold an official ballot at the factory. Mr Gould said: "Problems can arise here. Employers will intimidate employees and hold up the proceedings." In such cases the NLRB will take the employer to court.

One solution to the problem of different unions competing for union recognition at individual factories would be to form a new central organisation, according to Mr Gould. He said: "This could be some sort of central mechanism involving the TUC."

"Our system is generally a good one. But I would hope that the UK will go into this aware of the problems that have arisen in the US."



John Houlston with Dairy Crest's new range of football-theme cartoons

## Net gains at Dairy Crest

STRONG sales of cheese and dairy spreads boosted profits at Dairy Crest last year, offsetting continued pressure on liquid milk prices and a fall in sales of dairy ingredients to food manufacturers and of milk delivered to the doorstep (Sarah Cunningham writes). Pre-tax profit for the

company, where John Houlston is chief executive and which floated last August and is still 60 per cent owned by milk producers, was £35.5 million in the 12 months to March 31. This was £4 million higher than the previous year. Earnings per share were 21.7p compared with 19.1p. The

final dividend of 6.64p (6.07p) gives a full-year dividend of 9.9p (9.1p).

Any benefits to Dairy Crest from a cut in milk prices were wiped out when other dairy companies immediately passed on the whole of the cut to retailers. Dairy Crest said it was forced to follow suit.

## UKAV to use new purchase for bid

By Jason Nisbet

UK ACTIVE VALUE, the aggressive investment fund run by Julian Treger and Brian Myerson, has taken control of a small quoted timber company, John Mansfield, which it aims to use to make a takeover bid worth as much as £200 million.

The fund is paying £5 million for a 65.4 per cent stake in Mansfield. UKAV is paying 3p a share for the stake. Mansfield shares rose from 5½p to 8p, giving UKAV an immediate profit of £3.3 million.

Mansfield will be used alongside UKAV's normal investment strategy, which often involves taking strategic stakes in underperforming companies and pressing for a management shake-up. Among the quoted companies that have faced the UKAV treatment are Scholl, Signet, Kenwood and Greyhound.

Mr Treger said: "Having a quoted company gives us an extra tool for implementing our strategy for adding value in investments. A lot of institutions have said 'if you think this company needs a change, why don't you bid for it? Well now we can if we want.'"

UKAV is looking at a couple of companies that Mansfield might take over. It has not decided whether it will buy a public or private group, or whether it will make an agreed or hostile bid. "It depends on what opportunities arise," said Mr Treger.

UKAV has raised more than £200 million in its UKAV Continuation Fund. It was hoping to raise a new fund, but this was put on hold until the Signet restructuring was completed. UKAV has made a profit of more than 100 per cent on its Signet investment.

Mr Treger, Mr Myerson and David Couley, their colleague, will join the board of Mansfield, with four of Mansfield's directors stepping down, though three of them will stay on to run the timber business.

Commentary, page 29

## Enron loses court battle over North Sea contracts

By Christine Buckley, Industrial Correspondent

ENRON was yesterday dealt another blow over North Sea gas contracts after a court said it must pay a collection of companies' fees, interest and costs. It could be forced to pay £100 million over the transportation of gas to Teesside.

The American power company that on Monday agreed to pay £275 million to BG, Phillips Petroleum and Agip over a high-priced contract for gas, said it may appeal. Kenneth Lay, chairman of Enron, said: "Enron always stands behind its contractual obligations, but we will also

protect the interests of our shareholders and customers."

The London Commercial Court ruled against Enron and in favour of the owners of the Central Asia Transmission System (CATS), one of the largest North Sea gas transportation and processing networks. The owners include Amoco, which operates the system, BG, Amerasia Hess and Phillips. According to the judge the change in the price of gas was pivotal to the dispute between CATS and Teesside Gas Transportation Ltd, which is owned by Enron.

over the 15-year capacity reservation and transportation agreement between them.

Mr Justice Langley said: "I have little doubt that but for the fall in gas prices all of the matters of which the defendants complain could and would have been readily sorted out in the spirit of co-operation which existed before then."

Clive Fowler, managing director of Amoco UK Exploration Company, said: "Amoco and the other CATS owners are delighted... it is a vindication of our decision to initiate legal action."

Diamonds, gold and coal put shine on mining firm's year

## Anglo American earnings surge

By Jon Ashworth



Julian Thompson: "pleased"

ANGLO AMERICAN, the South African mining company, turned in a sharp rise in earnings last year on the back of strong performances in diamonds, gold and coal. Anglo's black empowerment drive brought in further windfalls, underpinned by the disposal of a 35 per cent stake in Johannesburg Industrial Corporation to the National Empowerment Consortium. This and other disposals brought in £2.1 billion (£288 million) compared with R485 million (£66 million) the previous year.

Net earnings increased from R4.4 billion (£602 million) to R7.1 billion (£972 million) in the year to end-March. A final dividend of 540 cents per share makes 700 cents for the year, up by 23 per cent. Total net earnings for the year were 3,037 cents per share (£385 cents).

Julian Thompson, chairman of Anglo, described 1996 as "a pleasing year with significantly improved headline earnings, further expansion of our operations and, more recently, the completion of major black economic empowerment initiatives."

Associate companies, including De Beers and Minorco, lifted contributions to net income by 25 per cent on the back of much-improved operating results from diamonds, gold and mining finance interests. Trading income was 36 per cent higher, reflecting the buoyant market conditions enjoyed by Anglo American Coal Corporation. Dividend income from general investments was 20 per cent higher on the back of increased distributions from diamond trading, and the first dividends from Anglo's 27.5 per cent stake in Lonrho.

## TOURIST RATES

	Bank	Bank
	Sells	Buy
Australia \$	5.25	2.09
Austria Sch	20.79	19.24
Belgium F	17.26	16.57
Canada \$	2.36	2.186
Denmark Dkr	0.680	0.613
France F	11.29	10.47
France Fmk	9.98	8.28
France Fmk	9.94	9.32
Germany Dm	2.96	2.75
Germany Dm	2.96	2.75
Hong Kong \$	15.40	12.27
Iceland Kr	127	107
Ireland P	1.45	1.32
Israel Sh	5.30	5.25
Italy Lit	204.50	207.00
Japan Yen	167.10	167.10
Malta	0.682	0.608
Netherlands Gld	3.366	3.478
New Zealand \$	2.53	2.30
Norway Kr	11.54	11.54
Portugal Esc	207.00	207.00
S Africa Rd	8.00	7.08
Spain Ptas	13.44	12.41
Sweden Kr	2.49	2.29
Switzerland Fr	2.49	2.29
Switzerland Fr	2.49	2.29
USA \$	1.724	1.500

Rates for small denomination bank notes only as supplied by Barclays Bank PLC. Different rates apply to travellers' cheques. Rates as at close of trading yesterday.

## RECOMMENDED CASH OFFER on behalf of ANGLIAN WATER PLC to acquire the whole of the issued share capital of HARTLEPOOL WATER PLC

J. Henry Schroder & Co. Limited ("Schroders") announces on behalf of Anglian Water PLC ("Anglian Water") that, by means of a formal Offer Document dated and despatched on 4 June 1997 (the "Offer Document"), Schroders is making a recommended offer (the "Offer") on behalf of Anglian Water to acquire all the existing unconditionally allotted or issued fully paid ordinary shares of 10p each in Hartlepool Water PLC ("Hartlepool Water") ("Shares") not already owned by Anglian Water and any further fully paid Hartlepool Water Shares unconditionally allotted or issued before the date on which the Offer closes (or such earlier date as Anglian Water may, subject to the provisions of the City Code on Takeovers and Mergers ("City Code"), decide).

A holder of Hartlepool Water Shares who accepts the Offer will receive 266p in cash for each Hartlepool Water Share held. Hartlepool Water Shareholders on the register on 6 June 1997 will also be entitled to receive Hartlepool Water's proposed final dividend of 5.0p (net) per Hartlepool Water Share in respect of the year ended 31 March 1997.

Instead of some or all of the cash consideration which would otherwise be receivable under the Offer, accepting Hartlepool Water Shareholders (other than certain overseas shareholders) will be entitled to elect to receive floating rate unsecured loan notes of Anglian Water ("Loan Notes") on the basis of £1 nominal of Loan Notes for every £1 of cash consideration under the Offer ("Loan Note Alternative"). The full terms and conditions of the Offer and the Loan Note Alternative are set out in the Offer Document.

The Offer and the Loan Note Alternative are not being made directly or indirectly in the United States, Canada, Australia or Japan, or by use of the mails or by any means or instrumentality of interstate or foreign commerce, or by any facilities of a national securities exchange of the United States of America, its territories and possessions, any State of the United States, and the District of Columbia (the "United States").

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The Offer, which is made by means of the Offer Document and this advertisement, is capable of acceptance from and after 4 June 1997 in accordance with the terms and conditions set out or referred to in the Offer Document. The Offer is, by means of this advertisement, extended to all persons to whom the Offer Document may not be despatched who hold, or who are entitled to have unconditionally allotted or issued to them, Hartlepool Water Shares. Such persons are informed that copies of the Offer Document and Forms of Acceptance will be available for collection from Schroders at 120 Cheapside, London, EC2V 6DS.

Schroders, which is regulated by The Securities and Futures Authority Limited, is acting for Anglian Water and no-one else in connection with the Offer and will not be responsible to anyone other than Anglian Water for providing the protections afforded to customers of Schroders or for providing advice in relation to the Offer.

The Directors of Anglian Water accept responsibility for the information contained in this advertisement and to the best of their knowledge and belief having taken all reasonable care to ensure that such is the case, the information contained in this advertisement is in accordance with the truth and does not omit anything likely to affect the import of such information.

4 June 1997



# Hot property will burn fingers



COMMENTARY  
by our City Editor

I was very public spirited of James Tuckey, the MEPC chief executive, to issue a warning yesterday that the property market is in danger of overheating. Sadly, there seems little likelihood of his words being heeded by those whose fingers, and arms, are most likely to be burned. With an awful inevitability, financiers are rushing to put their money into commercial property just as the top of the market approaches.

The Bank of England has a stab at monitoring property lending. It has good reason to do so, since the Bank's lifeboat has plenty of experience of being summoned to the rescue of financiers struggling to keep afloat among a sea of empty office blocks. But there are indications that the Bank's figures may seriously underestimate the scale of the cash currently flowing into new developments. In March, the Bank was taking comfort from the fact that property lending stood at £30 billion and was falling. Savills, a firm of property consultants which has little reason for scare-mongering, puts the figure at a minimum of £47 billion, possibly £57 billion, and certainly growing.

The difference is down to definition. Savills based its figures on an analysis of the top 80 lenders. Of these, 23 do not contribute to the Bank's statistics. Savills' figures are swelled by the inclusion, for instance, of

lending by banks that have only representative offices in the UK and by the building societies which, in their search for excitement, are increasingly venturing into the dangerous world of commercial property.

In the wine bars of the West End, where sharp-suited property types gather, the sport is in trying to predict which of these generous lenders will be left with some expensive empty office space when shortage of supply turns to shortage of demand, as it most surely will.

After a few years of relative restraint, in which funding depended on the presence of a tenant, the plausible gentlemen who enjoy creating office blocks are succeeding in persuading financiers to back them in putting up speculative developments.

The last ones to start coming out of the ground will almost certainly be completed as the business cycle shudders to a halt. Rents that currently can be projected forward to show a satisfying return will prove to have been little more than illusory.

Those who doubt it should ask the Reichman brothers for a quick run through the figures that convinced them Canary

Wharf was a great idea. And if further proof were needed that the property market is getting ahead of itself, take a look at Embankment Place, the palace by Charing Cross station which Greycoat would dearly love to be rid of. Rumour has it that a buyer has appeared and is talking serious money for a building which will have no hope of showing rental growth for many years. The Sultan of Brunei is the name being mentioned.

## The importance of Sir Ernest

Racal Electronics' advisers dressed it up with jargon, but it is hard to see any purpose in yesterday's strategy statement other than to hasten the break-up of the group. It is meaningless to talk about focusing on three main businesses while banging on about the need to "review all options" in order to

maximise value for shareholders. Cutting through the City speak, Racal's businesses are up for sale.

As the 71-year-old Sir Ernest Harrison made clear yesterday, Racal's guiding light for so many years is finally ready to retire, though he intends to see the job through. The implied finality suggests he is aiming for something more than a modest uplift in the share price.

Only six weeks ago, David Elsbury, Racal's chief executive, dismissed the idea of the long-rumoured break-up. Now Goldman Sachs is looking at the data products business, and Racal is seeking advisers to look for deals for its telecommunications business. Perhaps Sir Ernest has just grown tired of explaining away the company's regular disappointments.

Racal's problem is that in telecoms, data, communications products and defence electronics, it is a small player in fast-

changing international industries. In telecoms, it will need a partner to provide the capital to take full advantage of the opportunities. The defence industry is consolidating rapidly. Racal claims to have restored the health and reputation of its data products arm, but has yet to produce the results to prove it and will continue to face much stronger American competition.

It is just about believable that Racal could link up with (say) AT&T in telecoms and with GEC or IIT in defence, and sell the data products business. But Racal would become little more than an investment holding company, lacking the rationale for an independent existence.

With its numerous businesses, dismembering Racal may prove trickier than it looks, and it will be difficult for Sir Ernest to repeat his spectacular successes with Vodafone and Chubb Security. However, don't be against him: he reckons to have created about £10

billion of wealth for shareholders over the last 30 years.

At 235p, there is near-unanimity that Racal's shares are substantially undervalued. The telecoms business is growing well and a hunch says Racal's latest generation of data products will finally deliver decent results. The old man may still have one final blaze of glory.

## Making a meal of the minimum wage

Professor George Bain will have won himself few friends in Government with his admission that a minimum wage will cost jobs, but he has certainly reassured industrialists that he will be taking a realistic approach to his task.

Peter Jarvis, the rumoured candidate for the role of chairman of the Low Pay Commission, did discuss the job with the Government, but would have had severe difficulties in being accepted by the trades unions.

Now the haggling will start. Most major businesses see little problem in coping with a minimum wage set at £3.50 or below, although employers' organisations will start with a much

lower suggestion and the unions will aim high. Yet the headline figure is just the starting point. Companies will need to know just what benefits can be taken into the equation. In the catering industry, never the most generous of employers, what value should be attached to the perk of meals on the job and a uniform? A small point but one that could have quite an impact on profits.

What flexibility will there be for the employment of trainees and holiday relief workers? The Government is wedded to its Welfare to Work scheme, but many youngsters are happy to gain work experience without being well remunerated if their CVs are going to show the benefit.

Those who run businesses must now accept the principle of a minimum wage and prepare to work with it, but they need to persuade Professor Bain that the difficulties could lie in the details.

## Derring-duo

HOW brave of Julian Treger and Brian Myerson, the powers behind UK Active Value. The scourges of Signet, Greycoat, Kenwood et al. have taken control of timber merchant John Mansfield with the intention of turning it into a corporate deal doer. They had better deliver some impressive returns — otherwise someone might buy a 10 per cent stake, requisition an extraordinary meeting and have the South Africans ousted from the board.

# Vodafone seeks to build presence in overseas markets

By ERIC REGULY

VODAFONE, the largest mobile-phone company, yesterday said it would seek to convert its minority overseas investments into control positions as the international portfolio moves into profit.

The overseas operations reported their first operating profit of £14.4 million, in the year to March 31, against a loss of £27 million a year earlier and almost £46 million in 1994-95. The portfolio includes mobile-phone companies in France, Greece, South Africa, The Netherlands, Germany, Sweden and Hong Kong.

Vodafone said: "It is our objective to increase the level of our shareholdings in non-

UK businesses, changing their status from investment to associate and then to subsidiary." The company recently took control of Panafon, the Greek mobile-phone company, and will boost its minority stake in SFR of France before the end of the year.

Customer growth in the overseas businesses exceeded growth in the core UK market for the first time. Vodafone's share of the overall market has slipped from 42.7 per cent two years ago to 40 per cent as competition has intensified, but it remains the market leader.

Under Chris Gent, chief executive, the company has pursued a policy of not chas-

ing low-margin, low-use customers. It attributes its slower growth rate to this.

Vodafone ended the year with 2.87 million customers, up 415,000. In the previous year, it recruited 633,000 net new customers. The downward trend will continue, with 350,000 to 400,000 net new customers expected in the current year.

Revenue per subscriber is also on the wane in the UK, with an average of £427 in the year, down from £481 previously. The decline was expected and is the result of the growth in the lower-spending consumer market. Vodafone's traditional strength is among business customers, who use mobile phones more often.

The higher number of UK customers and the first contribution from the overseas operations were behind the 13 per cent rise in pre-tax profits, to £539 million, on turnover of £1.75 billion, up 25 per cent. Earnings per share were 11.89p against 10.15p. Profits were in line with City forecasts.

A final dividend of 2.45p is to be paid on August 15, making a total of 4.81p, up 20 per cent. The shares closed unchanged at 271½p.

Tempos, page 30



Chris Gent has forsaken the pursuit of low-margin, low-volume business

# De La Rue hit by integration of Harrison

By OLIVER AUGUST

DE LA RUE, the security printer, yesterday reported a sharp and unexpected fall in pre-tax profits from £148 million to £106 million in the year to March 31. Its shares tumbled from 485p to 421½p.

The drop in profits was mainly because of exceptional charges of £15 million relating to the integration of Harrison & Sons, the printer that supplies the Royal Mail with most of its stamps. De La Rue bought debt-laden Harrison from Lorrho in February. Last month De La Rue announced that 400 jobs were to go at the banknote and security documents division.

Underlying pre-tax profits dropped to £120 million, about £7 million lower than analysts had predicted. In the main cash systems division the profit fell was caused by a change in the product mix during the year. Sales slipped 2.7 per cent to £267.8 million from £275.3 million.

The company declared it will increasingly divert profits from its banking machine operations to the development of smart cards and other cashless technology. Lord Limerick, chairman, said the company was looking forward to growth in the use of smart cards in the medium to long term. He said: "We do not expect such cashless systems

to have a significant effect on the steady growth of the world market for the foreseeable future, although the use of personal cheques will decline."

De La Rue said its 22.5 per cent stake in Camelot, the National Lottery operator, added £16 million to profits. Earnings per share fell to 35p (50.5p) and the full-year dividend rose to 24p (23.75p). An unchanged final of 16.5p will be paid on August 14.

Tempos, page 30

# Respite for names on minimum asset level

By ADAM JONES

LLOYD'S of London has slowed changes to its capital base after traditional names argued that they were being forced out of the market.

Lloyd's said yesterday that it will raise the minimum assets required by most members from £250,000 to £350,000 by 2002, three years later than the original deadline.

Sir David Berriman, chairman of the Association of Lloyd's Members (ALM), welcomed the extension: "It should enable most names to continue to underwrite." Those members who cannot meet the new requirement will be allowed to underwrite on a scaled-down basis.

The revised plan, aimed at improving Lloyd's underlying security, allows names to continue using bank guarantees or letters of credit secured on their homes, but only if they pre-date December 31, 1994. The ALM said that "it still has some reservations" about this clause.

Increases in the amount of funds lodged at Lloyd's will be phased in over three rather than the proposed two years. However, individual members will eventually have to deposit 40 per cent of their premium limit, rather than the anticipated 37.5 per cent.

The overall minimum capital requirement, including assets retained by the member, will be raised to 50 per cent as expected. Individual members will now have to comply by 2000 rather than 1999.

# Union membership falls

TRADE union membership has fallen 20 per cent since 1989, data out today shows (Alasdair Murray writes).

About 7.2 million people belonged to a union last year, two million fewer than in 1989. The proportion of all employees in unions fell from 39 per cent in 1989 to 31 per cent last year. The latest Labour Market Trends sur-

vey found that union membership has fallen 3 per cent a year on average during this period. The rate of decline slowed to just 1 per cent last year.

Postal and rail strikes helped to lose 1.3 million working days to labour disputes last year, the highest figure since 1990.

Fossil warning, page 31

# Scottish builder lifted by early profits target

By FRASER NELSON

SHARES in Morrison Construction jumped to a high yesterday after the Scottish building group turned in year-end profits of £16.2 million — a target it was not expected to reach until 1998.

The shares jumped 12½p to 292½p as the company, which last year returned profits of £11.4 million, said that its £5 million-a-year team of contract hunters had already won orders to fill 60 per cent of this year's budget.

Fraser and Gordon Morrison, whose father founded the

company 50 years ago, intend to sell a fifth of their shareholding, currently worth £21.4 million. The brothers stand to make more than £6.48 million each from the shares, which have more than doubled in value since joining the market at 115p each less than three years ago. They will not disclose how much they originally paid for the stake under secrecy agreements struck with Charities.

A final dividend of 3.5p brings the total to 5.14p (4.5p) and is due on August 1.

# Albert Fisher buys chilled food supplier for £27m

By PAUL DURMAN

ALBERT FISHER, the food company, is paying £26.9 million to acquire Howard Long International, the main UK supplier of shredded lettuce to the McDonald's burger chain.

HLI also supplies bags of salad to several supermarket chains. The business made a pre-tax profit of £1.9 million last year, and in late December had net assets of £3 million.

HLI is located in Methwold, Norfolk and is owned by

Howard Long, an American businessman who has a longstanding relationship with McDonald's through his US interests. Albert Fisher already supplies sauces and dips to the fast-food chain.

Neil England, Albert Fisher's chief executive, said chilled prepared salads was a key area for the group. It already has a strong position in the US and is keen to strengthen its European business. HLI would complement Fisher Chilled Foods' coleslaw business in York and the new

prepared fruit factory in Wisbech, Cambridgeshire.

Albert Fisher also announced a big profit on the \$5 million it invested in San Miguel, the Argentine lemon producer, in July 1995.

The company has received \$7 million for about 30 per cent of its stake as part of San Miguel's listing on the Buenos Aires stock exchange. Its remaining holding is worth about \$15 million. The investment was principally made to secure European marketing rights for the lemons.

# WPP acquires £13.6m stake in rival

By FRASER NELSON

WPP, the advertising group run by Martin Sorrell, has bought a 14.4 per cent stake in rival CIA Group for up to £13.6 million in a move that could lead to them joining forces to buy advertising space.

CIA, which specialises in media buying, has been valued at £70.8

million through the agreement with WPP paying 170½p per share. CIA's shares increased 14p to a 12-month high of 174½p.

The deal comes two months after WPP merged the US advertising purchase arms of Ogilvy and JWT, its two largest subsidiaries — a move which analysts say may be repeated in the UK. WPP has already linked up

with rival Omnicom to create The Media Partnership, now the second largest name in Europe for advertising space purchasing.

In Britain, CIA has more clout than either Ogilvy or JWT in the purchasing field. It has an annual spend of £230 million a year, against Ogilvy's £211 million and JWT's £174 million. Zenith is the market leader with an annual

spend of £554 million. WPP will now become the largest external shareholder in CIA, owning a higher stake than any institution. It has paid a basic £10.2 million for the stake, and may pay an extra £3.3 million.

Two weeks ago, it completed investments in seven US Internet companies for a total of \$11 million. Its shares rose 5p to 247p.

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AIR NEW ZEALAND







## Fossil warning has unions digging deeper to boost recruitment

David Blunkett will today give his first speech as Education and Employment Secretary to a mainstream trade union audience when he talks to the annual conference of the GMB in Brighton, with jobs and welfare to work as his key themes. Labour's election is bringing the trade unions back in from the cold. John Monks, the TUC general secretary, is back in Downing Street. Labour's new pay chief, Professor George Bain, the London Business School principal, is in place on the minimum wage.

But Labour in government will not solve the unions' continuing problems for them. As John Edmonds, the GMB leader, said: "Let us enjoy the election victory. But let us not wallow in it. It must be a spur to effort, not an excuse for relaxation."

When Mr Blunkett has left town, the union's traditional seaside jamboree will go into private session — to discuss its finances, its structures and its prospects. In common with most other trade unions, these do not look rosy for the GMB. Union membership and finances have declined sharply since Labour was last in power. In 1979, overall union membership stood at more than 13 million, and rising. Now it is seven million, and falling.

At a Question Time-style event at the GMB on Monday evening, chaired by Vincent Hanna, the broadcaster, union members uneasy about the Blair administration voiced their concerns about why the Government was not doing more — more on the minimum wage, more on union

recognition. Angela Eagle, the Environment Minister and a former union researcher, bailed the party line: government for the whole country, not particular groups; fairness not favours.

But the stark reality of the unions' position, and the reason why they will have only a fair rather than a disproportionate influence on the new Government, is spelled out plainly, almost brutally, in an internal GMB strategy study on the changing shape of the UK labour market, and the unions' chances in the face of them.

The unpublished paper, *Changing Job Patterns and GMB Recruitment Prospects*, says bluntly that since 1979, when Labour was last in power, "the UK labour force has grown by more than two million. But GMB membership has nearly halved".

Even on the "probably exaggerated" membership estimates then of around 1.4 million, with the true membership probably closer to 1.2 million, the decline has been shatter-

ing: membership at the start of this year was down to around 715,000.

The changing pattern of employment has hit us hard," the study admits. Falls in manufacturing jobs, the privatisation of the utilities, the union being "poorly placed" in the race to recruit in sectors such as banking and insurance all took their toll.

The document says: "Were it not for the traditional GMB strength in public services, and the relatively stable share that non-marketed services such as local government and the NHS have taken in total employment since 1979, GMB membership might have sunk like a stone."

Even after taking account of the membership losses that mergers with six separate unions have given it since 1979, the precise figures are startling: a 45 per cent fall in construction membership, a 50 per cent drop in primary industries such as coal and power and a 64 per cent plunge in manufacturing — down

from 870,000 to just 315,000. Even in public services, the area of some strength, the drop has been 29 per cent.

Only in business and miscellaneous services has there been an increase — up from 5,000 in 1979 to 47,000 now.

Even the advent of a Labour Government looks unlikely to change the expected pattern of jobs, and so of union membership. As the GMB document says: "The forecasts are that the labour force will grow by a further one million over the next ten years. Clearly the expanding labour force is no guarantee of growth in GMB membership." The study draws an employment forecast compiled by the widely respected Institute for Employment Research at Warwick University to look at where job growth is likely to be, and what the unions can do to keep up with the trends.

GMB leaders are trying to focus the union on recruitment, mirroring

the pattern deployed with considerable success by unions in the United States. Andy Stern, of the SEIU public service union in America, impressed the GMB conference this week with talk of how, in a declining market, his union has doubled its size since the mid-1980s.

Stern's union now spends half its total budget on recruitment. He says: "Decisions you make about organising are far more important than the general election decision on May 1. It is no good waiting for the pendulum to swing back to towards unions: you must get out there and do it."

After 18 years without a Labour Government, Britain's unions are unlikely to dismiss so brusquely Labour's election victory. But they are now targeting recruitment: the GMB is setting aside £500,000 this year — just over 1 per cent of the union's spending — for a recruitment fund to finance new officials on short-term contracts to boost membership.

The GMB has a long way to go — and, on these issues, it is better placed than others. As Andy Stern says: "Organising is about survival. It is a question of fission or change." Or as John Edmonds says: "After the Labour victory, the whole of Britain expects a resurgence of trade unionism. We must not disappoint them." But he adds: "We have a future to make — and we have to make it ourselves."

PHILIP BASSETT  
Industrial Editor



ANTHONY HARRIS

## Emu: how the Americans don't see it

Lionel Jospin has done something more startling than winning an election against the expectations of the London market: he has made American business fleetingly aware of the EMU project. It is worried not about a hard euro, but a soft one — known here as the "marshmallow euro".

This fear surfaced after the first round of the French elections: a soft euro, as the *Journal of Commerce* reported on its front page, might give European exporters an edge over the Americans. Hardly panic in the streets, admittedly: indeed, I doubt if the industrialists who were quoted had given the matter a thought until some bright spark at the *Journal* posed the question. But at least it made the front page for a day.

Now, with Jospin's big win, there is growing hope that EMU may not happen at all. And if it does, it will surely come unstuck, because the bank computers that must make it work will have crashed. The US, in other words, is obsessed with the computer 2000 problem. This glitch may be more intractable here than in Europe, because many American mainframes are older. They were programmed in the days when memory was expensive, and it is now very hard to find the programming veterans who can remember how the old, compact system worked. Some are enjoying an unexpectedly lucrative retirement.

But even when EMU looked workable, the great project rated hardly even a down-page mention. It was regarded as a purely European concern: and the Americans are again getting comfortable with the idea of Euro-sclerosis. If Mercedes-Benz, the epitome of Teutonic thoroughness, opens a plant in Alabama — of all red-neck states — as it did last week, then operating conditions on the Continent must be pretty terrible. Britain, they are aware, is rather different. After Mrs Thatcher's Reaganite revolution, and Tony Blair is fascinating in his own right. Hey, they have their own Bill Clinton! But the rest, as seen from here, is history.

One aspect that nobody mentions, for or against, is the mainly French idea of a strong euro to "stand up in the dollar". For Americans the dollar is simply a fact. It may sometimes be a problem: but a threat? The idea seems absurd, even to an international economist who is quite euro-friendly. "It is simply a non-issue," he told me. Indeed, it is. In this country, Donald McDougall wrote a book on the dollar shortage just as it was becoming a dollar glut, and took years to live it down. But the French idea of the defi American, which is of almost exactly the same vintage, seems to have discovered the secret of life after death. Odd, that.

P.S. But not, perhaps, as odd as the first thing I heard on returning: John Major warning that a soft euro would be at the mercy of the markets. Can he really imagine, after nine crisis-ridden years in office, that any currency is not at the mercy of the markets? The EMU idea seems to breed fantasy even in its opponents.

## Sugar the reluctant computer guru is returning to his roots

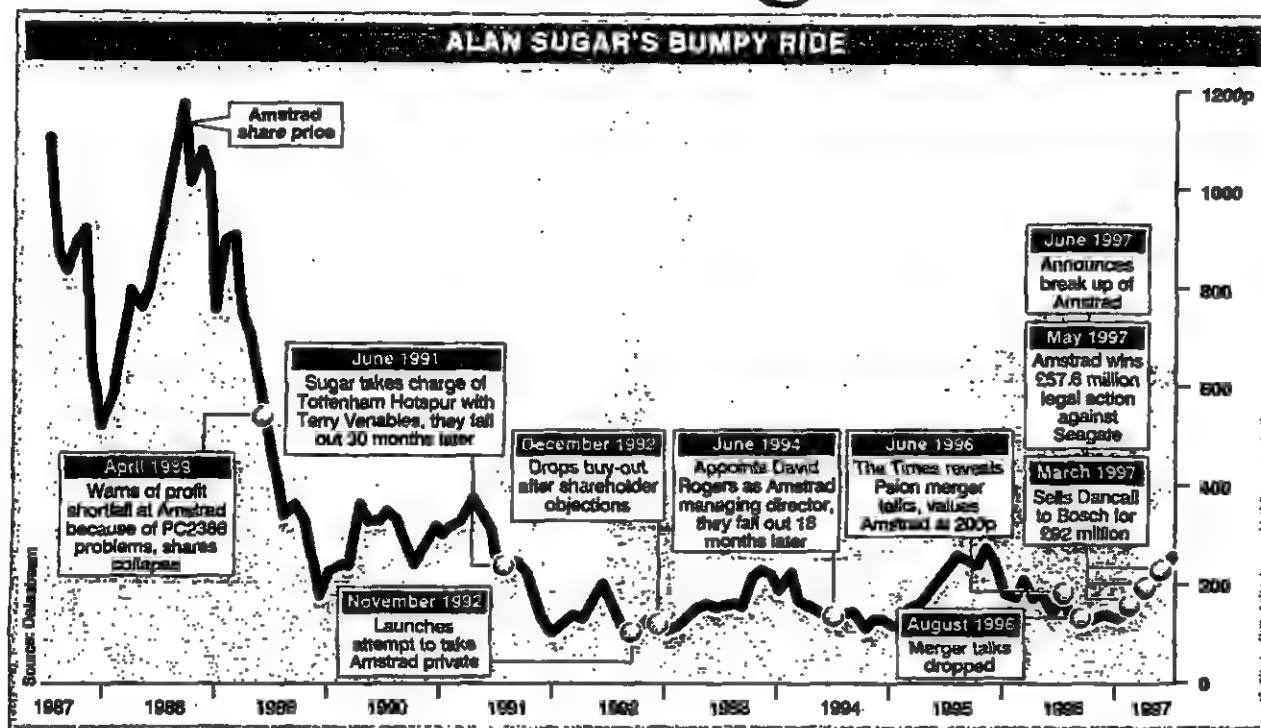
Jason Nissé  
on a radical restructuring that will see the Amstrad name dropped

Alan Sugar has never been comfortable with technology. The supposedly typical Essex man (though he was born in Hackney 50 years ago) started by selling car aerials out of the back of a van. He epitomised the 1980s Thatcher go-go culture, bought Tottenham Hotspur at the height of his fortune and recently became a convert to new Labour, being appointed Tony Blair's ambassador to schools, educating the new generation on business. En route he has amassed a fortune of more than £200 million.

But Sugar was always a reluctant computer guru. His idea of making cheap word processors mushroomed in the late 1980s into a billion pound business selling personal computers. Before the faults started appearing in his PC2386 and PC2386 units, Amstrad had two thirds of the home computer market in the UK and was making profits of £160 million a year. Now Sugar is shedding the technology and going back to his roots.

His technophobia was never better shown than in the BBC documentary about Sugar two years ago. Challenged by a minion to set up a company-wide e-mail system, he was dismissive. When pressed, Sugar turned on the man, saying: "I'll tell you what I'll do. I'll send you your salary by electronic mail."

Yesterday's deal was Sugar's vindication. A year ago,



when *The Times* revealed that Sugar was talking to David Ponder of Psion about a merger, the City was full of praise for the innovation of Psion and wondered why it wanted Amstrad. The merger, which would have involved Psion taking over Amstrad for £250 million in shares, fell apart. When asked what he would do, Sugar said he'd stick back his hair and change his name to Dan Wagner, a reference to the youthful boss of the high-flying MAID. What he actually did was set about vindicating his position.

Sugar sold Dancall, the Danish mobile-phone business he bought out of receiver-ship for £93 million, to Bosch. The deal surprised analysts, who had the business valued at less than £50 million. At the time he commented: "I always said it was worth a lot. No one believed me." He then won his legal action against Seagate, maker of the disk drives for the ill-fated Amstrad personal

computers, and is now seeking a similar settlement from the other supplier, Western Digital. "Who knows where this company would have been if this problem had not happened," was Sugar's view.

Now he can hand out £163 million of cash, floor Viglen for £140 million (he never had anything to do with the management that why it's done so well," says Sugar), pursue the legal actions in a separate trust and concentrate on turning tiny Betacom into the new Amstrad. The overall value of the restructured company is about £400 million, making Sugar's 34 per cent holding worth about £140 million.

Better than getting the money — and Sugar believes that making money is the ultimate measure of a good businessman — the deal proves Sugar was right. "I'd like to thank BZW and Charterhouse Bank for advising their clients so well, they've done me a great favour," he said. BZW and Charterhouse were the merchant banks acting for Psion.

Sugar has always believed that the market undervalued Amstrad. In 1992, frustrated by the company's low rating, he attempted to take it private. A shareholder ginger group led by Gideon Fiegel, a small investor from north London, blocked the deal. It took three-and-a-half years for the share price to recover to what Sugar was prepared to offer.

Sugar has never been one to shy away from publicity. He drives a Rolls-Royce with the number plate AMS1. He has a 160ft yacht, *Louisiana*, which is available on charter at £107,000 a week. His property interests include the building that houses the Hard Rock Cafe in Mayfair.

Nor is he one to shy away from an argument. Sugar speaks his mind about his business, often causing em-

barrassment and ruffled feathers — as he did this year when he claimed prematurely that he was about to be given a large contract by BSKYB, which is 40 per cent owned by News International, owner of *The Times*. As chairman of Spurs he is often quoted on the level of player wages or the loyalty of foreign imports, famously saying he would use the shirt worn by former Spurs star Jürgen Klinsmann to wash his car.

Asked yesterday if he would be giving any of his cash to Spurs, he said: "They've got enough already." He then broke off from Amstrad to launch into a diatribe about Teddy Sheringham, the Spurs striker and scorer of England's second goal against Poland on Saturday, who had the temerity to ask for a transfer. "He can go if he wants," Sugar said.

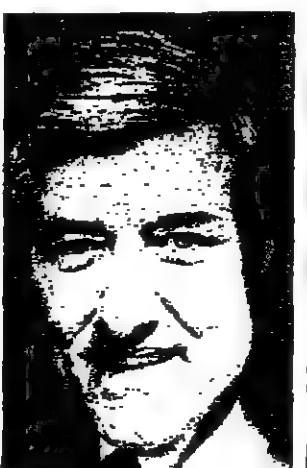
For Sugar loyalty means agreeing with the boss. He has always run businesses himself

and when he brought in people to work with him, it has ended in tears. The most famous falling-out was with Terry Venables, the football manager, who joined with Sugar to buy Spurs. When Sugar fired Venables in May 1993, the legal fall-out took the two into the High Court, with accusations of "bungs" and problems with transfers, and has ended with Venables being investigated by the Department for Trade and Industry. Sugar also recruited David Rogers from Philips as managing director. The BBC documentary showed the two in an uneasy relationship, and Rogers left 18 months after joining.

Now Norman Becker, the chief executive of Betacom, faces Sugar changing from part-time to full-time chairman. Sugar sees Betacom as an early-1980s Amstrad — a low-cost manufacturer of cheap consumer electronics, nothing fancy, mind, and nothing too high-tech. Betacom will take on the Amstrad brand name and, in time, may change its name to Amstrad as well. The only worry for Becker is that he will find himself attempting to run a company where Sugar is chairman, the largest shareholder and with little other than a few opinionated footballers and a legal action to distract him — not exactly a marriage made in heaven.

record set by the USS *Triton*, a nuclear submarine that completed the voyage underwater in 83 days in 1960. The C&W speedboat leaves from Gibraltar next April under the command of Jack Wisart, the sort of gonzo type whose idea of fun is to walk to the North Pole or row solo across the Atlantic. Dick Brown, C&W's American chief executive, told an admiring audience that he might go along for the ride, or at least part of it. He later admitted privately that he would be doing nothing of the kind. No thank you, sir, not Mrs Brown's little boy. Beneath that macho veneer beats the heart of a trembling chicken.

MARTIN WALLER



Dick Brown: taking a leaf out of Richard Branson's book

emy, it seems. And there is a good turnout of the soon to be merged Guinness and Grand Metropolitan boards. There is, though, one Guinness director invited but missing. What can have kept Bernard Arnault, chairman of LVMH and now trying to kick the Guinness-GrandMet merger apart? "He's never been," insists a source. "Well, maybe once."

● *THE really rather charming Mary Brister*, the Daily Telegraph's European business editor, is the latest experienced City journalist to take off into public relations. Since last summer she has been working on a freelance basis, most recently helping the Action Centre for Europe, a business think-tank, with a report on the single market due out tomorrow. This appears to have been the last straw in two decades of journalism. She is joining Dewe Rogerson as an international director. "I'm not going into PR," she says. Pause. "Well, yes, I am going into PR."

### Overboard

CABLE and Wireless, taking a page from the Richard Branson book of corporate promotion, is spending millions on sponsoring a one-off effort to break the round-the-world

## Peak practice

A TRULY towering achievement for Mark Warham, a director of corporate finance at Schroders. He has become the 30th Briton to reach the summit of Mount Everest, having taken ten weeks' leave of absence from a very understanding merchant bank for his second attempt. Apparently there are virtually package tours these days that take unrelated groups of experienced climbers to the top. His 11-strong team included a Mexican civil servant, some Icelanders and a Yorkshire farmer, among others. Each paid about \$30,000.



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"It's only been possible for people like me over the past five or ten years," he says. "The technology is amazing, particularly communications. It's a far cry from the 1950s. If you get good weather, it's challenging, but it's not like walking on the Moon."

"I was very lucky, I had the most fantastic weather on summit day, having had awful weather in May — not a cloud in the whole of Asia as far as I could see."

● *SHOULD you be planning a serious pensions heist, this week looks a good time for it. I have invitations to not one but two high-powered conferences that seem to require the personal attendance of virtually every City watchdog. We kick off today with Howard Davies, soon to be head of the Securities and Investments Board, opening a three-day international derivatives conference in London's Inter-Continental Hotel. Across town at the Portman, Richard Farrant, head of the Securities and Futures Authority, and chairman Nick Durlacher will be joined by Michael Blair, QC, from the SIB, and others from Imro at a conference on the future of financial regulation.*



You also get Helen Liddell, the Treasury Minister. Seems a pity to sit inside when the weather's so nice.

### Missing face

OFF to the Royal Academy, for the glittering summer exhibition preview that Guinness, as sponsor, puts on each year. An amazing turnout of the great and good: Ken Clarke, Peter Lilley, even Jack Cunningham, Labour's heritage spokesman during the election, when his fondness for and grasp of the fine arts earned him the sobriquet the Member for Philistine East. Sir Anthony Tennant, one-time chairman of Guinness, was there — he is now chairman of the Royal Acad-

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Smartcard, or cash even sooner. The risk of the bid in a Swindon match De la ng down its sick profit plummeted but there is sight. The company's new machine promise a big future but the franchisee two years in the the machine before he La the a bulk order. While zero in new technology is pro the company don't a machine. Business is a time four sunny commo. The next year could be a difficult off

# ICE TO PRINT MONEY?

Year	United States (%)	Japan (%)	Germany (%)
1950	7	7	10
1960	8	10	12
1970	10	15	14
1980	12	18	16
1990	14	21	17
2000	15	22	18

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Year	Percentage
1950	7.0
1960	8.0
1970	7.5
1980	9.5
1990	11.0

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1. *What is the purpose of the study?*  
 2. *What are the research questions?*  
 3. *What are the hypotheses?*

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are illiterate has increased by 100 million. In 1990, 750 million people were illiterate, and by 2000, the number had increased to 850 million. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 900 million by 2010. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 950 million by 2020. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 1 billion by 2030. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 1.1 billion by 2040. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 1.2 billion by 2050. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 1.3 billion by 2060. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 1.4 billion by 2070. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 1.5 billion by 2080. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 1.6 billion by 2090. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 1.7 billion by 2100.

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the 1990s, the number of people in the United States who are 65 years of age or older is projected to increase from 20 million to 30 million, and the number of people 75 years of age or older is projected to increase from 10 million to 15 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996).

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WALL STREET

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

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1. The first group of people who are not in the labor force are those who are not in the labor force because they are not in the labor force.

1. The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the current situation and what needs to be changed.

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1. The first group of people who are not allowed to enter the country are those who are considered to be a threat to national security. This includes anyone who is involved in espionage, sabotage, or other activities that could harm the country's interests.

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

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**Abstract**—The purpose of this study was to determine if there were differences in the prevalence of musculoskeletal disorders between two groups of female nurses working in different departments of a hospital. The subjects were divided into two groups based on their work environment: intensive care unit (ICU) and medical-surgical unit (MSU). Data were collected from a questionnaire distributed to all subjects. The results showed that the prevalence of musculoskeletal disorders was higher among ICU nurses than MSU nurses. This finding suggests that the work environment may play a role in the development of musculoskeletal disorders.

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# How to make a small fortune

A wide choice exists for those wanting a rural lifestyle which involves running a business, reports **Diana Wildman**

**M**ore and more people are opting out of the rat race and many of them are investing in a rural lifestyle which comes complete with its own income.

Some have chosen early retirement now that their offspring have fled the nest, while others may have inherited a lump sum or received a redundancy payoff. But anyone seeking such a lifestyle should take professional, independent financial and legal advice before committing themselves and exchanging contracts.

Running a business, however small, requires commitment, and the working day is invariably long. The differential between gross income and net profit is of prime importance. But, for the intrepid, the choice of opportunities is wide, and many seem reasonably priced.

Some people dream of serving cream teas in the Devon sunshine from their own thatched cottage. The apply named Rose Cottage Tea Garden near Torquay is expected to attract a great deal of interest. But a potential purchaser could be put off by the fact that it trades seven days a week for seven months of the year.

In the pretty village of Cockington, the Grade II, pink-washed, thatched cottage benefits from a large catchment area through south Devon and is on the market for £385,000 through Robert Kinsman of Chesterton's Exeter office (01392 355441).

He says: "There are more than two acres of gardens, plus a patio trading area with a marquee and catering facilities. The landscaped gardens have a pétanque pitch, croquet lawn, fountains and a gift shop. The private accommodation, which includes four bedrooms and three reception rooms, is housed within the cottage and was refurbished two years ago."

"The year ending April 30, 1996, showed a turnover of £110,000, giving a net profit of £40,814. The projected turnover for the year ending April 30, 1997, will be more

than £130,000 following an extremely busy trading year. The current owners of Rose Cottage carry out little advertising and rely heavily on word of mouth."

For those who yearn to re-create a slice of corner-shop living, a small village shop in Willersey, set within a pretty Cotswold stone four-bedroom house, is for sale through the office of Hamptons in Broadway, Worcestershire, at £179,950 (01386 852209).

Willersey Stores serves this thriving north Cotswold village and acts as a village shop and newsagents. The current owners wish to retire but have built the business up to be run by an active couple. The trading figures are available for inspection at Hamptons.

The house has three reception rooms and a conservatory, which leads to a partially walled, well-stocked rear garden. The shop is approached from the village footpath and has a stone flagged floor. Cornish agent Miller & Son (01579 344401) seeks £275,000 for Merrymeet Vineyard near Liskeard. The property is set in ten acres, two-and-a-half of which are given over to the vineyard and winery. Though wine is not being produced, the agent says it has been successfully made in the past.

There are, however, two holiday cottages which were completed in 1991, each of which is fully furnished and equipped to accommodate two people. Planning permission exists for the building of a further eight letting units and, if these are built, the income potential, according to the agent, is about £60,000 per annum, excluding the vineyard.

The remainder of the land is woodland, grass and shrubland, and the small estate is subject to an agricultural occupancy condition. The modern main house is built in Cornish stone and has a slate roof. There are four bedrooms, three bathrooms and three reception rooms.

The artistically inclined may prefer to consider a small antiques



Willersey Stores, in the Cotswolds, a pretty four-bedroom house and village store, is for sale through Hamptons

market, complete with a two-bedroom flat, which is for sale in the West Sussex town of Midhurst for £250,000. Established in 1974, the Curlew Antiques Centre was started by the late Irene Brindle-Wood, who converted an early 18th-century Sussex barn in the old town centre so successfully that the building has since been listed Grade II. The L-shaped building is set around a courtyard called Curlew Garden Court. The market on the ground floor was originally stabling; the first

floor was once a carpenter's shop, and the early 18th-century-style windows have been retained. The flat is approached by an external staircase, and an extension which used to house a hoist is now a kitchen. Fourteen dealers - some of whom have been operating there for years - sell a variety of antiques. The market is open six days a week.

The flat has recently been refurbished and boasts sweeping views over Cowdray Park to the North Downs. There is even private

parking for three cars which is important in the busy market town. The local agent, King & Chasmore (01730 812456), has trading details and the premises could be adapted to other purposes subject to planning consent.

A more conventional purchase would be a detached village residence called Claret in the small hamlet of Dutton Hill in Essex, three miles from Great Dunmow. The attractive, half-timbered house is for sale through Mullucks Wells (01274 755400) in Bishop's Stortford

for £179,000. Not only is this a successful B&B establishment, but it also has a post office counter open for 15 hours each week. The front door leads to the tiny post office and through to the main body of the house, which has two reception rooms and three bedrooms.

There is an annex designed to be run as a B&B business, which has a separate front door. There are two self-contained bedroom suites with ensuite bathrooms and television. The agent, Tony Mullucks, will supply business details.

## PROPERTY BRIEFING

**THE CRUNDELS**, an award-winning vineyard in Astley, Worcestershire, is for sale through the Worcester office of Hamptons at a guide price of £325,000. The house was built in 1964 and has a separate flat used as a holiday let. There are also outbuildings including former stables, a tennis court and a swimming pool. The vineyard, of about five acres, was created in 1979.

**A NURSERY** and licensed cattery (for 35 cats) is for sale near Wisborough Green, West Sussex, at a guide price of £350,000, through the Pulborough office of Guy Leonard & Co in association with Hamptons. The present owners are retiring but have successfully been trading at the property since 1972.

**WHOEVER** buys Ludbrook Farm, near Ivybridge in south Devon, will never have to fantasise about "the one that got away". The property, which is being sold through Campbell Nicol Simpson at £325,000 for the freehold, is a restocking trout farm and a breeding and rearing centre for Koi carp. In addition to a modern four-bedroom house, there are principal lakes, rearing ponds and a modern shop from which fish can be sold directly to the public.

**KNIGHT FRANK** is offering Lower Hellington Farm at Buckland Monochorum, Plymouth, Devon, at a guide price of £250,000. The owner was a breeder of Arab horses during the early 1980s and the farm is now offered for sale with a Georgian farmhouse, now in need of modernisation, and extensive buildings and stabling providing the opportunity for a stud farm or other equestrian activity to be re-established.

**ALSO** for sale through Knight Frank is Britain's oldest working windmill - a property likely to earn its keep from film and television "appearance" fees. The Old Mill in Outwood, Surrey, is Grade I listed, dates from 1665 and still produces flour. The guide price is £900,000.

KATHERINE BERGEN

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## PROPERTY

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### CITY PAROCHIAL FOUNDATION

**172, Gracechurch Street**  
London EC3  
The Foundation is proposing to  
dispose of its freehold interest in the  
above property which is let upon seven  
leases at net rents totalling £106,469  
p.a. for the sum of £1,400,000, each  
party bearing its own costs in the matter.

Any person wishing to submit a  
higher offer or make representation with  
regard to the proposed disposal should  
do so in writing by noon, Thursday 19th  
June 1997.

Higher offers/representations should be  
addressed to:  
The Clerk  
City Parochial Foundation  
6 Middle Street  
London EC1A 7PH

Details of the property may be obtained  
by application to the Surveyor to the  
Foundation.  
Mr W Killick BSc FRICS  
14, Nicholas Lane  
London EC4N 7BN

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**HUNTSMORE HOUSE, PEMBROKE RD W8**  
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comprises:  
Sitting room, Bedroom, Kitchen,  
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Both flats are currently let at  
£310 per week each.  
Leases are 116 years.  
Prices £185,000 &  
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0171 351 6767.

### ROYAL CRESCENT W11

Large family house 3,700 sq ft.  
Last of original features, 4  
bathrooms, shower room, flat  
roof, 2 car garage, 2nd floor  
recessed, bedroom, kitchen,  
bathroom, study room,  
cloakroom, 42 garden. Use of  
communal garden.  
F M L 150,000 sq ft.  
New house in this excellent  
location. Freehold with  
wood floor & fully fitted kitchen.  
area. Bedroom, bathroom with  
shower. Gas CH.  
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0171 371 1435.

### POTTERY LANE W11

Large family house 3,700 sq ft.  
Last of original features, 4  
bathrooms, shower room, flat  
roof, 2 car garage, 2nd floor  
recessed, bedroom, kitchen,  
bathroom, study room,  
cloakroom, 42 garden. Use of  
communal garden.  
F M L 150,000 sq ft.  
New house in this excellent  
location. Freehold with  
wood floor & fully fitted kitchen.  
area. Bedroom, bathroom with  
shower. Gas CH.  
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0171 371 1435.

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200 (3.1 x 102) (W11) 1996 - 25,000 sq ft (G1A/001) £35,000  
100 (3.1 x 102) (W11) 1996 - 10,000 sq ft (G1A/001) £15,000  
140 (3.1 x 50) (W11) 1996 - 9,000 sq ft (G1A/001) £12,000  
120 (3.1 x 50) (W11) 1996 - 7,000 sq ft (G1A/001) £10,000  
90 (3.1 x 50) (W11) 1996 - 5,000 sq ft (G1A/001) £7,000  
120 (3.1 x 50) (W11) 1996 - 4,000 sq ft (G1A/001) £6,000  
120 (3.1 x 50) (W11) 1996 - 3,000 sq ft (G1A/001) £4,000  
120 (3.1 x 50) (W11) 1996 - 2,000 sq ft (G1A/001) £3,000  
120 (3.1 x 50) (W11) 1996 - 1,000 sq ft (G1A/001) £1,000  
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120 (3.1 x 50) (W11) 1996 - 250 sq ft (G1A/001) £250  
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120 (3.1 x 50) (W11) 1996 - 7.8125 sq ft (G1A/001) £7.8125  
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## PROPERTY BRIEFING

**THE CRUNDELS** an award-winning vineyard in the south of France, is for sale through the Worcester office of Hamptons at a guide price of £325,000. The house was built in 1904 and has a separate flat used as a holiday let. There are also two stables, a tennis court and a swimming pool. The vineyard, of about five acres, was created in 1972.

**LA NURSERY** and licensed nursery at 15 castles for sale near Westbury, Wiltshire. The property is a guide price of £250,000. The house is a three-bedroomed property with a large garden. The nursery is a well-established business with a large staff and a good reputation.

**WILLOW** has a large house in the south of France, near the border with Spain. The property is a guide price of £250,000. The house is a three-bedroomed property with a large garden. The property is a well-established business with a large staff and a good reputation.

**KNIGHT FRANK** is offering a large house in the south of France, near the border with Spain. The property is a guide price of £250,000. The house is a three-bedroomed property with a large garden. The property is a well-established business with a large staff and a good reputation.

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## HERITAGE

**Desecration or revelation?**  
William the Conqueror's castle gets a concrete makeover



## FILM

**Gay backstage life in a dance company is the subject of Martin Sherman's *Alive and Kicking***

## THE TIMES ARTS



## RISING STAR

**At 16, Dorry Hughes is fast advancing on the path to becoming a composer**



## TOMORROW

**Luc Besson's futuristic epic *The Fifth Element* reviewed, along with the week's other big releases**

**HERITAGE: A furious dispute has erupted over an addition to a medieval castle in Normandy. Marcus Binney reports**

# William the concreter

It is the most controversial restoration of the decade. William the Conqueror's mighty castle at Falaise in Normandy has a new barbican in dark concrete and stainless steel, and a roof of white Teflon. If Jocelyn Stevens had done such a thing to a Norman keep in the care of English Heritage, his head would have been demanded on a platter by the president of the Society of Antiquaries — and delivered. Today the keep at Falaise could be a set for *Star Wars*, with Darth Vader as its new liege lord.

**‘The authorities should stand by their architect’**

French intellectuals are incensed. The architect-en-chef entrusted with the works, Bruno Decaris, I was told, had been transferred from Calvados to new duties in Burgundy. The society Almes Falaise has issued proceedings against him for not obtaining planning permission for the works: it seems that the Commission supérieure des monuments historiques thought it was exempt from such rules.

Our very own Edward Impey, from the Tower of London, has sallied resoundingly into the fray, savaging Decaris for building a “grosses Blockhaus” and treating the keep not as an historic monument but as “a means of personal expression”, and introducing glass and steel “airport style” inside.

Falaise is one of the great successions of near-impenetrable stone donjons or keeps erected by the Conqueror and his immediate successors to secure their Norman and English territories. The donjon at Falaise was actually built in 1123 by William's younger son Henry I of England, within his father's fortified enclave.

Since Henry IV of France took the castle in 1590, the keep has stood a gutted shell, with bare walls

ascending to the sky, later inaccessible to all. Decaris's approach is a simple one — to recreate the main internal spaces of the Norman keep, using visibly modern materials. The walls of these Norman keeps were so massively thick that at upper levels they were threaded through with passages and stairs. Often you can only glimpse these from the ground. At Falaise you now have the run of them.

According to Charles Bowden, the English guide working at the castle, the formidable surprise of the new interior enthralled many visitors. Step through the high-level Norman doorway and you are walking on glass. Adults inch forward. Children jump. A transparent modern-day parquet *à la française* dramatically reveals how high above the ground the great Norman hall stood.

Decaris explains: “The floors had disappeared, the whole structure was difficult to understand. I felt it was important to put back a roof, so the medieval windows play their proper role, with deep reveals glowing as a shaft of sun shines through. The new lightweight roof is a fibreglass structure covered in Teflon. I showed the model to a French engineer who said it couldn't be done.” So Decaris went to the late Peter Rice (the RIBA gold medallist), who worked it out in a trice.

Decaris wanted to express the keep's dual role as fortress and palace. “I did this with materials — grey for the defensive elements and blue for the inside of the room. It had to be done in an abstract way, for we knew no details and I did not want to copy or invent,” he says.

Window shutters and large hinges are traditionally proportioned but in galvanised steel. The

windows are not leaded lights, but large sheets of clear glass etched with a simple geometric pattern. A reconstructed spiral staircase now has a plain tubular bronze handrail. Lamps on the stairs are shaped like flaming torches but inset with electric bulbs.

In the slit windows, he has enraged purists by introducing a simple metal gauze. “We had a problem with birds. Without the gauze the windows would have been filthy in a few weeks.”

One big innovation is under-floor heating, allowing the keep to be open and used for events all the year. “This last winter we had periods of minus 10C and the castle was very pleasant inside,” he says. The great French King Philip

Augustus, who took Falaise in 1204, five years after the death of his arch-rival Richard the Lionheart, added a new, still higher defensive circular tower beside the keep. This was clearly a place of last resort as it had no independent outside access.

Thanks to Decaris you now ascend all the way to the top. He has added a new parapet above the machicolations. “It's two metres high as I did not want the heads of the public to be visible from below, so we have made small portholes to open up the view,” he says.

Look down between the machicolations, and yet again you are standing on air — on a metal

grille, 100ft or more above the ground, ready to rain missiles or boiling oil on the attackers below.

The fiercest criticism centres on the new, dark grey barbanic or *avant-corps*. Decaris came to study Norman keeps in England, notably Castle Rising. “Barbicans were complicated internally, intended to disorientate an attacker. I have designed it to give a sense of its defensive purpose,” he says.

In 1985 he was asked by the then Mayor of Falaise to produce “a very strong project”. In the Mairie the town clerk told me that he hoped that the keep would do for Falaise what the pyramid has done for the Louvre. Like it or not, Decaris has been true to his brief.

I think the authorities in Paris

should have the guts to stand by their architect and finish the job properly. The dark concrete is actually the same tone as the weathered stone at the base of the keep.

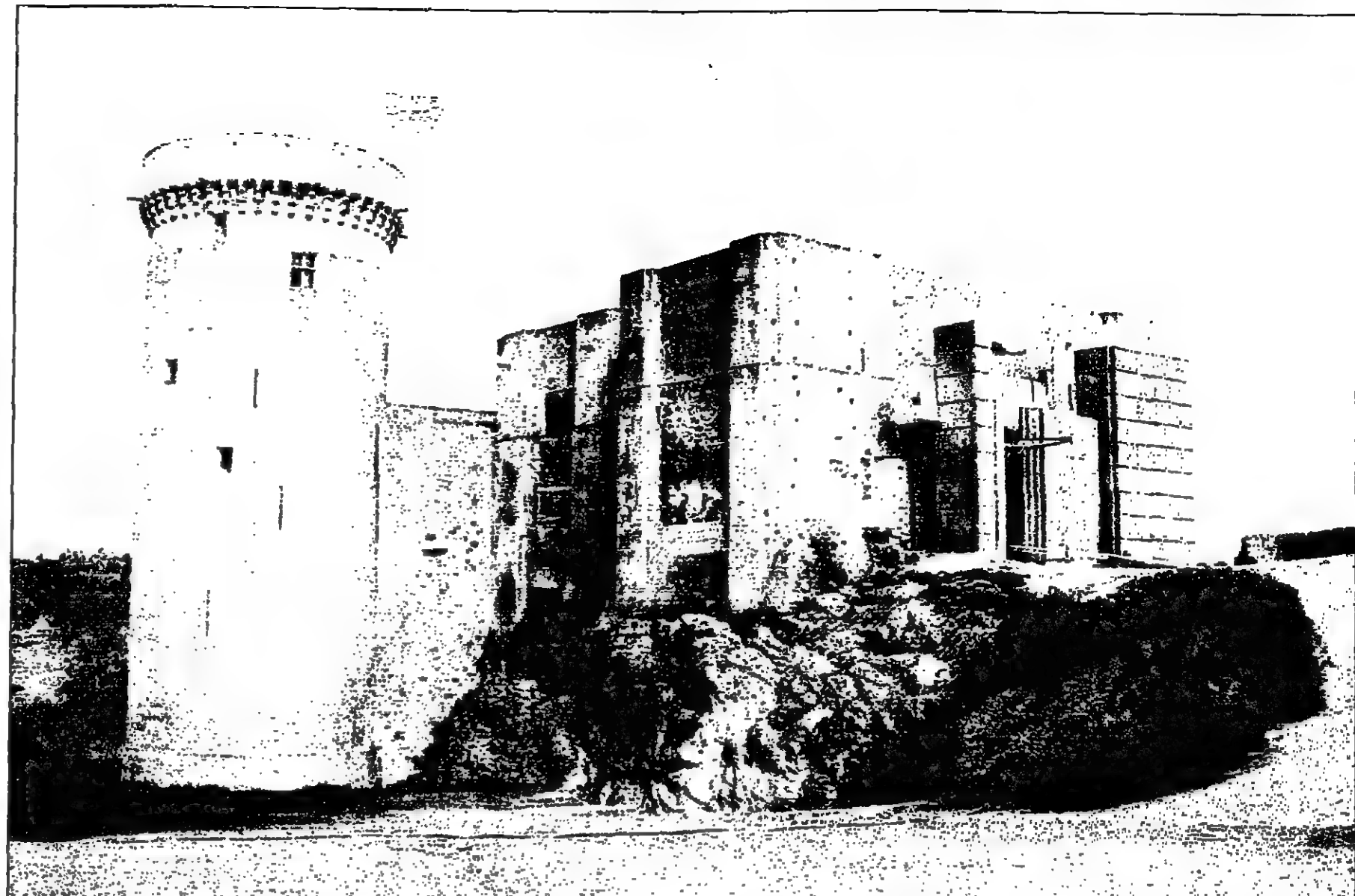
Instead panic has put a halt on all work. The new drawbridge (galvanised steel of course) is not working and is pathetically weighted down with a rough concrete block. The lift for the disabled, has yet to be installed. Because the site has not been tidied up, visitors are bringing in gravel and grit on their shoes and scratching the clear glass floor.

Decaris had the foresight to put a sacrificial glass sheet over the thicker, bullet-proof glass below,

but then to allow the new surface to be damaged is sheer sloppiness.

This is a restoration the French refer more appropriately to an “intervention”, which opens a new door on the display of ancient sites. It brings hope for magnificent donjons such as Beaugency on the Loire, where the key has seemingly been thrown away.

Mistakes have been made at Falaise, notably blasting a horrific new emergency exit through the lower walls to comply with safety regulations. But taken as a whole, this is not caprice but a sincere, pioneering and intensely provoking exercise, which turns a frozen antiquity back into a major work of architecture which all can now experience at close quarters.



William the Conqueror's castle with Bruno Decaris's modern keep: “It had to be done in an abstract way, for we knew no details and I did not want to copy or invent”

# Frames from a life lived on the hoof

**FILM: Christopher Bowen on Martin Sherman's fascination with the world of dance**

For a man who trades so successfully in the spoken word, the award-winning playwright Martin Sherman appears to be curiously obsessed by the mute world of dance. A Cuban dancer was the protagonist in an early Sherman script for the BBC, one of the leading characters in the 1979 *Bent* — his most famous play — is also a dancer, and in 1990 he celebrated the life of Isadora Duncan in *When She Danced*. On Friday *Alive and Kicking*, a film set in a contemporary British dance company and Sherman's first original screenplay, opens in London. It is enough to make you wonder if the writer's artistic bent did not take a wrong turn somewhere.

“I guess I am fascinated by dance,” says Sherman. “And deep, deep down, maybe I once wanted to be a dancer. Though a large part of me is glad I'm not, it's such a difficult, short life. I know a lot of dancers, so I've lived through their lives, their pain, their happiness.”

Born in Philadelphia, Sherman says he was “terribly spoiled” by the dance education he received as a young man in New York. “I grew up with

Balanchine and New York City Ballet. I caught the last years of Balanchine's great personality dancers — Allegria Kent, Jacques d'Amboise, Voltaire Verdy, Edward Villella — before a certain anonymity started to creep over the company.”

So it is little wonder that Sherman “naturally gravitated” towards dancers when he began working in the theatre. “Interestingly, though,” he says, “most of my friends are not famous dancers. They are people who suffer the sweat and pain without the obvious rewards of acclaim, which — bizarrely — they don't regret for a moment. I find that dedication fascinating.”

Bizarre or not, it is a world which Sherman and director Nancy Meckler bring to the screen in *Alive and Kicking*, the story of Tonio, a flamboyant HIV-positive dancer (played by Jason Flemyng) who falls for AIDS counsellor Jack (Anthony Sher). Though the often turbulent relationship between the two men and the film's very positive approach to living with AIDS lie at the heart of the piece, the largely convincing portrayal of life in a dance company also comes as a small revelation.



Camp followers: Anthony Sher as Jack (left) and Jason Flemyng as Tonio in *Alive and Kicking*

After all, the world's film archives are not overburdened with telling backstage ballet biopics. From *Moulin Rouge* to *The Red Shoes* and *Fred Astaire in Shall We Dance?*, to Anne Bancroft's ageing ballerina in *The Turning Point* and Joan Collins's man-eating ballet director in the appropriately entitled *Nutcracker*, film directors and screenwriters invariably seem to dust down the clichés when the cameras start rolling on a dance film.

Sherman will not be drawn on comparisons between *Alive and Kicking* and others of the genre, though he wonders why so few feature prominent gay characters. While he acknowledges that dance and ballet companies are a good deal straighter than most people outside the profession might imagine, “the other truth is there,” he says.

“I may be criticised for presenting the cliché of the gay dancer. But if it's such a cliché, why hasn't it been filmed? For

something that's supposed to be an off-told tale, it's never been told in cinema.”

Not so in *Alive and Kicking*. “Queers made my company,” proclaims Dorothy Tutin's Luna, matriarchal founder of the film's fictitious ensemble (though since she is experiencing the onset of Alzheimer's, she cannot quite remember what they made it). But true to form, alternative sexualities remain well represented within the ranks of Ballet Luna. The somewhat dated camp-

ery of the backstage banter in the film might strike audiences as unrealistically “luxe”. Yet — according to members of the cast, many of whom were drawn from the dance world, the camp stereotype reflects reality.

“The college I trained at had a principal very much like Luna,” says Aiden Waters, who plays Vincent, Tonio's partner in the film's closing dance, a steamy duet, circa 1950, entitled *Indian Summer*. “She was very camp and I think figures like that inspire flamboyant behaviour. Characters like her are done through the profession.”

“It's always difficult to reflect the whole dance community,” says another of the cast, the dancer Gary Lambert. “But I felt it was a pretty accurate picture of a certain type of company.”

“One thing that certainly rings true is the sense of ensemble that we achieved through two weeks of rehearsing together,” says Flemyng. “The whole film is pretty physical — people draping themselves over each other all the time, which is pretty much what it's like among friends in a dance company. A real rapport can exist. I know this sounds sickeningly cosy, but that was the world Nancy and Martin created with this company. It isn't something you can fake, and I think it shows.”

● *Alive and Kicking* opens on Friday

## GREAT BRITISH HOPES

**Rising stars in the arts firmament**

## DORRY HUGHES

Age: 16, and still studying piano and violin at the Yehudi Menuhin School.

**Profession-elect:** A composer in the making. Her *Nakuru*, a six-minute trio for two violins and piano, was premiered on Sunday at the Queen Elizabeth Hall as part of the BT Festival of Dance. “It's a sad, poignant piece, with the two violins intermingling and singing together, and the piano providing the texture. The choreographer gave it the title, because it reminded him of the flamingoes on the African lake.” Dorry was the page-turner on Sunday for her friends Sun Mi Chang and Marine Bkhan (violins) and Alexis White (piano).

**Has she always composed?** “Yes, right from the start, but I just used to make it up at the piano. Never wrote anything down until I had to for GCSE! I still find the chords and the harmony by improvising at the piano.” Her teacher, Malcolm Singer, liked the piece and sent it off to Focus on Dance, a group who had visited the Menuhin School.

**What inspires her?** “Often a poem. And the movement of human bodies in dance, which is more abstract.”

**Influences, mentors:** Her father, Jim Hughes, who composes songs for musicals. Also Ravel and French chamber music, and Schubert.

**What next?** “I'd like to write more dance music. I'm working now on a new piece for string orchestra. Eventually I'd like to work in an ensemble, playing music for dance or the theatre.”

**What does she do in her time off?** “I love reading 19th-century novels, especially George Eliot and the Brontës. And poetry. Oh, sorry, I've got to dash for French...”

HILARY FINCH



**This week at the National**

**Olivier Theatre in the round**  
**The Caucasian Chalk Circle**  
by Bertolt Brecht  
in a new version by Frank McGuinness  
in collaboration with  
Theatre de Complicité  
Tonight & Fri 6 June at 7.15pm, Thurs 5 & Sat 7 June at 2.30pm & 7.15pm & continuing.

**Marat/Sade**  
by Peter Weiss  
English version by Geoffrey Skelton  
verse adaptation by Adrian Mitchell  
Mon 9 & Tues 10 June at 7.15pm, Wed 11 June at 2.30pm & 7.15pm & continuing.

**Lyttelton Theatre**  
**Lady in the Dark**  
a musical play by Moss Hart  
with lyrics by Ira Gershwin  
and music by Kurt Weill  
Tonight, Thurs 5 & Fri 6 June at 7.30pm, Sat 7 June at 2.15pm & 7.30pm & continuing.

**Cottesloe Theatre**  
**Closer**  
a new play by Patrick Marber  
Tonight at 2.30pm & continuing.

**King Lear**  
by William Shakespeare  
Tomorrow, Fri 6, Sat 7, Mon 9, Tues 10, Wed 11 & Thurs 12 June at 7.00pm & continuing.

**Platforms**  
**Sarah Dunant & Clare Longrigg**  
Lyttelton Theatre  
6 June at 6.00pm.

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## ■ OPERA

Despite its financial woes, English National Opera unveils a brave new season



## ■ MUSIC 1

At the Bath Festival the pianist Imogen Cooper essays a little cabaret français

THE TIMES  
ARTS

## ■ MUSIC 2

... and the explosive percussion music of Iannis Xenakis shakes the Guildhall



## ■ MUSIC 3

... while in London the virtuoso violinist, Midori pushes her technique to the limit

# Fun and games at the Coliseum

Even the most entangled operatic plots are easier to follow than the latest backstage and boardroom scenarios at London's two opera houses. Inside the Royal Opera House, where the Arts Council's Mary Allen is to be installed as chief executive in place of Genista McIntosh, much deconstruction is still needed to get to the bottom of what looks like an Establishment stitch-up. Across WC2 at the Coliseum, English National Opera has for some time been threatening to come unstitched, and the announcement of next season's plans gives less than complete reassurance that the company is steering the right artistic course under Dennis Marks's general directorship.

"Announcement" is perhaps too strong a word for plans that yesterday plopped onto the doormats of ENO's subscribers and the press. The annual press conference at which plans are traditionally unveiled was for unknown reasons not called, giving rise to speculation about which uncomfortable questions the Marks regime was trying to avoid. Perhaps ENO simply burnt its fingers at the press briefing in January at which it outlined grandiose schemes for a new home — it plainly hadn't expected such a negative reaction — but there are undoubtedly other issues the management would rather not see aired. One must be the recent scrapping of a general percentage pay rise to staff, who are, unsurprisingly, said to be furious.

This sotto voce approach is all the stranger given that there is good news in the 1997-98 season. Eight of the 17 productions are new, and they include works that tend to be in the repertoire more in theory than in practice. So although the emphasis is on "standard" operas, it is a little unfair to dismiss the season as almost all "repertoire" when it includes new stagings of *Il trittico* (produced by Patrick

## OPERA: John Allison previews the new season at English National Opera, and talks to the men behind it

Mason) and *The Tales of Hoffmann* (Graham Vick). Puccini's perfectly balanced triptych has not been seen complete in London for several decades, and Offenbach's masterpiece is being performed here for the first time from Michael Kaye's new critical edition. It's strongly cast, too, with John Tomlinson singing the four incarnations of evil.

The best news of all, that Paul Daniel is now poised to take up his position as music director, is curiously under-trumpeted.

He comes with an impressive track record from Opera North, and sees the appointment as a return home. "I grew up with this company, it formed my idea of what good opera can be, and it's the blueprint I've taken elsewhere." If there are disagreements between him and Marks as to how the company should be run, he wasn't giving anything away at this joint Marks-Daniel interview.

Daniel arrives after an 18-month period in which ENO has been without a music director. His predecessor was Sian Edwards, operatically inexperienced but a capable conductor who was used as a scapegoat during the upheavals that followed Marks's arrival. True, Marks himself inherited big artistic and financial headaches from the Powerhouse team — his predecessor Peter Jonas appeared towards the end to be operating a "scorched earth" policy — but he created several more of his own. He has adopted a bullish management style, and in interview paints a picture of a Coliseum in which

there are no serious disputes, and of singers' agents who are always understanding when contracts are cancelled. But one has to listen when Marks talks about what audiences want, because he has successfully turned around falling attendance levels. He defends next season's revivals of core repertoire like *Tosca*, with which the company opens on September 6, *Costi fan tutte*, *The Magic Flute*, *La Bohème* and *Carmen*, and not simply on the ground that they still seem to fill the 2,300-seat Coliseum.

"The palates of critics, who see three, four or five operas a week, are inevitably more saturated than the palates of the 350,000 people who come here every year. At *The Magic Flute* two years ago we conducted an audience survey and found

that not only had the majority not seen the *Flute* before, but that 40 per cent had not previously been to an opera."

For those who thought that *The Mikado* had finally been retired, it too makes a return as one of just two Jonathan Miller productions. Another old show worth seeing again is the Hytner staging of *Xenex*. Newer productions returning include *Eugene Onegin* but also the gag-driven *Fairy Queen*, of which one outing was quite enough. The post-Powerhouse ENO has still to build up a stock of its own durable productions.

Only one modern piece features in the main St Martin's Lane season, though of course the Contemporary Opera Studio will still toll away over in Hackney. Gavin Bryars's *Doctor Ox's Experiment*, shift-

ed out of the current season, will now be premiered next June in a production by the fashionable Canadian filmmaker Atom Egoyan. Last November's *Die Soldaten* apart, the other new productions are more interesting than of late. *The Flying Dutchman* staged by Stein Winge, with Willard White, Janáček's *From the House of the Dead* directed by Tim Albery, *Falstaff* in the recent Opera North production by Matthew Warchus, Massenet's *Manon* in a production by David McVicar with Rosa Mannion singing the lead; and an *Elisir of Love* from Jude Kelly, who may well find a way of presenting Donizetti's intimate work at the Coliseum.

Daniel conducts several of the new shows, including September's *Dutchman*. "Some of the programming may look quite selfish, but I want to make a strong connection with the company as a whole, and there's a lot of new work that gives me the opportunity to get close to the chorus." And Marks adds: "This repertoire is designed to exploit the talents of the ENO ensemble, which is steadily growing: we've got Sarah Connolly, Margaret Richardson and Riccardo Simonetti joining the company as principals."

What has been lost? *Parsifal* is now promised for 1998-99, and plans are still afoot for a Hackney Empire season including Handel's *Agrippina* with Lesley Garrett, and Weill's *Lost in the Stars*. Cuts have been made to qualify for the Arts Council's Orwellian "stabilisation programme", devised by none other than Mary Allen. Marks speaks up for it wearily: "Do I like it? No, I don't. Do I think that arts funding in this country should be run this way? No, I don't. But in the meantime we've got to learn through it — and to say to the new Government, you've probably got the one last chance to help the arts."

Do I think arts funding should be run this way? No?



ENO's new music director, Paul Daniel: "This company formed my idea of good opera"

## Perfectly formed

A VAST crowd of her compatriots had assembled to support Midori in her recital at the Barbican Hall. There were tiny children, too, for Midori is the child-adult, the prodigy turned grown-up. Those who hang on to her every note will have found plenty to hang on to on Saturday night.

At the compelling centre of the evening was George Enescu's Third Sonata, an extraordinary fantasia on Romanian gypsy music inextricably meshed with Enescu's

own responses to both the Eastern and Western European classical traditions. There is nothing Midori likes better than to push herself to the very limit, and when she is playing this music, with its volatile dynamic fluctuations, its minute and melancholy pitch variations, and its extravagant figuration and ornamentation, there is nothing, it seems, she would rather be doing in the whole world.

The same could not be said of her Schubert. The A major Sonata, D574, was meticulously steered sound, rather than song: the first movement was numb at its centre, and the finale strangely joyless.

But Midori was in fine fettle for Kreisler's *Praeludium and Allegro after Pugnani*, a fearless Baroque hoax, whose four-square tonality and rhythmic artifice drew equally confident and thrillingly true playing from Midori and her accompanist Robert McDonald. McDonald could have etched out more clearly the piano writing in the turbulent second movement of César Franck's Sonata. Instead, it hurtled along with little more than raw animal energy.

HILARY FINCH

AN EXCLUSIVE PRIZE DRAW

THE TIMES

# 21 CARS TO BE WON DRIVE AWAY IN A BRAND NEW FORD



Start collecting tokens in *The Times* today and you could be one of 21 readers who will drive off in a brand new top-of-the-range Ford, in the biggest and best car promotion ever. Our prize draw celebrates 21 years of Ford as Britain's favourite car manufacturer by giving you the chance to win one of 21 cars. Included in the many prizes is the Fiesta "TwentyFirst", above, a special edition to commemorate the 21st anniversary. It sells for under £8,000, has a driver airbag and safeguard immobiliser. Every day we will feature a different model from the Ford range in our fantastic car competition bonanza.

**HOW TO ENTER** Collect 10 tokens from *The Times* or five from *The Times* and one from *The Sunday Times*, or two from *The Sunday Times*. All tokens must be differently numbered. Entry forms will also be printed in *The Sunday Times* on June 15 and in *The Times* on June 21. You can enter as many times as you wish but each entry must be on an official Ford Britain prize draw entry form from *The Times* or *The Sunday Times*. Abridged terms and conditions appeared on Monday.

## WHAT HAPPENED IN 1979



- Ford announced the new Cortina '80 range (above is the Cortina MK3)
- First Intercity high-speed train from London to Bristol
- Bar-code scanning was introduced
- Mrs Thatcher became the first woman prime minister
- First Post-it notes and Rubik cube

FORD'S 21 YEARS



CHANGING TIMES

## BATH FESTIVAL: Gerald Larner has his eardrums mightily percussed

WITH Iannis Xenakis it seems to be a matter of luck. In several Bath Festival concerts in which he was the featured composer there was this remarkable distinction between the extremes of good and bad. The failures might easily have been successes, you felt. If only it had not been for some small but basic miscalculation — the kind of thing which made his *Kai* turn out like crudely abused Messiaen and his *Mists* go spiralling beyond comprehension.

In the Guildhall concert in which *Kai* was performed by the excellent *Reservoir* ensemble the opposite extreme was represented by *Palimpsest*. A brilliant study in the conflict and resolution of forces released from not quite synchronised instrumental sources, *Palimpsest* is so well calculated as to generate high-voltage, irresistible rhythmic energy. There is a similar impression of spontaneity in the piano piece *Evryali*, which Rolf Hind played in the same programme as the incompressible *Mists* and which he proved to be a true keyboard inspiration.

Among the younger British composers featured, one of the most interesting was Alynne Pritchard. Her intriguingly scored *Craw*, written for *Reservoir*, was clearly dictated by the car rather than by formula and had a corresponding aural appeal in its delicate colouring and sensitive applications of dynamic pressure. And in Hind's recital you could only be impressed by Simon Holt's initially problematic and ultimately beautiful *Nigredo*.

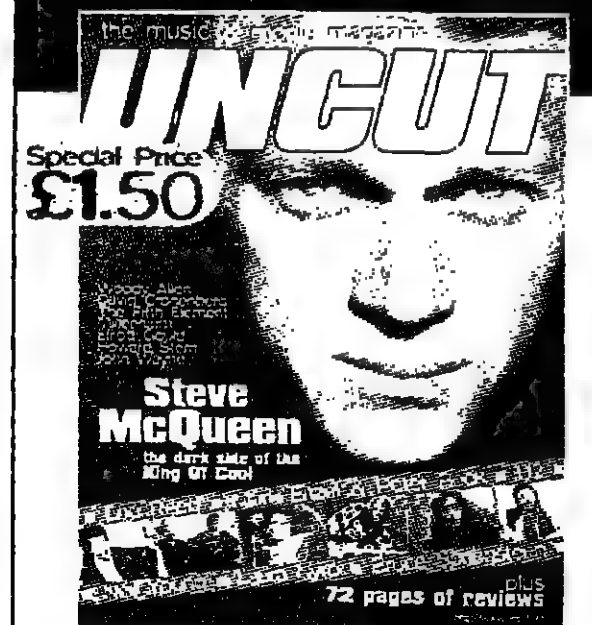
## For X-philos only

The Guildhall concert by Les Ateliers UPIC began with an absurdly degree ceremony to confer an honorary doctorate of music on Xenakis, founder of Les Ateliers UPIC. Xenakis went through with it like the hero he is but that was only the first problem of a generally ill-conceived evening. Most of the others related to the inescapable and predictable fact that the Guildhall concert room is far too small for percussion music. From the first sound of Xenakis's explosive *Rebonds* we knew we were in for trouble. But that was nothing in comparison with Brigitte Rohindoré's *Comme étrangers et voyageurs sur la terre*. Originally scored for one percussionist and tape, it has been revised, to satisfy "metaphysical" requirements, for two percussionists and tape. But it was hard to concentrate on metaphysics when my eardrums were being drilled by the hundred things percussionists can do with a tam-tam.

Having by then heard the festival commission, Xenakis's *EROD* for pre-recorded tape, many understandably fled for safety. Those who stayed were rewarded by another Xenakis piece for tape solo, *S.709*, together with inscrutable but relatively painless works by David Revell and Takehito Shimada. The one truly musically inspired item, in which the brilliant UPIC percussionist Roland Auzet so spontaneously interacted with the

late-night diversion in the Pavilion. The alternative was a *Cabaret Français* in the Pump Room. In fact a concert by pianists Imogen Cooper and Anne Queffelec. It was a very welcome refuge and a healing experience, thanks not least to Juanita Lascarré, soprano soloist in songs by Honegger and Ravel.

## The new monthly music & movie magazine



"Everything he did was extreme. He liked an extreme amount of sex, an extreme amount of marijuana, and an extreme amount of cocaine." Steve McQueen The dark side of the King of Cool

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## POP

No hint of softness or sentimentality as David Bowie delivers a blistering gig in the West End



## THEATRE

There are few laughs in *Theraway*. Danny Miller's comedy about East End bookies

## THE TIMES ARTS



## CHOICE 1

Hollywood comes to the stage in London. Jerry Lewis plays in *Damn Yankees*...



## CHOICE 2

...and Leslie Caron plays in *Nocturne for Lovers* in Chichester

## The man sells his world

David Bowie began his set on Monday night with an acoustic guitar around his neck, strumming the chords to *Quicksand* from his 1971 album *Hunky Dory*. "I'm sinking in the quicksand of my thought. And I ain't got the power any more," he sang with the help of a gaucy proportion of those fans lucky enough to have been shoe-horned into this 730-capacity



"Whether dishing out pell-mell jungle rhythms or elephant-walk thump. David Bowie shows no hint of softness"

POP  
David Bowie  
Hanover Grand, W1

West End club. Neither the folksy style nor sad sentiment of the song could have been less representative of what was to follow.

True, there was a smattering of old numbers, including *Scary Monsters and Strange*, and a finale of *Jean Genie*. *Queen* *Blitz* and *Fame* that was dispensed in much the same way as a biscuit might be given to reward a dog for good behaviour. But the emphasis of the set — which was played at crushing volume with a bias towards bass frequencies that bordered on the surreal — was squarely on the more challenging, dance-orientated material from Bowie's most recent albums, *Earthling* and *Outside*.

Whether dishing out the pell-mell jungle rhythms of

*Battle for Britain* and *Little Wonder*, or the elephant-walk thump of *Seven Years in Tibet*, neither Bowie nor his shock-trooper band showed any hint of sentimentality or softness. The spectacular energy level was maintained as they worked their way towards a thunderous climax on

*Hallo Spaceboy*, during which Reeves Gabrels seemed to deploy his guitar more as a sonic sledge hammer than a musical instrument. If nothing else this first, impressive part of the gig underlined the point that Bowie has retained a creative initiative and performing vigour that are rare indeed among artists of his vintage.

Unfortunately, he couldn't leave it at that and, after a 30-minute break, he led the band back for an additional "dance" set. This was a grim affair which basically involved replacing Zachary Alford with a drum machine, cranking up

the bass end even louder, and repeating numbers such as *Dead Man Walking* and *V-2 Schneider*, only this time short of anything that could be interpreted as a tune. The odd thing was that absolutely nobody danced to any of it.

DAVID SINCLAIR

## THEATRE: Racing comedy set for the knacker's yard; sub-standard fare from the sub-continent

## Rather rank outsiders

Throwaway  
Theatre Royal,  
Stratford East

SLICES of East End life are always pitching up at the Theatre Royal: larger-than-life stories that plunder the local streets for inspiration, some of it invention, some of it the honest truth. Danny Miller's story about a Jewish family running a bookie's pitch at the local racetracks never really gives the actors a chance to play with either.

When Billy Macey loses his betting licence for six months because of malpractice it throws the business into financial jeopardy. It's not a large business basically a betting pitch near the finishing post — but it's successful enough to keep both the family and the firm (Macey's balding

clan of racecourse sidekicks) in jackets and ties. For reasons too complicated to explain here, it is the prodigal son Michael (Ian Dunn), a heroin junkie who hates racing, who provides the legal loophole for the Maceys to do business again.

The drama, such as it is, is limited to arguments between Brian Stephens's nostalgic Billy, Dunn's sullen Michael and Billy's other son, the itchy manipulator Aron (Terence Beesley). Vintage racing memories, entire family trees and the honour of the Maceys are continually invoked, but it is Aron's dirty insider tips that keep the business and the play afloat. Alan Cowan's greasy Spicer supplies a dose of old-fashioned melodrama, with his promises of fixed races and jockeys in the pocket. The rest is men on boxes shouting the odds against a backdrop of giant silk screen prints of crowds, horses and punters.

The occasional one-liner punctuates Kate Williams's plodding production, but the blunt truth is that this is a ropey soap and an outstandingly dull comedy.

JAMES CHRISTOPHER

## Bored to the bones

Skeleton  
Soho Theatre

THIS odd and unsatisfying play turns out to be based upon a story by Rabindranath Tagore, and the merits of the original are difficult to discern in Tanika Gupta's version of it. Jonathan Lloyd's production — not his best work — will be the last full-size event here before the builders move in. The plans are exciting, and in its various homes these past 25 years the Soho Theatre Company has mounted plays of breathtaking imagination, but this is not one of those, even if a skeleton does come to life on stage and a ten-armed goddess hovers above the rooftops.

The elements are these: young Gopal (Ronny Jhum) returns to his widowed father at the close of his first year of medical studies in Calcutta. Once upon

a time he had thoughts of marrying sweet little Anju (Paminder Nagra) but now he has fallen for one of his professor's daughters. So Question One is: what will happen to Anju?

Question Two is: what's that skeleton all about? Doting father (Renu Sena) has bought it to help his son's studies, but every night the bones re-acquire the flesh of their amorous former owner, Nayani (Mina Anwar), who teases Gopal most dreadfully with her winsome ways, and clearly wants to lure the foolish lad to his death.

On the mundane level we are offered a simple tale of love misprized (although Anju has been waiting for Gopal's rejection so that she can marry someone else, so that's all right, then). On the supramundane level the skeleton-ghost-demon's story of killing herself (and a sequence of husbands) because she does not want to lose her beauty bears no relation to the other parts of the play.

So, while such elements as Nagra's perky spirit and Sena's nervous giggles give some pleasure, the play is pretty much of a mess.

JEREMY KINGSTON

## LONDON

**DAMN YANKEES** First End debut for Jerry Lewis playing in *Damn Yankees*...

**ADAPTED** *Blind* by John Galsworthy...

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## TODAY'S CHOICE

A daily guide to arts and entertainment compiled by Gillian Massey

Outstanding music by East and West...

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## THE WOMAN IN BLACK

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THE TIMES

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On average how many miles to the gallon can you get from a Ka?

The winner will be chosen at random from all correct entries. Normal TNL rules apply.

**0891 555 920**

Calls cost 50p per minute

See our 20-page *Crème de la Crème* supplement in tomorrow's *Times*

CHANGING TIMES



CREME DE LA CREME

# ROOM AT THE TOP

High Flyer PA

£28,000 package

This international search company is looking for an energetic PA to support their Chief Executive. Based in the corporate head offices you will be responsible for liaising with senior management across the group, on-boarding international schedules and

running a complex diary. This high profile role requires an intelligent, highly organised and self-motivated PA with superb secretarial skills and a proven record of supporting an Executive's office smoothly and efficiently. Skills: shorthand and 80wpm typing.

Committed to equal opportunities.

0171 287 7788

Angela Mortimer

**HOBSTONES**

## OFFICE MANAGEMENT OPPORTUNITY £20,000 (negotiable)

An opportunity to assist our client in the running of their small, successful consultancy in an attractive, friendly environment in Holland Pk. This varied role combines PA + Office Management responsibilities with research projects. The partner seeks a self-starter happy to work independently and who has familiarity with Word, Excel + Windows 95 as well as accountancy/bookkeeping experience. The ideal candidate will be intelligent, highly organised, display excellent interpersonal + communication skills maturity + flexibility. Please call Veronica Nolan on

0171 437 6032

RECRUITMENT

**HOBSTONES**

## CAREER IN PERSONNEL £18,000 + IPD sponsorship

An exciting position has arisen for a confident individual with at least 2 years secretarial experience and an interest in personnel to work for the HR Director of a Blue Chip company in W1. Working closely with this young, ambitious Director you will be given tremendous scope to develop your secretarial and personnel skills. This challenging role demands good organisational skills, creative flair, flexible attitude and ability to liaise at all levels. 55wpm typing and good knowledge of MS Word for Windows essential. Exc. bens including 25 days hols. Phone Mille Pierre-Louis on

0171 437 6032

RECRUITMENT

## HR IN BANKING

£30,000 Package

This international investment bank based in the City requires a PA to support their senior HR Director. Working within a hectic and challenging environment, you will be involved with all aspects of equity recruitment, liaising with the HR officers in Hong Kong, New York and Australia, drafting your own correspondence and organising complex travel itineraries. Working for an intelligent, client driven boss with global responsibilities, your experience is working under pressure for an HR Director will be essential. If you have an excellent command of English grammar and secretarial skills of 40 wpm typing and advanced MS Word and Excel vch useful, please call us

0171 814 0800

Angela Mortimer

## GOLD STANDARD

£24,000 Package

Our client is a leading international organisation specialising in natural resources, including gold. They have a vacancy in their corporate headquarters for a senior Personal Assistant to work for a Vice President and the Group Legal Adviser. For this comprehensive and demanding role, the successful candidate will have had extensive experience of complex travel and diary arrangements, international liaison and meeting co-ordination. Outstanding interpersonal abilities and secretarial skills of 40 wpm will be essential.

0171 814 0800

Angela Mortimer

## SUMMER IN THE SUN... FOR THE SIZZLING HOT TEMPS

Our friendly, approachable and busy consultants are keen to talk to TIP TOP TEMPS for immediate bookings at fantastic rates in TV, Arts, Media in West End and High Finance in City. Our Temps tell us that our clients' challenging assignments are unrivalled - many stay permanently! All we ask for is 50+ typ. good WPs, shorthand & bonus.

Make the South of France a reality - RING TODAY. Ref: 75/51.

KNIGHTSBRIDGE SECRETARIES 0171-468 0400

## FIRST STEPS ON THE CAREER LADDER... to £18,000

We specialise in unusual opportunities for candidates who want a job with a difference...

18K SPORTS INSURANCE Confident PA to work for Chairman of established co. Age 20+ Skills: 80wpm

16K EXECUTIVE SEARCH - young, fun, hard working co need well presented team sec. room for progression. 260

18K INTERIOR DESIGN - prestigious firm, top clients, polished PA, good skills, fluent French

14K FINANCE - young team sec required for small team in lively co based in Knightsbridge. 260

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## WEST END TEMPS Secretaries and Receptionists

• Top hourly rates, loyalty bonus and paid bank holidays.  
• Cross training onto the latest systems.  
• Immediate short and long term assignments, matched to your individual experience and skills.

For more information please telephone Jo, Sophie, Jane & Astrid on 0171 499 8070

Elizabeth Hunt RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

## CITY TEMPS Secretaries and Receptionists

• Top hourly rates, loyalty bonus and paid bank holidays.  
• Cross training onto the latest systems.  
• Immediate short and long term assignments, matched to your individual experience and skills.

For more information please telephone Katrina, Alan, Dawn & Harriet on 0171 638 9991

Elizabeth Hunt RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

## PROJECT DATABASE ADMINISTRATOR

We are a firm of Consulting Engineers (100 staff) involved in the design of a wide range of work, from the design of new buildings to urban planning and the care of historic buildings.

We are looking for an enthusiastic and intelligent person to fulfil an important administrative position that controls the overall management of our information about projects and maintains our database.

This is a challenging role which requires clear thinking, organisational skills and the ability to communicate well with people at all levels. The position is based within our finance section and would suit someone who is numerate and computer literate.

Please apply in writing with CV and daytime telephone number to:

Garth Theron  
Alan Baxter & Associates  
14-16 Cowcross Street  
LONDON EC1M 6DR

## MATURE PA REQUIRED FOR THREE MAIN BOARD DIRECTORS

LONDON SW1

SALARY NEGOTIABLE PLUS PPF AND PRIVATE HEALTHCARE

We are a large publicly quoted motor group and require a high calibre confidential person, preferably who lives in London, to join our small friendly team based at our Corporate Office in Knightsbridge.

A good knowledge of either Word for Windows 6 or Word Perfect 6 and excellent shorthand essential.

If you are able to work under pressure, are unfappable, have good organisational skills and take a real pride in your work, please send your CV to:

Mr & Mrs P. P. P.  
ILLUMINATE Pte  
Corporate Office  
75 Kensington Street  
London SW1X 8ED

(No agencies please)

## CONCEPT INTERNATIONAL

TV STAR £16K

Expanding, busy TV Production Co need right hand to assist two Sales Executives. You will be a self-starter, high energy, Sec. Co-ordinator. Any future lang. 70% Co-ord, 30% shorthand/typing 5000 Fm informal office. Great social scene. Sense of humour a must! Total involvement. Age 20-32. Would consider exceptional college leaver

160-168 Regent St. London W1B 5TB

Tel: 0171-306 3262 Fax: 0171-434 0700

## CONCEPT INTERNATIONAL

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT £16K

Int. Co. Lots of press summaries. Editing articles within the industry. Organising conferences for the "Press" to attend. Typing 50 wpm. Must have sense of urgency - everything to be done "yesterday". Manager needs a real "hands-on" PA. Excellent promotional prospects. Bilingual Spanish/English. Spoken and translation. Age 25-37

160-168 Regent St. London W1B 5TB

Tel: 0171-306 3262 Fax: 0171-434 0700

## Team Secretaries

up to £14,000 pa Westminster

We are a major engineering consultancy with exciting opportunities for two enthusiastic individuals to join our team in Westminster.

If you have substantial previous experience in a secretarial role, are organised and enjoy the challenge of working for a number of people in a very demanding environment, this role may be just what you are looking for. We specifically need fast typing and knowledge of MS Word and WordPerfect.

To apply, send your concise CV with details of current salary to: Jo Bridges, Parkman Group Ltd, 1 Tudor Court, Station Parade, Brighton Road, Sutton, Surrey SM2 6AE.

Sutton, Surrey SM2 6AE. Tel: 0181 643 9443. Interviews will be held in Westminster.

PARKMAN

## PA TO CHAIRMAN

We are an expanding Property Investment Company based in Mayfair looking for a PA to work with the Chairman and the Managing Director in respect of their personal and social affairs. You will require accurate typing skills, an organised and efficient manner, WP Windows 95. You should be flexible and willing to work as a member of a small team.

Attractive salary for the right candidate. Please Reply to Box No 5432

0171-468 0400

## Assistant to the Managing Director

We are seeking a bright, self-motivated individual with comprehensive secretarial, administrative and organisational skills to support the Managing Director of KCL Enterprises Ltd and senior members of his team.

KCL Enterprises Ltd is a wholly owned subsidiary of the College and is responsible for supporting the research activities of the academic staff. This includes promoting research funding opportunities, negotiation of contracts, financial administration of grants and commercialising the results of research.

You will act as the focal point within the company, dealing with both internal and external enquiries, drafting correspondence, making minutes, organising meetings and seminars and editing the company newsletter and Web page. In addition, you will serve as Office Manager for the company.

You should have previous experience gained within a commercial/marketing organisation, proven office management and word-processing skills, be IT literate and have worked at a senior level in the past. You must have the confidence tact and diplomacy to deal and communicate with people at all levels, show initiative, be decisive and flexible in your attitude and respect the confidentiality of the position.

Salary up to a maximum of £19,020 per annum (according to experience and qualifications) for a 35 hour week, normally between the hours of 9 am to 5.30 pm.

For further details and an application form, please send a self addressed envelope to the Personnel Department, Central and Self Financed Areas, Cornwall House, Waterloo Road, London SE1 8WA quoting reference number H5/DK/48/97.

The Closing Date for receipt of applications is 18 June 1997.

Promoting excellence in teaching, learning & research

Equality of opportunity is College policy

## KING'S College LONDON

Founded 1829

University of London

## PARTNERS SECRETARY

Salary £18,000

We are a small but well established firm of Chartered Surveyors who are expanding into the West End and require an experienced secretary with a good sense of humour to help us on going.

For your cv to: 0171 485 8171 (Mrs. Bob West/Ann Bailey) Knowledge of MS Word essential. No Agencies

## SECRETARIAL POSITION £14,000

Required for existing Chelsea based Property Development. Company with excellent prospects. Excellent salary and benefits. Office hours 9-5.30 pm. CV's to: Oliver, Harrison, 48 Old Queen Street, London SW3 5BY

## Secretaries and Receptionists

Due to our expanding network, we have a number of vacancies in the London area for enthusiastic team players with excellent organisational skills and a mature outlook. Successful applicants should possess high levels of literacy using Word 6 coupled with speed of 50wpm. Please come or fax: Paula Noonan, Hampton International, 50 Belgrave Road, London, SW1V 8BQ. Tel: 021 824 2312 Fax: 0171 824 0610

## TRAVEL Team Secretary

Super job working in a busy and fast moving environment. Must be computer literate including Microsoft Word. Salary negotiable for the right mature person. For your CV and call Edward at GIL Travel, Heathrow House, 20 Solihull Ave, London W1X 1AE. Tel: 0171 484 2835 Fax: 0171 484 2835 No Agencies

## ARTS/MEDIA FILM/TV/TELEVISION

Flexible tranquil brilliant PA wanted. Weekend availability? Large arty Victorian house close Hampstead tube. CV's to 0171 435 2628.

## GOOD ALL-ROUNDER

For an lively recruitment consultancy in SW London. The person would not a college leaver who is quick thinking has a good telephone manner and would like to progress as a professional. This is a varied role of a busy progressive office. Please call Anna on 0171 724 6464

## Canning

More sales than admin

Canning runs training courses for business and professional people from all over Europe and East Asia.

We are looking for a lively person with initiative and a good sense of humour to join our sales team, handling the administration of course bookings and developing new business on the telephone. You will be in regular contact with clients, assisting them with their training requirements, giving information on our courses and organising inhouse seminars in your territories.

You will need very good business Spanish and some competence in one other European language as well as English to mother-tongue standard. Some sales experience would also be an advantage as would Win 95 and/or Unix literacy.

Salary £17,000 rising to £17,500 on confirmation in the job after (normally) 3 months. Generous holidays, pension and profit-sharing schemes. If you are 25+, well organised yet flexible and are happy to work in a non-smoking environment, we would like to hear from you. No agencies, please.

For your CV to Helen Palmer on 0171 638 2803 giving a daytime telephone number.

## PAN EUROPEAN RECRUITMENT

TEL: 0171 734 8484 FAX: 0171 734 8501

## Personal Assistant to Director

International Executive Search Company Wimbledon Village

Our Company with a glorious past and bright future has established itself in a niche market. We work in an exceptional environment with a unique modern approach.

A stylish and confident lady is sought who will have relevant secretarial skills together with flair, personality and dedication. Rewards will be above the norm.

Other positions available. Please reply with your CV to: Marlene Bennett International 4 Gloucester, 78 Ridgway, Wimbledon, SW20 4RA Tel: 0181 947 1855 Fax: 0181 946 5722

## Established and Prestigious ART GALLERY

is looking for a PA to Chairman fluent French and knowledge of the art world essential together with shorthand, typing and Word for Windows.

Age: 30/40

Please reply with CV to: Mrs J. Harcourt The Lefevre Gallery 30 Bruton Street London W1X 8JD

# Office Services Manager

**The Firm**  
Andersen Consulting enjoys the prestige of being the world's largest business and technology consultancy. Our outsourcing division, Business Process Management (BPM) pioneered the concept of outsourcing business-critical functions such as Accounting, Supply Chain Services and IT functions and through such strategic alliances we are both a key partner and an integral part of our clients' success. With ambitious plans for future expansion we have shown substantial growth in recent years. BPM currently has in excess of 2000 employees.

**The Role**  
The ultimate remit of the role is the delivery and management of high quality secretarial and administration services to all BPM units throughout the UK and at the London head office. The main activities are as follows:  
• Recruitment and development of all permanent and temporary secretaries; the administration to

Include the liaison with Partners, HR Managers and Directors to ensure the smooth operation of resources.  
• Co-ordination and implementation of office environments including the provision of IT, space allocation and to assist in the setting-up of new Unit offices.  
• Monitor and control all budgets to achieve agreed spending levels.  
• Event management, conferences and major social functions.  
• Other ad hoc project work as required.

**The Person**  
This is a very senior role which requires someone with presence, maturity and diplomacy and the capability to liaise effectively with executive personnel. The person requirements are:  
• Experience of working within a large professional organisation.  
• Competence in managing and leading a team of people across diverse geographic locations.  
• Ability to manage large budgets.  
• Familiarity with secretarial and administrative procedures.  
• Professionalism, self-confidence, creativity, business acumen and a Client/Customer focus are essential qualities.

**Competitive Salary and Excellent Benefits Package**  
Please reply with full Curriculum Vitae together with current and expected salary details to:  
Our retained consultant, Sheila Griffiths at Consult, 13 Broad Street, ALRESFORD, Hampshire SO24 9AR. Telephone 01962 735577 (24 hrs) Fax 01962 735007.

ANDERSEN CONSULTING

## RECEPTIONIST

£15,000 + Benefits

A prestigious law merchant in Central London is seeking to recruit an articulate, well presented receptionist.

The successful applicant must have six months experience as a receptionist or similar position, an excellent telephone manner, 45 wpm typing and be windows literate. If you are bright and confident in your approach and have the ability to work on your own initiative in a busy and exciting environment, send your CV to PO box no for an immediate start.

Committed to Equal Opportunities in Employment

THE ROYAL MARSDEN NHS TRUST

## Top Rates for Top People

Long term assignments for experienced Secretaries

Central and West London

Excellent remuneration for quality secretaries, 50wpm using Microsoft Word - good shorthand and even higher rates. Good organisational and communication skills. If you want the rewards that go with a challenging and interesting job, then contact Sandra Balin.

Ref: 0171 434 3462

The Agency of Choice Telephone 0181 246 6910 Fax 0181 741 3001

## PA/OFFICE MANAGER

Leading TV production company based in small central London office seeks recent graduate (business/finance) with excellent verbal and written communication skills. This demanding junior position, working for both producer and MD, is intended as an eventual progression to senior responsibility and as such provides security but low initial salary. Role involves: research, vetting, organising, liaising, editing, and a TV company as a member of staff and willing to sacrifice regular hours and good salary for a unique opportunity. Write personally and immediately with CV and references, to fax 0171 435 4242.

## WE ARE

an international organisation working in environmental education. WE NEED an organised, dynamic and well presented office manager with minimum 3 years experience in building and office management, and Apple Mac systems. A broad range of skills and the ability to get "stuck in" are essential. THIS IS an opportunity for you to work as part of a highly motivated and innovative team (15 staff) towards realising the most important mission of our company. Salary £10,000.00.

For further information and an application form contact Living Earth on 0171 258 1822.



## CREME DE LA CREME

**MAINE-TUCKER**  
RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS  
Interested in Company Secretarial?...  
**Secretary/Administrator**  
up to £20,000 + excellent bonus  
This is a fantastic opportunity for a professional, experienced, and motivated individual to join a leading company in the financial services sector. The successful candidate will be responsible for a wide range of administrative and secretarial duties, including managing the company's diary, correspondence, and general office administration. The role offers a competitive salary, excellent benefits, and the opportunity for career progression. If you are interested, please send your CV to: **Elizabeth Hunt**, Recruitment Consultants, 18-21 Jericho Street, St James's, London SW1Y 6HP. Telephone: 0171 734 7341. Fax: 0171 734 7342.

**MAINE-TUCKER**  
RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS  
**PA TO CHIEF EXEC**  
£23,000 + Bonus, STL Bonus  
This is a fantastic opportunity for a professional, experienced, and motivated individual to join a leading company in the financial services sector. The successful candidate will be responsible for a wide range of administrative and secretarial duties, including managing the company's diary, correspondence, and general office administration. The role offers a competitive salary, excellent benefits, and the opportunity for career progression. If you are interested, please send your CV to: **Elizabeth Hunt**, Recruitment Consultants, 18-21 Jericho Street, St James's, London SW1Y 6HP. Telephone: 0171 734 7341. Fax: 0171 734 7342.

**MAINE-TUCKER**  
RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS  
**THE LIFE OF LUXURY IN SW1**  
A Swiss Receptionist -  
£16,000 + healthcare + pens  
This is a fantastic opportunity for a professional, experienced, and motivated individual to join a leading company in the financial services sector. The successful candidate will be responsible for a wide range of administrative and secretarial duties, including managing the company's diary, correspondence, and general office administration. The role offers a competitive salary, excellent benefits, and the opportunity for career progression. If you are interested, please send your CV to: **Elizabeth Hunt**, Recruitment Consultants, 18-21 Jericho Street, St James's, London SW1Y 6HP. Telephone: 0171 734 7341. Fax: 0171 734 7342.

**MAINE-TUCKER**  
RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS  
**Graphics/Presentations Whizz!**  
£18,000 + pens, up to 25 days holiday  
This is a fantastic opportunity for a professional, experienced, and motivated individual to join a leading company in the financial services sector. The successful candidate will be responsible for a wide range of administrative and secretarial duties, including managing the company's diary, correspondence, and general office administration. The role offers a competitive salary, excellent benefits, and the opportunity for career progression. If you are interested, please send your CV to: **Elizabeth Hunt**, Recruitment Consultants, 18-21 Jericho Street, St James's, London SW1Y 6HP. Telephone: 0171 734 7341. Fax: 0171 734 7342.

**MAINE-TUCKER**  
RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS  
**WHAT A FAB FIRST JOB!**  
£14,000 + Bonus + Good Bsns  
This is a fantastic opportunity for a professional, experienced, and motivated individual to join a leading company in the financial services sector. The successful candidate will be responsible for a wide range of administrative and secretarial duties, including managing the company's diary, correspondence, and general office administration. The role offers a competitive salary, excellent benefits, and the opportunity for career progression. If you are interested, please send your CV to: **Elizabeth Hunt**, Recruitment Consultants, 18-21 Jericho Street, St James's, London SW1Y 6HP. Telephone: 0171 734 7341. Fax: 0171 734 7342.

**LEGAL EXECUTIVE**  
£23,000  
This dynamic partner is looking for a true executive assistant. You will be a key figure in the continuing success and development of this prestigious legal firm. 55wpm typing.  
Please telephone 0171 495 2321.  
**Elizabeth Hunt**  
RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

**EXECUTIVE SEARCH**  
£23,000  
+ 5 weeks holiday, Xmas bonus, BUPA, pension. Often dealing at VIP level, these young high fliers need first class PA/secretarial support. Common sense and the ability to organise and communicate effectively are essential. Involvement guaranteed. 55wpm Audio.  
Age 20-30 years.  
Please telephone 0171 495 2321.  
**Elizabeth Hunt**  
RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

**TELEVISION**  
£22,000  
This international TV company requires a confident secretary to help co-ordinate an exciting new venture. Suit a bright individual with excellent communication skills. 50wpm typing. W4W.  
Please telephone 0171 495 2321.  
**Elizabeth Hunt**  
RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

**BANKING PA**  
£24,000 Package  
Financial background not needed, when you assist this dynamic executive with international responsibilities. Director level experience, the ability to meet deadlines and a willingness to do overtime is essential. 80wpm shorthand, Windows packages.  
Please telephone 0171 628 9528.  
**Elizabeth Hunt**  
RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

**PERSONNEL**  
£20,000  
Are you a people person who will thrive in a varied personnel role for a firm of Management Consultants? You will be involved in all aspects of the recruitment process in London and Manchester and will be responsible for running the office. 45wpm typing.  
Please telephone 0171 628 9528.  
**Elizabeth Hunt**  
RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS

**MAINE-TUCKER**  
RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS  
**ARE YOU LOCAL TO WANDSWORTH?**  
LOVELY RECEPTION JOB  
c. £14,000  
This is a fantastic opportunity for a professional, experienced, and motivated individual to join a leading company in the financial services sector. The successful candidate will be responsible for a wide range of administrative and secretarial duties, including managing the company's diary, correspondence, and general office administration. The role offers a competitive salary, excellent benefits, and the opportunity for career progression. If you are interested, please send your CV to: **Elizabeth Hunt**, Recruitment Consultants, 18-21 Jericho Street, St James's, London SW1Y 6HP. Telephone: 0171 734 7341. Fax: 0171 734 7342.

**Aldrich & Company**  
**TRADING FLOOR MADNESS**  
£21,000 + FULL BANK BENS  
Provide full organisational and admin support on a very hectic (derivatives) trading floor. Its a fun environment for someone with a bright, outgoing personality, a good telephone manner, secretarial skills and a natural ability to get on with people - its client focused and market driven. Call Emily Aldrich  
Tel: 0171 588 8999 Fax: 0171 588 8998

**Aldrich & Company**  
**PA TO EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR**  
£22,000 + FULL BANK BENS  
A confident PA is required to run the office of an Executive Director at a major investment bank in London. You will have lots of responsibility and involvement and constantly liaise with city institutions, clients (particularly in central Europe) and his associates in London. Its going to be high profile and challenging. Call Sarah Turnbull  
Tel: 0171 588 8999 Fax: 0171 588 8998

**Aldrich & Company**  
**RESEARCH ASSISTANT**  
to £24,000 + BANK BENS  
This dynamic new role will include preparing client reports, developing the new database and organising strategy meetings for analysts in the European Strategy team of this leading Bank. You should have an understanding of the business and markets and be IT literate with excellent communication skills. Call Alex Gaze  
Tel: 0171 588 8999 Fax: 0171 588 8998

**Aldrich & Company**  
**PA TO THE CHAIRMAN**  
£26,000 - 30,000 + FULL BANK BENS  
A top level PA position to run the Chairman's office at a major investment bank's city based HQ. A real right-hand-man role, liaising with VIPs, organising schedules, projects and be using your secretarial and organisational skills to the full (100/60). Good sense of humour essential - its a fun job. Call Emily Aldrich  
Tel: 0171 588 8999 Fax: 0171 588 8998

**one million**  
£18-20,000 - EC2  
GORDON-YATES  
The company: High profile international moneybroker, vibrant fast paced atmosphere.  
The role: Wide variety admin role providing travel, diary, expenses and secretarial support on a team basis.  
The essentials: Intelligent confident approach, good telephone skills, minimum 2 years' secretarial experience, languages useful (esp German, French).  
Tel: 0171 494 4466 Fax: 0171 494 4469  
City: Tel: 0171 283 4864 Fax: 0171 283 4894

**A head FOR figures**  
£18,000  
GORDON-YATES  
The company: Prestigious investment capital company.  
The role: Team focused secretarial role which will develop on the portfolio admin side.  
The essentials: Minimum 2 years' experience, figure orientated capable of taking on some financial admin; database and WP2 and Excel experience.  
Tel: 0171 494 4466 Fax: 0171 494 4469  
City: Tel: 0171 283 4864 Fax: 0171 283 4894

**hot opportunity!**  
£21,000 aas - SW1  
GORDON-YATES  
You have:  
• At least 12 months' secretarial experience  
• A bright, bubbly enthusiastic personality  
• Confident PC skills including Word and Excel  
One of Europe's most exclusive investment specialists need you to join a small team involved in pension fund admin. Call now to find out more about this hot opportunity.  
Tel: 0171 494 4466 Fax: 0171 494 4469  
City: Tel: 0171 283 4864 Fax: 0171 283 4894

**make IT happen**  
£17-20,000 - W1  
GORDON-YATES  
The company: Leading distributor of state of the art office technology.  
The role: You will be the lynch pin, organising and typing. Warm, friendly atmosphere for a talented professional.  
The essentials: Minimum 4 years' secretarial experience, confident, mature and flexible. You will make a difference.  
Tel: 0171 494 4466 Fax: 0171 494 4469  
City: Tel: 0171 283 4864 Fax: 0171 283 4894

**city PA**  
£20k + Benefits  
GORDON-YATES  
The company: One of the world's largest financial organisations, fun and fast moving environment.  
The role: Supporting the Head of Corporate Finance, a varied and challenging role with a winning team.  
The essentials: Organised, unflappable, bright and enthusiastic, with financial experience and 55wpm typing.  
Tel: 0171 494 4466 Fax: 0171 494 4469  
City: Tel: 0171 283 4864 Fax: 0171 283 4894

**Secretary**  
£15,105 - £18,480 p.a.  
The BMA is the doctors' professional association and provides a wide range of services to its members.  
We are looking for an experienced secretary to provide support to the team who service major committees at the heart of the association's activities.  
Applicants should have formal secretarial training, at least two years' relevant experience and fast, accurate audio/wordprocessing skills (WordPerfect 6.1). A confident telephone manner is essential.  
Please apply in writing, enclosing CV to: Human Resources Department, British Medical Association, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JP.  
We are unable to acknowledge all applications and only those selected for interview will be contacted.  
Closing date: 11th June 1997  
**BMA**

**MANAGEMENT CONSULTANCY**  
**OFFICE MANAGER**  
£220,000  
Compass Partnership, a top management consultancy working with not-for-profit organisations including Oxfam, Mencap and the Arts Council, seeks an exceptional manager to run our new Central London office.  
Responsibility for ensuring the quality of the administrative services for 14 consultants. Includes developing office systems, overseeing report production, marketing and managing two secretaries.  
Excellent career development post for someone with initiative and able to stay calm under pressure. Minimum typing 50 wpm.  
Closing date 17th June, first interviews 28th June.  
Phone 0181 684 6477 x 2276 for application form.

**TV PRODUCTION**  
£19,000  
Successful TV production co based in West London. Would suit candidate who enjoys working closely with 2 very busy bosses. High admin content and might suit confident candidate with previous legal secretarial experience. Occasionally prevarious but regular hours. Interesting position and environment plus plenty of opportunity to create own niche. 60+ wpm typing + W4W.  
TEL: 0171 499 6566 FAX: 0171 493 6320  
GROSVENOR BUREAU

**Easy Jeans**  
Sales Administrator  
Germany  
£ Competitive + benefits  
Easy Jeans, a major name in casual clothing, is seeking a fluent German speaker to join their expanding export team.  
You will be responsible for liaising with agents and customers in Germany, processing and preparing orders and orders, and assisting in the preparation of these orders.  
Applicants should be computer literate and have a minimum of one years experience in a similar role.  
If you are interested in working for this fast growing company, please send your C.V. detailing current salary to:  
Sadia Syed, Human Resources, Easy Jeans, 285 Edgware Road, London, W12 8LD. Telephone: 0181 499 8181.  
E-mail: asyed@easyjeans.co.uk

**COBY PHILIPS**  
RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS  
**Senior Secretary £24k -**  
Here at Coby Philips we are looking for a Senior Secretary to join our team. The successful candidate will be responsible for a wide range of administrative and secretarial duties, including managing the company's diary, correspondence, and general office administration. The role offers a competitive salary, excellent benefits, and the opportunity for career progression. If you are interested, please send your CV to: **Elizabeth Hunt**, Recruitment Consultants, 18-21 Jericho Street, St James's, London SW1Y 6HP. Telephone: 0171 734 7341. Fax: 0171 734 7342.

**S.O.S!**  
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RACING: GODSEN BOOKS NEWMARKET JOCKEY FOR DANTE WINNER

# Ryan given plum Derby ride on Benny The Dip

BY RICHARD EVANS  
RACING CORRESPONDENT

WILLIE RYAN, whose last Derby mount unseated him approaching Tattenham Corner, yesterday picked up the plum spare ride on Benny The Dip in the Epsom classic on Saturday.

"He's ridden a lot of good horses for Henry Cecil. He is a good judge of pace and has a level head," John Gosden, trainer of the Dante Stakes winner, said.

Ryan has ridden in the Derby three times before, including finishing fourth on Faraway Dancer behind Shahrastani in 1996. However, he was less fortunate on Foyer three years ago when he was unceremoniously dumped on the ground six furlongs from home.

Benny The Dip made all the running to win the Dante Stakes at York three weeks ago but a doubt remains about him being able to stay the

demanding mile and a half at Epsom. "On the dam's side there is a worry, but his sire, Silver Hawk, is a great influence for stamina and he is a very relaxed horse in his racing and those type of horses often outstay their pedigree," Gosden added.

His two pieces of work since the Dante have been his sharpest, so he is coming into the race in top form.

Nonetheless, Gosden shares the view held by most racing professionals that racegoers could be in for a special treat on Saturday as Entrepreneur attempts to justify short-priced favouriteism.

"No horse is unbeatable, but he has first-rate credentials. He won the best Derby trial (the 2,000 Guineas), has an excellent pedigree and is a well-balanced horse."

"I think we are coming to watch a proper horse win the Derby; one we are lucky to be around to see."

Gosden's remarks were echoed yesterday by Lester

Piggott and Willie Carson. "I have never even thought about Entrepreneur being beaten. I think he could be an exceptional horse," Piggott said. The nine-times Derby-winning rider nominated Benny The Dip and Cloudings, trained by André Fabre, as his two each-way alternatives.

Carson, speaking before a lunch given in his honour at Epsom yesterday, said: "It looks as though Entrepreneur is the class horse, although after the French Derby Cloudings must come into the reckoning. Everybody says it is a one-horse race, but he still has to compare with Epsom racecourse. It is never a horse race at Epsom."

"Entrepreneur has gone down the same road as Nashwan, but he's a speed horse, like Nashwan, but they are different in the sense that Nashwan was a big, rangy horse while Entrepreneur is a

smaller, compact horse, more like Sir Ivor."

While Entrepreneur is the inevitable focus of attention in the run-up to Saturday, other pieces in the Derby jigsaw fell into place yesterday with Peter Chapple-Hyam announcing that both Romanov and Single Empire, the Italian Derby winner, will run.

Barry Hills expects Michael, his son, to partner Musalsal, while Ray Cochrane has been booked for The Fly. "I think both horses will be in the first five," Hills said.

Ben Hanbury was particularly bullish about Fahris, the Epsom Stakes winner, who has recovered fully from a sinus problem and did the best piece of work ever yesterday morning.

Grapsot, the Predominate Stakes winner, looks likely to miss the race after developing what his trainer, Luca Cumani, described as a "minor physical problem".



Carson shows off a picture of his four Derby winners presented at a lunch in his honour at Epsom yesterday

## NEWCASTLE

THUNDERER	
2.30 Shegardi	4.00 Noutari
3.00 Boater	4.30 DOUBLE (map)
3.30 Captain Caral	5.00 Sun Mark

The Times Private Handicapper's top ratings: 3.00 BOATER. Our Newmarket Correspondent: 3.00 Shegardi.

## GUIDE TO OUR RACECARD

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## FOOTBALL

# Maldini on hiding to nothing in tournament too far

By BRIAN GLANVILLE

CESARE MALDINI, the veteran Italy manager, appointed in mid-stream, will be rounding up the usual suspects this evening against England in Nantes, but he will do it reluctantly. He would much rather the Tournoi de France had not come along at all.

In short, he and Italy are on a hiding to nothing. Thrown in at the deep end when Arrigo Sacchi, an unpopular predecessor, resigned last year, Maldini radically changed tactics from 4-2-2 to his beloved sweeper-based *catenaccio*. He is unbeaten since taking over and masterminded the 1-0 World Cup qualifying victory over England at Wembley in February.

This time, however, Maldini has had no time to prepare his team: the last league games in Italy took place only on Sunday. Though the tournament too far — as Alex Ferguson, the manager of Manchester United, has aptly named it — is of no ultimate significance, Maldini knows that he has created a climate of expectation in Italy, where, it is said, the national team has 50 million managers.

He cannot call on Roberto Baggio or Fabrizio Ravanelli, both in such fine form when Italy beat Poland in their most recent match, another World Cup qualifier, in Naples. Each is injured. Also, he has a goalkeeper, Angelo Peruzzi, who could well still be in a state of distraction.

Before Juventus played Borussia Dortmund in the European Cup final in Munich last week, Italy's sports papers were trumpeting Peruzzi as his team's hero, a solid guarantee of success. In the

event, he had a dreadful game. This, according to one Turin sports writer, was directly caused by the fact that, on the eve of the final, he was flying between Munich and Turin to attend the birth of his daughter. "Had she been born two days later, Juventus would have won the game," the journalist wrote. Quite a heavy burden for an infant to bring into the world.

No doubt Peruzzi's loss of form, not least the way that he allowed Ricken to lob him with his first kick of the match, induced Maldini to recall Gianluca Pagliuca, but Pagliuca, the goalkeeper who, in Giants Stadium three years ago, allowed Ray Houghton's shot to drop over his head and win the game for Ireland, conceded another ghastly goal on Sunday playing for Internazionale in Bologna. Far off his line, he was helpless as Igor Shalimov's chip sailed over his head.

"Dino Zoff," an Italian journalist once remarked of that long-lasting goalkeeper, "has suffocated a whole generation of goalkeepers." You can see what he meant.

In contrast to Maldini, Glenn Hoddle, the England coach, has nothing to lose. He seems happy to experiment, whereas Maldini, against World Cup rivals in this

opening game, scarcely dares do so. For Maldini, victory will be taken for granted; defeat hard to endure. A win for England, though, would give Hoddle a tremendous boost as his prosaic team approaches the grand finale in Rome in October.

The only doubt about the Italy team appears to be whether Gigi Casiraghi or Christian Vieri will partner Gianfranco Zola up front, both having missed the game in Naples. Vieri was ill while Casiraghi had only just come back from injury. Both are powerful, quick on the ground and dangerous in the air.

Italy's depth in the attacking positions is, indeed, remarkable. Besides Alessandro Del Piero, who has an injured eye, they have Parma's hugely expensive Enrico Chiesa and the prolific-scoring Pippo Inzaghi.

Inzaghi, 33, was the top scorer in Serie A with far-from-fashionable Atalanta, having the remarkable haul of 24 goals. He is a formidable opportunist, fast in mind and movement, though still unproven at international level. In contrast, Vieri and Casiraghi are proven at the highest level. Zola, the scorer at Wembley, is sure to keep England's defenders on their toes again.

Maldini knows that, when Italy play in Georgia in September, their penultimate World Cup qualifying game, he will be without the Milan pair, Billy Costacurta, whom he has turned into a sweeper, and Demetrio Albertini, the midfield player.

This tournament does give him the chance to use alternatives. Stefano Torrisi, the Bologna sweeper, has been chosen for the first time. More significant, however, may be the return, at right back, of the versatile Christian Panucci, of Real Madrid, a favourite of Maldini in his days as under-21 manager. Panucci might well have played sweeper against England at Wembley had he not been unwell.

New, too, in midfield is Gianpiero Maini, released by Roma but fresh from the success of qualifying for the Cup Winners' Cup with Vicenza. If he takes his chance, he could well line up beside Roberto Di Matteo in Georgia.



Sheringham, who wants to leave Tottenham, shares a joke with Ince, who has recommended him to Internazionale

## Juninho heads Liverpool list

By DAVID MADDOCK

THEIR season may have ended in comparative failure, but Liverpool are planning a far more successful summer campaign. Peter Robinson, the chief executive, explained yesterday that there will be at least three more significant signings before the start of the season after the arrival of Oyvind Leonardsen.

Intriguingly, Juninho, the Middlesbrough and Brazil midfielder player, could yet be one of them. Juninho has openly declared his desire to sign for Atlético Madrid, but in three separate discussions between his father, Oswaldo, and Liverpool, he has indicated that his second choice is, perhaps surprisingly, the Anfield club.

Oswaldo is acting as his son's agent this summer as he negotiates an escape route from Middlesbrough. He contacted Liverpool initially to suggest that they are the one club in England for whom Juninho would like to play.

Given the interest of Manchester United, that is a surprising assertion, but Juninho has always held Liverpool in high regard. Oswaldo offered a firm undertaking that, should the Ma-

driged deal fall through, then he would turn to Liverpool.

Yesterday, it appeared a far more likely prospect than was thought a week ago. A spokesman for Jesus Gil, the Madrid chairman, complained that they would not be held to ransom over the fee for Juninho. Middlesbrough want £12 million, and Atlético have so far offered just £5 million.

It is less likely that Fabrizio Ravanelli, his Middlesbrough team-mate, will move to Anfield. In talks about Juninho, Roy Evans, the Liverpool manager, was also

asked if he would be interested in Ravanelli, the Italy international. Any interest was immediately doused when it was indicated that the fee would be £10 million.

Liverpool, though, have made inquiries about Tim Sherwood, the Blackburn Rovers captain. Dino Baggio, the Parma midfielder player, and Jari Litmanen, of Ajax,

Paul Ince also remains a target for Liverpool. Ince, the Internazionale midfielder player, has received offers from Liverpool, Newcastle United, Chelsea, Everton and Leeds United, and indicated yester-

day that he will weigh up the various bids when the Italian season ends in two weeks.

One man who apparently will not be leaving his club is George Graham, the Leeds United manager. He has been linked strongly with a move to Everton, but yesterday confirmed his commitment to Leeds. "I didn't come here thinking short-term and I'm going to see the job through how ever long that takes," he said.

Graham held talks yesterday with Alf Inge Haaland, the Norway midfielder player, whose contract with Nottingham Forest has expired. Leeds are hoping to challenge the Football Association under the Bosman ruling and sign Haaland without a fee, despite Forest's insistence that they go to a transfer tribunal. Barnsley completed their first signing of the summer yesterday when they welcomed Lars Lees, a goalkeeper, from Bayer Leverkusen, of Germany.

Matt Clarke, the Sheffield Wednesday reserve goalkeeper, who was sent off in the final game of the season, against Liverpool, has had the dismissal quashed after David Elleray, the referee, reviewed video evidence.

## New deal for O'Neill

MARTIN O'NEILL, the Leicester City manager, is to sign a new contract that will keep him at Filbert Street until the next millennium. O'Neill's future at Leicester had been in doubt and he had been linked to the vacancies at Celtic and Everton.

With Leicester in Europe, however, after winning the Coca-Cola Cup, and with players, directors and supporters urging him to stay, O'Neill is set to pledge his future to the club. Leicester, who finished ninth in the FA

Carling Premiership despite being favourites to go down, have called a news conference for this morning.

Manchester United will complete their pre-season preparations with a home game against Slavia Prague on Wednesday, August 6. The game is part of the deal that brought Karel Poborsky to Old Trafford from the Czech Republic. United also plan games in Bangkok, Hong Kong and Tokyo, as well as matches in Milan and at home against Internazionale.

## SAILING

## Merricks maintains progress

By EDWARD GORMAN, SAILING CORRESPONDENT

JOHN MERRICKS, Ian Walker and crew on the Great Britain Admiral's Cup team Mumm 30, *Bradamante*, have made a confident start to the Corel Mumm 36 world championships in Punta Ala, Italy. They are lying in second position after six races.

The oft-repeated but true fact about Merricks and Walker is that they are a "very steep learning curve" in keel boats, having stepped into one for the first time only last year. However, this is becoming increasingly irrelevant as they demonstrate their ability to mix it with some of the most experienced keel boat experts in the world.

After scoring a fourteenth, then a first and a fourth in variable conditions on the first day, which put them fourth overall, they followed up yesterday with a consistent three results on windward/leeward of second, seventh and fourth.

In the first race of the day, Merricks had a good start, emerging at the windward mark for the first time in third position behind George

Andreadis, of Greece, on *Aulanti VIII*, in second place and Antonio Orlandi, of Italy, on *Osama*, who led all the way; but, by the downwind turn, Merricks had got up to second, a position that he held almost unchallenged for the remainder of the race.

Going into the long offshore race today, the leader on 21pts is the German boat, *Thomas I-Punk*, owned and skippered by Thomas Friese but steered by Gavin Brady, of New Zealand. Merricks is on 32pts, with Jameson, the American Admiral's Cup boat, third on 34pts. Orlandi is fourth on 35pts with Torben Grael, of Brazil, fifth with 37pts.

Meanwhile, in the double-handed Tour of Brittany, Marcus Hutchinson, of Great Britain, sailing with Michel Desjoyeaux, the French skipper, on *Sill Plein Fruit*, was leading after two of the planned eight races yesterday. Hutchinson and Desjoyeaux posted a win in boisterous conditions in the first race on Sunday and then a second place in leg two on Monday. Last night, they were setting

off on the 105-mile third leg, from Porsmors Guirac to Duarnenez, with virtually no wind forecast.

Other skippers in the 27-strong Figaro-Beneteau fleet include Thierry Dubois, a Vendée Globe survivor, who is eighth overall, and Damian Foxall, of Ireland, on *DHL*, who is in eleventh position.



Peruzzi: distracted



Casiraghi: powerful

**SHEEHAN on BRIDGE**

By ROBERT SHEEHAN, BRIDGE CORRESPONDENT

The latest generation of bridge-playing computer programs is the brain-child of Matt Ginsberg, who is in charge of the project along with Fred Gitelman, a Canada international and one of the finest of bridge computer gurus.

Ginsberg is no mean player himself and, when he played with Gitelman in a pairs event, he was confronted with a problem that would have kept his program, GIB (it stands for Goren in a Box), busy for a while.

Dealer West East-West game

1074	1074
42	42
1098	1098
AKJ32	AKJ32
9863	9863
7KQ63	7KQ63
653	653
874	874
AKQJ52	AKQJ52
A109	A109
AQJ	AQJ
6	6

Contract: Six Spades by South Lead: King of hearts

North-South had a simple Acol auction: Ginsberg opened Two Clubs and heard his partner respond Three Clubs. He bid Three Spades and, over his partner's Four Spade bid, jumped to Six Spades.

The lead of the king of hearts set Ginsberg a tough problem in percentages. He played off one top spade, noting the fall of the eight, then the top clubs (throwing a heart), and ruffed a club with the ace of spades. When the queen of clubs did not drop, he needed two more entries to dummy to set up and cash the fifth club. Should he play for

the remaining trumps to be 1-1, or should he play for West to hold 9-0?

He correctly followed the restricted choice indications (the point being that a singleton nine or eight of spades is more likely than a doubleton nine-eight) by leading to the seven of spades and ruffing another club. Now, a spade in the ten allowed him to discard his last heart on the fifth club and he lost just one diamond trick, to register 12 tricks.

Robert Sheehan writes on bridge Monday to Friday in Sport and in the Weekend section on Saturday.

**KEENE on CHESS**

By RAYMOND KEENE, CHESS CORRESPONDENT

### McDonald wins

Grandmaster Neil McDonald has scored a great triumph in the Coudsion international tournament, winning the event with 8/9, 2½ points clear of his nearest competitors. One of the points of the tournament was to create opportunities for players to qualify for the international master title. The international master norm was 6/9, but McDonald cut such a devastating swathe through the opposition that none of his rivals was able to reach this score.

White: Neil McDonald Black: Tim Wall Coudsion international May 1997

### Sicilian Defence

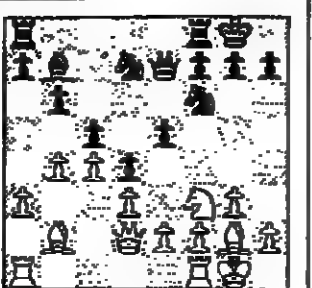
1 E4	c5
2 Nf3	c5
3 d4	cxd4
4 Nxd4	Nf6
5 Nc3	Nc6
6 Bg5	e6
7 Qc2	Be7
8 O-O-O	Nd4
9 Qc4	O-O
10 K4	Qa5
11 Kb1	Rd8
12 Qc2	Cc7
13 Bc3	h6
14 h4	h5
15 g4	Rc8
16 Bxh6	Bxh6
17 Ne2	Qb6
18 c3	Ba4
19 Rd1	h5
20 e5	Be7
21 f5	Bc5
22 Rf3	d4

White to play. This position is from the game Anand - Andersson, Monaco, 1997. At a high level, the win of a pawn usually spells defeat for the player who has lost it. In this game, Viswanathan Anand spotted a combination to net a pawn and went on to win easily. What did he play?

### WINNING MOVE

By Raymond Keene

White to play. This position is from the game Anand - Andersson, Monaco, 1997. At a high level, the win of a pawn usually spells defeat for the player who has lost it. In this game, Viswanathan Anand spotted a combination to net a pawn and went on to win easily. What did he play?



Solution on page 50

## WORD-WATCHING

By Philip Howard

## SALIAN

- a. A naval officer
- b. A South African lion
- c. Priest of Mars in ancient Rome

## SILLY

- a. An abusive epithet for a woman
- b. A sulphur and metal compound
- c. An unwilling accomplice

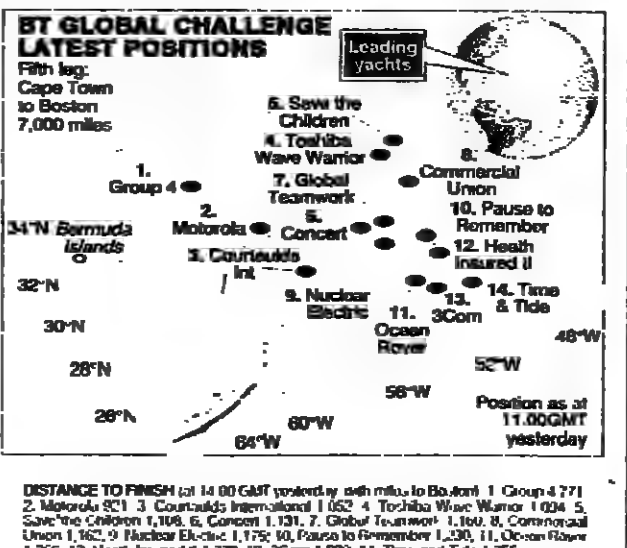
## SKEIGH

- a. Scant
- b. Spirited
- c. Secret

## EVERSION

- a. A fifth adaptation
- b. An electrical occurrence
- c. An overthrow

Answers on page 50



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SCORE	TO BE	HT/FT	FT/FT
11/2	1-0	6/1	ITALY ITALY 5/2
8/1	2-0	11/1	ITALY DRAW 14/1
8/1	2-1	10/1	ITALY ENGLAND 28/1
20/1	3-0	28/1	DRAW ITALY 5/1
18/1	3-1	25/1	DRAW DRAW 4/1
33/1	3-2	33/1	DRAW ENGLAND 11/2
11/2	0-0	11/2	ENGLAND ITALY 25/1
5/1	1-1	5/1	ENGLAND DRAW 14/1
18/1	2-2	18/1	ENGLAND ENGLAND 4/1

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# Chance to enter world of mystery

SIMON BARNES



Midweek View

To enter any aspect of the horse life is to enter a world of mystery. That is as true for once-year Derby punters as it is for grand prix dressage riders, brewers' draymen, weekend riders and racehorse trainers — but the mystery of mysteries is breeding.

Why don't people ride zebras? I have been asked that question a thousand times in the heart of the African bush, and I always reply airily: "Oh, it's nothing that 100,000 years of selective breeding couldn't put right." Horses — thoroughbred, shire, Cleveland Bay, New Forest pony — all have about them something of human ariety, and all have something untouchably wild. At racing yards, they do not call horses by their names. Earlier this spring, I had the joy of watching the two-year-olds gallop for the first time at John Dunlop's yard in Arundel. "That's a Shirley



Scenes of joy at Epsom after the Derby, the ultimate goal for would-be breeders. Now the dream may not be as distant

Heights... this next one is out of a nice Sadler's Wells mare... By their pedigree you shall know them.

As the runners parade before the Derby at Epsom on Saturday, most of us will see a file of horses, each in its way bewilderingly lovely; but those who know, those who have begun to penetrate the mystery of mysteries, will see not an individual, but also sire and dam, grandsire, the significant sire on the distaff side, on and on back into the mists

of generation, horse upon horse upon horse, parading in the paddock as giants in time.

Racing is about the seeking of the inner ring: the urge to penetrate from outside into the elusive heart of things. It is also about anticipation, the fix before the race so much more reliable than the uncertain pleasures of afterwards. The fix can be purchased for the price of a bet.

If you seek longer and keener anticipation, and the penetration to a deeper level of the equine mystery, then becoming an owner is the thing. Expensive, of course, but these days there are hundreds of schemes for joint-ownership, shares, racing clubs. The pleasures of ownership have been democratised.

The way to penetrate still deeper into the mystery, and to stretch still further the delights of anticipation, is to become a breeder. There are two drawbacks to this: one, it can be crucifyingly expensive; two, such a course is available only to the horiest of horse insiders.

However, as Dunlop's two-year-olds skittered and spooked after their inaugural gallop, half mightily made up for their achievements, half alarmed at their own abilities, I heard about a scheme, put together by Dunlop and the

National Stud in Newmarket, to democratise breeding.

Under the scheme, you can buy a five-year interest in ten broodmares for £750. Thus the anticipation begins. On to the selection of stallions, the prize event itself, the birth of the foal, the sale, and on to their training, even while the stallion selection, and with it the whole cycle, begins again. Then to the racing of the progeny, and on and on, perhaps with the progeny entering the breeding stock of the thoroughbred nation. Members might even make a profit.

There is nothing more life-enhancing than young horses; in their own wild selves, in their wild and generally demented hopes that are invested in them. Ten minutes at the National Stud will tell you that. "I got a young horse," Charlie Whittingham, the American trainer, once told me, having then just turned 80. "No one with a young horse ever committed suicide."

I would certainly have joined the Breeders Club myself, but I am a breeder already, and I still get letters from Weatherbys to prove it, letters that begin, enchantingly, "Dear Breeder..." I have

even been congratulated on my cannyness in sire selection, in going for the vigorous outcross.

Needless to say, it was a complete fluke, and perhaps the most wonderfully joyous thing I have ever done with horses, and I have done a few. The plan was to sell the foal on at six months. He is now five and just starting to jump, even with the considerable handicap of having me on his back while he does so.

He is, breeding fans, a son of Sykes, a grandson of Meadow Court, who won the King George and the Irish Derby, and who, in the same year at Epsom, was second in the Derby to the swiftest thing ever seen on four legs bar a cheetah, the great Sea Bird. Odd to think that my young horse, a strapping galoot named Bullseye, is also a giant in time, also part of the mystery of mysteries.

Racing is not about watching, it is about participating. My horse, you say, having placed your bet, cheap admission to the mysteries and joys. But the most profound level of participation in racing is through breeding.

Dear Breeder...  
To register for a Breeders Club prospectus, telephone 01638 663022.

## EQUESTRIANISM

### Phillips to help new Pony Club

By Jenny MacArthur

CAPTAIN Mark Phillips, who last year rejected the chance to train the Great Britain three-day event team in order to fulfil his obligations to the United States team, has accepted a training role in Britain's "new, liberated Pony Club," which was launched in London yesterday under the presidency of the Duke of Edinburgh.

Phillips's appointment to the training committee follows the Pony Club's emergence as an independent charity in the wake of its breakaway from the British Horse Society, its parent body, earlier this year.

Founded in 1929 "to promote instruction in riding and horsemanship and promote the highest ideals and sportsmanship," the Pony Club has kept pace with those ideals, but not with the growing number who ride. There are 364 branches involving 36,000 members, out of an estimated 500,000 riders in Britain between the ages of five and 15.

"Too many children don't join because they believe that the Pony Club is too pompous and only for the child with an expensive pony," Dawn Wofford, the chairman, said yesterday.

Plans for a big recruitment drive, aimed particularly at riders who do not have their own ponies, have been drawn up and centre on the formation of new Pony Club branches based at existing riding schools where children can hire ponies. Fund-raising schemes to raise capital are also being launched in order to keep subscription levels affordable for all.

Phillips, who said that his years with the Beaufort Pony Club had laid the foundation for his riding career, expressed delight at his new role. "Unlike the British Horse Society training committee, who are not able to agree on a national training policy, the Pony Club believes in and preaches the virtues of classical equitation, which is the basis of all success," Phillips said.

## TELEVISION CHOICE

### A moving political interview

The Chair  
BBC2, 7.05pm

Public figures who break down on television are guaranteed a footnote in the history of the medium. Nobody who in all those years ago can forget how Gilbert Harding was reduced to tears when asked about the death of his mother. Peter Mandelson's little weep happens in an uncannily similar context, except that it is sparked by memories of losing his father. The display of grief is all the more poignant coming after Mandelson's revelation that he and his dad used to argue fiercely about the direction of Labour Party policy. Mandelson followed his mother, the moderate, rather than his father, a supporter of Militant. Mum is the daughter of Herbert Morrison, which gave young Mandelson an early taste of Labour politics. His brother is a clinical psychologist. Just like Oliver James, who conducts the interview.

Anxiety Attack  
BBC2, 7.30pm

Last year, passengers on a flight from Majorca refused to allow a British couple and their five-year-old daughter on to the plane because the girl had meningitis. Of course, there is always the chance that you will learn something of interest about the guests themselves. The first programme features Terry Wogan and Edwina Currie, both of whom have been books with an Irish flavour. Currie's choice is *Felicia's Journey*, by William Trevor, and Wogan selects Frank McCourt's novel of childhood, *Angela's Ashes*.

University Challenge  
BBC2, 8.00pm

As the student quiz prepares to sign off for another series, its entertainment value remains undiminished. A show that has run this long clearly has a perfect format. It is not just the range of questions, some of them wonderfully obscure even to reasonably well-stocked minds, but the possibility for a team to be 100 points adrift with

A Good Read  
Radio 4 (FM only), 10.00am

The return of the series in which celebrities talk about their favourite reading. It may not be the most original idea, but it has worked, for the most part, surprisingly well because the guests are chosen for their interest in books rather than on the basis of their celebrity and the hope that their favourite book does not turn out to be the only one they have read. Of course, there is always the chance that we shall learn something of interest about the guests themselves. The first programme features Terry Wogan and Edwina Currie, both of whom have been books with an Irish flavour. Currie's choice is *Felicia's Journey*, by William Trevor, and Wogan selects Frank McCourt's novel of childhood, *Angela's Ashes*.

RADIO 1

7.00am Mark Radcliffe and Boy Lard 8.00 Simon Mayo 12.00 Jo Whiley 2.00pm Nick Campbell 4.00 Kevin Greening 5.15 News 6.30 Evening Service 8.30 Global Update 8.40 John Peel 10.30 Claire Sudders 1.00am Charlie Jordan 4.00 Clive Warren

RADIO 2

6.00am Sarah Kennedy 7.30 Wogan 9.30 Ken Bruce 11.30 Ann Robinson 1.30pm Debbie Dingle 3.00 Ed Stewart 5.05 Chris Searle 7.00 Nick Barclay 8.00 Folk on Two 9.00 Bright Ideas 10.00 Spelling Visions 10.00 The Sector's Tales 10.30 Richard Ainsworth 12.05am Adrian Pringle 3.00 Alex Lester

RADIO 5 LIVE

5.00am Morning Reports 6.00 The Breakfast Programme 9.00 The Magazine 12.00pm Midday with Mark 2.00 Race on Five 4.00 Julian Worricker Nationwide 7.00 News Extra 7.20 International Football Commentary on England v Italy in the four-nation Tour de France from Nantes including at 8.10 the National Lottery result 8.30 Lions Rampant 10.00 News Talk 11.00 News Extra 12.00 After Hours 2.00am Up All Night with Rhod Sharp

TALK RADIO

5.00am Chris Ashley and Sandy Watt 7.00 Paul Ross 9.00 Scott Chisholm 12.00 Luciano Kelly 2.00pm Tommy Boyd 4.00 Peter Dinkley 7.00 Anna Rørdam 9.00 James White 1.00am Ian Collins

RADIO 3

6.00am On Air, with Penny Gore. Includes Janacek (String Quartet No 1, Krutizer Sonata); Cimarosa (Chi mi Parla mi Dice; Doh, Paralele, Il Sacrificio d'Albraccio).

9.00 Morning Collection. Includes Boyce (Symphony in D, Op 2 No 5); Mozart (Piano Sonata in A minor, K101); Spohr (Nobel in F, Op 31).

10.00 Musical Entertainers, with Peter Burdon-Page. Includes Palestrina (Missa Aeterna Christi Munera); Pfitzner (Symphony No 2); Schumann (Three Romances, Op 94); Nielsen (Overture, Helios); Westcott (The Curlew).

12.00 Composer of the Week: Dvorak Abroad. 1.00pm News; Voices at the Wigmore Hall. The first of seven recitals given at the Wigmore Hall in London. Nation Song, by the music David Drake; piano, Schumann (Lied eines Schmiedes; Mein Rode; Die Senner; Requiem, Seven Songs, Op 80); Schock (Waldorffschmelz; Kurze Fahrt, Eichendorff Lied, Op 30, Im Wandern; Nachklang; Auf dem Rhein); Schumann (Dichterliebe).

2.00 Midweek Choice, with Susan Sharpe. Includes Bernstein (Cello Suite No 2, Mass), Hanson (Symphony No 2, Romantic), Ellington (Three Dances, Black, Brown and Beige).

4.00 Choral Evening. From Winchester Cathedral, organ and choir of the music David Drake; piano, Schumann (Lied eines Schmiedes; Mein Rode; Die Senner; Requiem, Seven Songs, Op 80); Schock (Waldorffschmelz; Kurze Fahrt, Eichendorff Lied, Op 30, Im Wandern; Nachklang; Auf dem Rhein); Schumann (Dichterliebe).

5.00 Music Machine: Music for Spaces. 5.15 In Time, with Jeremy Nicholas. Includes Elgar (Pomp and Circumstance March No 5 in C); Moore (When My Wife Addressed Thee); Tchaikovsky, an Pabst (Paraphrase on Sleeping Beauty).

6.00 Rush Hour Concert. Fiona Tiplington presents the second of eight concertos live from the Wigmore Hall, London. Brindis Quartet.

5.55am Shipping Forecast (LW) 6.00 News Briefing 6.10 News Today 6.25 Player for the Day 6.30 Today, includes Thought for the Day 6.40 Yesterday in Parliament 8.55 Weather

9.00 News 9.05 Vice or Virtue. The third of six programmes that re-examine traditional vices and virtues. With Mark Lawson, Ann Leslie, Jonathan Punt, Peter Stanford and A.N. Wilson

10.00 News: A Good Read (PM). See Choice 10.00 Daily Service (LW) 10.15 On This Day (LW) 10.30 Women's Hour, with Jenni Murray. Includes a report from Kathleen Griffin on why there are so few women in French politics.

11.30 Gardeners' Question Time, with Eric Robinson, Nigel Colburn, Pippa Greenwood, and Anne

12.00 News: You and Yours. Consumer news and current affairs with Lesley Reddock

12.25pm The Oldest Member. Maurice Denham stars in the fifth of six stories by P.G. Woodhouse. With Jon Glover and David Simeon 12.55 Weather 1.00 The World at One, with Nick Clarke 1.40 The Archers (1) 1.55 Shipping Forecast 2.00 News: A Grove of Straight Trees, by Nick Warburton. Starring Gavin Muir, Richard Pearce and Don MacCormack (1)

2.45 Treasure Islands. Publishers launch 8,000 new titles for children every year. Michael Rosen asks how his effects retailers, writers and readers 3.00 News: The Afternoon Shift, with Clare Eshen and the guests of the day 4.00 News 4.05 Kaleidoscope. Paul Cambaioni examines a new biography of Frank Sinatra and discusses a week of all-action film releases 4.45 Short Story: Essex Dogs, by D.J. Taylor Read by Chris Scott



Peter Mandelson (7.05pm, BBC2)

time ticking by and still recover to win. Jeremy Paxman's blunt interventions, particularly his contempt for honestly wrong answers, add to the fun. The final tonight is between Magdalen College, Oxford, and the Open University. The OU team has grabbed the headlines for running up the biggest score in the competition and fielding the oldest contestant, but Magdalen's young quartet, quick on the buzzer and knowledgeable with it, have advanced impressively.

Reputations: Bertrand Russell  
BBC2, 9.00pm

The concluding part of Denys Blakeway's absorbing profile explores the paradox of public sage and private monster. One of Russell's granddaughters sets the theme: "I am fed up with people saying what a great humanitarian he was, when he didn't begin with charity at home. Everyone I knew as family wound up crazy or dead." The last statement is an exaggeration, but not much of one. Russell's gift for destroying his own family is matched only by his international reputation as a great thinker and moralist, though his best-known book, *A History of Western Philosophy*, is dismissed by Professor Roger Scruton as "lamentable". There is praise, though, for Russell's principled stand against nuclear weapons and we hear from Ralph Schoenman, the American critic for manipulating Russell in his extreme old age.

Peter Waymark

## RADIO CHOICE

20/20: A View of the Century  
Radio 4, 7.45pm

A reader complained to me that the thing wrong with this series is Michael Ignatieff, the presenter. Why did it have to be an American? To which one can only respond: Why not? Today, Ignatieff argues that the computer is bringing a new industrial revolution, not only changing the way we work but also sweeping away the moral heritage of earlier industrial change, and so apt as to the extent of change that computers will bring, because people are generally gregarious and computers can be isolating, but there is no question that technology has changed the jobs landscape, which will cause problems if we do not create a highly trained and flexible workforce — but there will still be floors to sweep.

Peter Barnes

WORLD SERVICE

All times in BST. News on the hour, 6.00am Newsday 6.30 Europe 7.15 World Today 7.45 Sports 8.15 On the Shelf 8.30 Meridian Line 8.10 Pause for Thought 8.15 Concert Hall 10.05 Business 10.15 Farming 10.30 Science Film 10.45 Sport 11.30 One Planet 12.30pm Sport 1.00 News in German 1.05 Business 1.08 Newsday 1.30 Sports 1.30 Sport 2.00 Newsday 3.05 Outlook 3.30 Magenta 4.05 Sport 4.15 Performance 4.30 News in German 5.00 Europe 5.30 Business 5.45 Britain 6.15 World Today 6.30 News in German 6.45 Sport 7.30 The World 8.01 Outlook 8.25 Pause for Thought 8.30 Meridian Line 8.30 Newsday 10.05 Business 10.15 Britain Today 10.30 On Screen 11.30 World Today 11.45 Sport 12.05am Outlook 12.30 Multirack 1.30 From Our Own Correspondent 1.45 Britain 2.30 Outlook 3.30 Meridian Books 4.05 Business 4.15 Sport 4.30 Europe

CLASSIC FM

4.00am Mark Griffiths 7.00 Mike Read 8.00 The Hall of Fame Hour 10.00 Henry Kelly 1.00pm Lunchtime Concerto 1.05pm Bassoon Concerto No 7 in A minor RV 487; Bruch (Concerto for Clarinet & Viola in E minor) 3.00 Jamie Cullum 7.00 Classic Newswatch 7.30 Sonata. Rembeck (Flute Sonata Op 167, Lindberg) 8.00 Evening Concert. Ravel (Bolero, Piano Concerto in G major); Debussy (Dance Sacree of Dance Protean); Part (In Deum); Stravinsky (Symphony No 7 in C major, Op 105) 10.00 Michael Mapple 1.00am Lunchtime Concerto (1)

VIRGIN RADIO

6.30am Russ 'n' John 10.00 Graham Dene 1.00pm Jeremy Clark 4.00 Nicky Home 6.00 Paul Coyte (FM) / Robin Banks (AM) 10.00 Mark Forrest 2.00am Richard Porter

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**CHANNEL 5 ON SATELLITE**

Channel 5 is now broadcasting 4 transponder No. 53 on the Astra Satellite. Viewers with a Videomcrypt decoder will be able to receive the channel free of charge. Frequencies for transponder No. 53 are picture: 10.52075 GHz; sound: 7.02 and 7.29 MHz.

**6.00am 5 News Early** (4602369)

**7.30 Havakazeo** (2649907) **8.00 Adventure** the Bush Patrol (6858907) **9.30 WorldWide** Who Pays the Piper? Rossellini created *Plenza* for Pope Francis as a memorial to the papacy (855723) **9.50 Espresso** (7541574) **10.00 Exclusion** (791075) **10.30 Fame and Fortune** (6850742)

**11.00 Lezza** (1073810) **11.50 Double Exposure** (7979917) **12.00 The Bold and Beautiful** (1) (8851094) **12.30 pm** *F. Attars* (1) (1) (861015)

**1.00 5 News Update** (52019013) **1.05 Sun Beach** (1) (9925549) **2.00 5's Comedy** (8572549)

**3.30 The Love or Money** (1984) with L. Ferraro, J. J. Farris and S. Pleshieta Romantic comedy about a couple who fall in love after appearing on a television show. Directed by J. Hughes (8029155)

**5.30 100 Per Cent** (7416029)

**6.00 Whittle** (1) (7333742)

**6.30 Family Affairs** Annie is surprised. Maria's emotional outbreak (1) (7323232)

**7.00 Exclusive Showbiz news** (1) (856000)

**7.30 Flights of Fancy: In Praise of Penguins** How penguins adapt to life in the wild (1) (856000)

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**Castle Howard (8.00pm)**

Head gardener Brian Hutchinson shows a double-flowered rose at his garden.

**8.30 S 5 News** (T) (6455384)

**9.00 Family of Strangers** (1993) with Mel Gilbert, Patty Duke and William Shatner. Drama about a convicted woman who undergoes shocking tortures while searching for her real family. Directed by Sheri Lerner (9965655)

**10.50 Exclusive Extra** (1523758)

**11.00 The Jack Docherty Show** (1257094) (T) (6455384)

**11.40 Tits and Fibs** Medical quiz hosted by Tony Slattery with guests Janet Str. Porley and Niall Ashdown (6400925)

4.40 Prisoner: Cell Block H (3637056)

Fraser (24520) 7.40 Gvo Ltr A Cue (194100) 8.20  
Big Circus (40568) Chard Up (151988) 9.00 Through  
723) 11.25 Robin Keyhole (350278) 9.25 Sale of the Cen  
Island (13723) (246907) 10.10 Treasure Hunt 1700

1.30 Comedy 2.30 The B

[illegible]

Shopping Emporium (5940075) 11  
12.00 The Enormous Turnip (5773384)

**ZEE TV**

7:00am Jaagruk 7.30 ZEE Presents:  
Rohaan, Ritesh & Neeraj 8.30 A Queer  
Story 9.30 Balkrishna 9.50 Mr. &  
Mrs. Nagar 10.00 The 11.00 The Love  
Show 11.30 Kya Soch Hai 12.00 The  
12.30am Preeti 1.00 Uchi Pillai: Nam  
1.30 ZEE Zone Presents: ADEP  
Demand 5.00 Zone Time 5.25 All India  
Campus 6.25 Mr. Neeraj 6.30 ZEE and  
6.50 Kunal Kumar 7.00am Saini &  
7.30am Zee Zone Presents: ADEP  
Dastan 8.00 Awards H. Award: Film  
10.00am Zee Films Baahen 10.00 Puri  
11.00am 11.30am Zee Horror Show

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0 Catchphrase  
et. All (931568)



